

**Curriculum Vita**  
**William N. Evans**  
May 27, 2008

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**Employment:**

Keough-Hesburgh Professor of Economics, Department of Economics and Econometrics,  
University of Notre Dame, 2007-Present  
Professor, Department of Economics, University of Maryland, 1998-2007.  
Associate Professor, Department of Economics, University of Maryland, 1994-1998.  
Assistant Professor, Department of Economics, University of Maryland, 1987-1994.

**Professional Experience:**

Editor, *Journal of Human Resources*, February 2007 – Present.  
Coeditor, *Journal of Human Resources*, January 2002 – February 2007.  
Member, NSF Economics Review Panel, Spring 2006- Fall 2007.  
Member: American Economic Association, Population Association of America.  
Research Associate, Maryland Population Research Center, September 2000-Present.  
Executive Committee, Maryland Population Research Center, September 2001-August 2004,  
August 2006-Present.  
National Advisory Committee, Health Policy Scholars Program, Robert Wood Johnson  
Foundation, 2002-Present.  
Site Selection Committee, Health Policy Scholars Program, Robert Wood Johnson Foundation,  
2001.  
Member, NIH Review Panel, Spring 2001, Summer 2003, Fall 2003, Spring 2004, Spring 2005,  
Summer 2005.  
Associate Editor, *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*, September 2000-2004.  
Contributing Editor, “Data Watch” section of *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 2000-2002.  
Member, NSF Review Panel, IT in the Workforce, Spring 2000  
Research Associate, National Bureau of Economic Research, 1996-Present.  
Faculty Research Fellow, National Bureau of Economic Research, 1993-1996.  
Senior Research Associate, Project HOPE, Center for Health Affairs, 1993-2001.

**Education:**

Ph.D. in Economics, Duke University, December 1987.  
M.A. in Economics, Duke University, 1985.  
B.A. in Mathematics and Economics, Wake Forest University, 1983.

**Honors:**

Graduated Cum Laude and with Honors in Economics, Wake Forest University.  
Alfred. P Sloan Doctoral Dissertation Fellowship, 1986-87.  
Departmental Teaching Award, Department of Economics, University of Maryland, Spring 2007,  
Fall 1994, Fall 1988.  
Distinguished Service, College of Behavioral and Social Sciences, University of Maryland,  
Spring 1996.  
Graduate Research Board Distinguished Research Fellowship, University of Maryland, 2000-  
2001.

**Sponsored Research:**

“Does Higher Family Incomes Produce Better Child Health? Evidence from the 1993  
Expansion of the Earned Income Tax Credit,” Russell Sage Foundation, William N. Evans, PI,  
January 1, 2008 – Dec 31, 2009.

"Length of Postpartum Hospital Stays and the Health of Mothers and Their Newborns," National  
Institute of Child Health and Human development, William N. Evans, PI, June 1, 2006 – May 31,  
2008.

“The Impact of Nurse Staffing Levels on Adverse Hospital Events,” Robert Wood Johnson  
Foundation, January 1, 2005 - August 31, 2005, William N. Evans, principal investigator.

“Third Annual Conference, University Working Groups, Russell Sage Foundation’s Special  
Program on the Social Dimensions of Inequality,” Washington, DC, May 2003, William N.  
Evans, principal investigator.

“The Socioeconomic Impact of Native American Casinos,” National Institute of Child and  
Maternal Health, January 1, 2003 - December 31, 2005, William N. Evans, Principal  
Investigator.

“The Consequences of Social Inequality for Families, Schools and Communities,” Russell Sage  
Foundation, January 1, 2001 - December 31, 2003, William N. Evans, Project Director.

“The Economic Consequences of Gambling for Native Americans,” Smith-Richardson  
Foundation, January 1, 2001 - December 31, 2003. William N. Evans, principal investigator.

“Quasi Experiments in Health and Environmental Economics,” National Science Foundation,  
October 1, 2000 - September 30, 2003, William N. Evans, principal investigator.

“The Impact of Education Finance Equalization on Students, Teachers, Schools and State  
Governments,” National Science Foundation, July 1, 1998 - June 30, 2001, William N. Evans  
and Robert Schwab, co principal investigators.

“The Impact of Higher Cigarette Taxes on Maternal Smoking,” Robert Wood Johnson  
Foundation Program, July 1, 1998 - June 30, 2000. William N. Evans, principal investigator.

“The Health and Economic Impacts of Workplace Smoking Bans,” Robert Wood Johnson  
Foundation Program, May 1, 1997 - August 31, 1998. William N. Evans, principal investigator.

“The Distribution of Education Resources and Outcomes: Lessons from 25 years of Education Reform,” National Science Foundation, 7-15-94 through 6-30-97, William N. Evans and Robert Schwab, co principal investigators.

“The Compensating Behavior of Smokers: Taxes, Tar, and Nicotine,” National Cancer Institute, 6-1-95 through 5-31-97, William N. Evans, principal investigator.

**Publications in Refereed Journals:**

Javier Espinosa and William N. Evans, "Marriage Selection or Marriage Protection?" October 2005. *Journal of Health Economics*, forthcoming.

William N. Evans, Craig Garthwaite, and Heng Wei, "Postpartum Length of Stay and Outcomes of Mothers and their Infants," *Journal of Health Economics*, forthcoming.

Mark Duggan and William N. Evans, “The Impact of New Medical Technology: The Case of HIV Antiretroviral Treatments,” *Forum for Health Economics and Policy*, forthcoming.

William N. Evans and Ping Zhang, “The Impact of Earmarked Lottery Profits on Education Spending,” December 2002. *Education Finance and Policy*, Winter, 2007, 2(1), 40-73.

William N. Evans and Emily Owens, "COPS and Crime." *Journal of Public Economics*, February 2007, 91(1-2), 181-201.

William N. Evans and Steven Snyder, “The Impact of Income on Mortality: Evidence from the Social Security Notch,” *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 88(3), 2006, 482-495.

William N. Evans and BeomSoo Kim, “Patient Outcomes When Hospitals Experience a Surge in Admissions.” *Journal of Health Economics*, March 2006, 25(2), 365-388.

W. Kip Viscusi and William N. Evans, "Behavioral Probabilities," *Journal of Risk and Uncertainty*, 32 (1), January 2006, 5-15.

Schoenman, J., Parente, S., Feldman, J., Shah, M., Evans, W., and Finch, M. "The Impact of HMO Withdrawals on Vulnerable Medicare Beneficiaries." *Health Care Finance Review*, Spring 2005; 26(3):31-43.

Parente, S., Schoenman, J., and Evans, W. "Changes in Health Care Use and Expenditures of Medicare HMO Disenrollees Who Return to Fee-for-Service Medicare: Results from a Natural Experiment." *Health Care Finance Review*, Spring 2005; 26(3):5-30

Christine Eibner and William N. Evans, “Relative Deprivation, Poor Health Habits and Mortality,” *Journal of Human Resources*, Summer 2005, 40(3), 591-620.

Diana Stech Lien and William N. Evans, “Estimating the Impact of Large Cigarette Tax Hikes: The Case of Maternal Smoking and Low Birth Weight.” *Journal of Human Resources*. 40(2): 2005, 373-392

William N. Evans and Diana Stech Lien, “Does Prenatal Care Improve Birth Outcomes?”

- Evidence from the PAT Bus Strike,” *Journal of Econometrics*, 125, 2005, 207-239.
- Sean Corcoran, William N. Evans and Robert Schwab, “The Changing Quality of Teachers over the Past Four Decades,” *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*, 23(3), Summer 2004, 449-470.
- Thomas Dee and William N. Evans, “Teen Drinking and Educational Attainment: Evidence from Two-Sample Instrumental Variables (TSIV) Estimates,” *Journal of Labor Economics*, 21(1), January 2003, 178-209.
- William N. Evans and Jeanne S. Ringel, “Cigarette Taxes and Maternal Smoking.” *American Journal of Public Health*, 91, December 2001, 1851-1856.
- Amy Harris, William N. Evans and Robert M. Schwab, “Public Education Financing in an Aging America.” *Journal of Public Economics*, September 2001, 81, 449-72.
- Michael Cook and William N. Evans, “Families or School? Accounting for the Convergence in White and Black Academic Performance.” *Journal of Labor Economics*, October 2000, 18(4), 729-754.
- Matthew Farrelly, William N. Evans and Andrew E.S. Sfekas, “The Impact of Workplace Smoking Bans: Results from a National Survey.” *Tobacco Control*. Autumn 1999, 272-7.
- William N. Evans, Matthew Farrelly, and Edward Montgomery, “Do Workplace Smoking Bans Reduce Smoking?” *American Economic Review*, 89, September 1999, 728-747.
- William N. Evans and Jeanne Ringle, “Can Higher Cigarette Taxes Improve Birth Outcomes?” *Journal of Public Economic*, 72, 1999, 135-154.
- Joshua Angrist and William N. Evans, “Schooling and Labor-Market Consequences of the 1970 State Abortion Reforms,” *Research in Labor Economics*, vol 18, 1999. Edited by Solomon Polachek and John Robst, 75-114.
- William N. Evans and Matthew Farrelly, “The Compensating Behavior of Smokers: Taxes, Tar, and Nicotine,” *RAND Journal of Economics*. 29, Autumn 1998, 578-595.
- Sheila Murray, William N. Evans, Robert Schwab, "Education Finance Reform and The Distribution of Education Resources," *American Economic Review*, 88, September 1998, 789-812.
- Joshua Angrist and William N. Evans, “Children and Their Parents’ Labor Supply: Evidence from Exogenous Variation in Family Size,” *American Economic Review*, 88, June 1998, 450-477.
- Steve Parente and William N. Evans, “Effect of Low-Income Elderly Insurance Copayment Subsidies” *Health Care Financing Review*. Winter 1998;20(2):19-37.
- Tami Mark, William N. Evans, Claudia Schur, and Stewart Guterman, “Hospital Physician Arrangement and Hospital Financial Performance,” *Medical Care*, 1998.

W. Kip Viscusi and William N. Evans, "Estimation of Revealed Probabilities and Utility Functions for Product Safety Decisions," *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 80, 1998, 28-33.

Julie Schoeneman, William N. Evans, and Claudia Schur, "Primary Care Case Management for Medicaid Recipients: Evaluation of the Maryland Access to Care Program," *Inquiry*, Summer 1997, 34(2), 155-170.

William N. Evans, Sheila Murray, and Robert Schwab, "School House, Court Houses, State Houses after Serrano," *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*, January 1997, 16(1), 10-31.

Peter Neuman, Miriam Bernardin, William N. Evans, and Ellen Bayer, "Identifying Barriers to Access in the Qualified Medicare Beneficiary Program," *HCFA Review*, 1995, 17(2), 169.

William N. Evans and Robert Schwab, "Finishing High School and Starting College: Do Catholic Schools Make a Difference?," *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, November 1995, 110 (4), 941-974.

William N. Evans and Ioannis Kessides, "Living by the 'Golden Rule': Multi-Market Conduct in the U.S. Airline Industry," *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, May 1995, 109 (2), 341-366.

William N. Evans, Luke M. Froeb, and Gregory J. Werden, "Endogeneity in the Concentration-Price Relationship: Causes and Consequences," *Journal of Industrial Economics*, December 1993, 41(4), 431-437.

William N. Evans and W. Kip Viscusi, "Income Effects and the Value of Health," *Journal of Human Resources*, Summer 1993, 28(3), 497-518.

William N. Evans and Ioannis Kessides, "Localized Market Power in the U.S. Airline Industry," *Review of Economics and Statistics*, February 1993, 75(1), 66-75.

William N. Evans, John D. Graham, and Doreen Neville, "Toward Humility in Statistical Interpretation: Response to Zador and Lund," *Risk Analysis*, January 1993, 13(1), 21-22.

William N. Evans and Ioannis Kessides, "Structure, Conduct, and Performance in the Deregulated Airline Industry," *Southern Economic Journal*, January 1993, 59(3), 450-467.

William N. Evans, Wallace Oates, and Robert Schwab, "Measuring Peer-Group Effects: A Study of Teenage Behavior," *Journal of Political Economy*, October 1992, 100 (5), 966-991.

Maureen Cropper, William N. Evans, Steve Berardi, Maria Soares, and Paul Portney, "An Analysis of EPA Regulation of Food-Use Pesticides," *Journal of Political Economy*, February 1992, 100(1), 175-197. Reprinted in *The Political Economy of Environmental Protection*, Roger D. Congleton, ed., Ann Arbor, MI: The University of Michigan Press, 123-144.

William N. Evans, Doreen Neville, and John D. Graham, "General Deterrence of Drunk Driving: Evaluation of Recent American Policies," *Risk Analysis*, June 1991, 11(2), 297-289.

William N. Evans and W. Kip Viscusi, "Estimation of State-Dependent Utility Functions with Survey Data," *Review of Economics and Statistics*, February 1991, 73(1), 94-104.

William N. Evans and John D. Graham, "Risk Reduction or Risk Compensation? The Case of Mandatory Safety Belt Use Laws," *Journal of Risk and Uncertainty*, January 1991, 4(1), 61-73.

William N. Evans and John D. Graham, "An Estimate of the Lifesaving Benefit of Child Restraint Use Legislation," *Journal of Health Economics*, September 1990, 9(2), 121-142.

W. Kip Viscusi and William N. Evans, "Utility Functions that Depend on Health Status: Estimates and Economic Implications," *American Economic Review*, June 1990, 80(3), 353-374.

Henry Grabowski, W. Kip Viscusi, and William N. Evans, "Price and Availability Tradeoffs of Automobile Insurance Regulation," *The Journal of Risk and Insurance*, June 1989, 61 (2), 275-299.

Michael I. Luger and William N. Evans, "Regional Differences in Production Technologies," *Regional Science and Urban Economics*, August 1988, 18(3), 399-424.

William N. Evans and John D. Graham, "Traffic Safety and the Business Cycle," *Alcohol, Drugs, and Driving*, January-March 1988, 4(1), 31-38.

**Publication in Conference Proceedings and Edited Volumes:**

Sean Corcoran and William N. Evans, in. Jane Waldfogel and Katharine Magnuson, "Stalled Progress in Closing the Race Achievement Gap: The Role of Inequality in Teacher Quality," *Stalled Progress, Inequality and the Black White Test Score Gap*, New York: Russell Sage Foundation, forthcoming.

Sean Corcoran and William N. Evans, "Equity, Adequacy and the Evolving State Role in Education Finance," in Helen F. Ladd and Edward B. Fiske, *Handbook of Research in Education Finance and Policy*, New York: Routledge, 2008, 332-356.

Javier Espinosa and William N. Evans, "Falling Consumption and Worker Displacement in the Cigarette Manufacturing Industry," in *Social and Economic Consequences of Tobacco Control Policy*, ed. Peter Bearman, Kathryn Neckerman, and Leslie Wright, Columbia University Press, forthcoming.

Krut Ribisal, William N. Evans and Ellen Feigherty, "Falling Cigarette Consumption in the United States and the Impact upon Tobacco Retailer Employment," in *Social and Economic Consequences of Tobacco Control Policy*, ed. Peter Bearman, Kathryn Neckerman, and Leslie Wright, Columbia University Press, forthcoming.

Christine Eibner and William N. Evans, "The Income-Health Relationship and the Role of Relative Deprivation," in *Social Inequality*, ed. Kathryn M. Neckerman, New York: Russell Sage Foundation, 2004, 545-568.

William N. Evans, Michael Hout, and Susan Mayer, "Assessing the Effect of Economic Inequality," in *Social Inequality*, ed. Kathryn M. Neckerman, New York: Russell Sage Foundation, 2004, 933-968.

Sean Corcoran, William N. Evans, Jennifer Godwin, Sheila Murray and Robert Schwab, "The Changing Distribution of Education Finance: 1972 -1997," in *Social Inequality*, ed. Kathryn M. Neckerman, New York: Russell Sage Foundation, 2004, 433-466.

Sean Corcoran, William N. Evans and Robert Schwab, "Changing Labor Market Opportunities for Women and the Quality of Teachers 1957-2000." *American Economic Review Papers and Proceedings*, May 2004, 94(2), 23-235.

William N. Evans, Sheila Murray and Robert Schwab, "The Property Tax and Education Finance: Uneasy Compromises," in *Property Taxation and Local Government Finance*, ed. Wallace E. Oates, 2001, Lincoln Institute of Land Policy: Cambridge, MA., 209-235.

Thomas Dee and William N. Evans, "Behavioral Policies and Teen Traffic Safety," *American Economic Review Papers and Proceedings*, May 2001, 91-96.

Thomas Dee and William N. Evans, "Teens and Traffic Safety," in *An Economic Analysis of Risky Behavior Among Youths*, ed. by Jon Gruber, University of Chicago Press, 2001, 121-165.

William N. Evans, Helen Levy and Kosali Simon, "Research Data in Health Economics," *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, Fall 2000, 14(4), 203-216.

Thomas Dee, William N. Evans and Sheila E. Murray, "Data Watch: Research Data in the Economics of Education," *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 13, Summer 1999, 205-216.

William N. Evans, Jeanne Ringel and Diana Stech, "Tobacco Taxes and Public Policy to Discourage Smoking," 1999, *Tax Policy and the Economy: Vol. 13*, Edited by James Poterba, Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research.

William N. Evans, Sheila E. Murray, and Robert Schwab, "State Education Finance Policy after Court Mandated Reform: The Legacy of Serrano," *Proceedings of the 89th Annual Conference on Taxation*, 1997, 366-371.

William N. Evans, Sheila Murray, and Robert Schwab, "Toward Increased Centralization in Public School Finance," in Ronald Fisher, ed., *Intergovernmental Fiscal Relations*, Boston: Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1997, 139-172.

Maureen Cropper, William N. Evans, Steve Berardi, and Maria Soares, "Pesticide Regulation and the Rule-making Process," *Northeast Journal of Agricultural and Resource Economics*, October 1992, 77-82.

William N. Evans and W. Kip Viscusi, "Utility-Based Measures of Health," *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*, December 1991, 1422-1427.

### **Working Papers and Work in Progress:**

William N. Evans and Timothy J. Moore, "Liquidity, Activity, Mortality." Work in progress.

William N. Evans and Woo-Young Kim, "The Impact of Local labor Market Conditions on the Demand for Education: Evidence from Indian Casinos," October 2005. Being revised for

resubmission, *Journal of Human Resources*.

Sean Corcoran and William N. Evans, "Income Inequality, the Median Voter and the Local Support for Public Schools," January 2004.

William N. Evans and Julie Topoleski, "The Social and Economic Impacts of Native American Casinos," NBER working papers number 9198, September 2002. Being revised for resubmission, *Quarterly Journal of Economics*.

Thomas Dee, William N. Evans, Sheila Murray and Robert Schwab, "What do Districts do With More Money? Evidence from Education Finance Reform. Spring 2000.

William N. Evans, Sheila Murray and Robert Schwab, "Education Finance Reform and Private School Enrollment," August 1999.

William N. Evans and Matthew Farrelly, "State Clean Indoor Air Laws and Smoking Among Workers," September 1996.

William N. Evans and Lynn Huang, "Cigarette Taxes and Teen Smoking: New Evidence from Panels of Repeated Cross-Sections." May 1997.

William N. Evans, Amanda A. Honeycutt, and Robert Schwab, "Who Benefits from A Catholic Education?" November 1994, April 1996, May 1997.

William N. Evans and Lynn Huang, "Is Homework Addictive? A Note on the Power of Econometric Tests of Rational Addiction," November 1996.

William N. Evans and Edward Montgomery, "Education and Health: Where There's Smoke, There's an Instrument," June 1995.

William N. Evans and Mark Turner, "Employment Effects of Minimum and Subminimum Wages: Comment," May 1995, revised, November 1995.

### **Graduate Student Advising:**

*Students for which I have served as a primary or major advisor and their current employer:*

Jessica Banthin, Agency for Health Care Policy Research

Michael Cheng, Project HOPE

Yi-Feng Chia, WESTAT

Sean Corcoran, New York University

Julian Cristia, IADB

Thomas Dee, Swarthmore College

Noelia Duchovny, Congressional Budget Office

Christine Eibner, RAND

Javier Espinosa, Rochester Institute of Technology

Matthew Farrelly, Research Triangle Institute

Mary Flannery, University of California, Santa Cruz

Jennifer Godwin, Duke University Center for Aging

Amy Harris, Congressional Budget Office

Sara Helms, University of Alabama, Birmingham  
Amanda Honeycutt, Research Triangle Institute  
Lynn Huang, NORC  
Beomsoo Kim, University of North Carolina, Greensboro  
Wooyoung Kim, Bank of Korea  
Diana Lien, Center for Naval Analysis  
Jeffrey Livingston, Bentley College  
Dave Loughran, RAND  
Jennifer Ma, TIAA-CREF  
Carol Mansfield, Research Triangle Institute  
Jennifer Mellor, College of William and Mary  
Ed Miller, Agency for Health Care Policy Research  
Sheila Murray, Texas A&M  
Chiara Orsini, University of Aarhus, Denmark  
Emily Owens, Cornell University  
Mayank Raturi, Swiss Re  
Jeanne Ringel, RAND  
Kosali Simon, Cornell University  
Stephen Snyder, Lehigh University  
Thomas Stratman, George Mason University  
Julie Topoleski, Congressional Budget Office  
Mark Turner, Optimal Solutions and The Johns Hopkins University  
Bac Tran, NERA  
Heng Wei, Price Waterhouse  
Zaijan Zhan, IMF  
Ping Zhang, Public Policy Institute of California  
Lan Zhao, NORC

I have been a committee member on approximately 30 other dissertations in the Economics, Agricultural Economics, and Sociology Departments, and the Graduate School of Business.

**Referee:**

Grant proposals reviewed for: Agency for Health Care Policy Research, National Institutes of Health, National Science Foundation, Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, Russell-Sage Foundation, Smith-Richardson Foundation.

Articles reviewed for: *American Economic Review*; *American Journal of Public Health*; *Accident Analysis and Prevention*; *Econometrica*; *Economic Development and Cultural Change*; *Economics of Education Review*; *Economic Journal*; *Empirica*; *Health Services Research*; *Industrial Labor Relations Review*; *JAMA*; *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics*; *Journal of Health, Politics, Policy and Law*; *Journal of Health Economics*; *Journal of Human Resources*; *Journal of Industrial Economics*; *Journal of Law and Economics*; *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management*; *Journal of Political Economy*; *Journal of Risk and Uncertainty*; *Journal of Urban Economics*; *Quarterly Journal of Business and Economics*; *Quarterly Journal of Economic*; *RAND Journal of Economics*; *Review of Economics and Statistics*; *Tobacco Control*.

**References to Research in the Popular Press:**

School aid or drop in bucket?, *The Herald-Sun* (Durham, NC), March 30, 2006 Thursday, Final Edition, FRONT; Pg. A1, 883 words, Ray Gronberg.

Smoke-Free Is a Winner For Maryland, *The Washington Post*, February 12, 2006 Sunday, Final Edition, Editorial; B08.

State smoking ban again proposed, *The Capital* (Annapolis, MD), January 26, 2006 Thursday, INSIDE; Pg. A4, 409 words, George Altman; Capital News Service.

Study sees no harm from smoking ban, *The Washington Times*, October 26, 2005 Wednesday, Pg. B03.

At least the buffalo are thriving; The Cheyenne river Indian reservation, *The Economist*, October 15, 2005, U.S. Edition.

Big cities adjusting to smoking bans, *The Capital* (Annapolis, MD), December 13, 2005 Tuesday, Pg. B1, 698 words, Knight Ridder News.

New Drugs and HIV Mortality, *NBER Digest*, April 2005.

Research Finds Star Students Shunning Teaching Careers, AScribe Newswire, May 11, 2004 Tuesday, 497 words

In their hiring of teachers, do the nation's public schools get what they pay for? *The New York Times*, March 25, 2004 Thursday, Late Edition - Final, Section C; Column 1; Virginia Postrel.

Talk and Speculation, *San Antonio Express-News* (Texas), April 29, 2003, Tuesday, METRO, Pg. 2F, 406 words.

Lower Social Security Benefits Reduced Mortality, *NBER Digest*, April 2003.

The Social and Economic Impact of Native American Casinos, *NBER Digest*, February 2003.

Costs vs. benefits of betting, *Christian Science Monitor* (Boston, MA), January 21, 2003, Tuesday, Features; Work & Money; Pg. 16, 928 words, By David R. Francis

Less Wealth, More Health?, *The Washington Post*, September 29, 2002 Sunday, Final Edition, Pg. B05. Richard Morin.

Still Hooked on the Evil Weed, *Business Week*, July 5, 1999, Economic Trends; Number 3636; Pg. 18, 483 words, By Gene Koretz.

Republicans, Democrats depend on cigarette price-hike actually resulting in fewer teens buying, Knight Ridder Washington Bureau, April 29, 1998, Wednesday, WASHINGTON, K2079, 1237 words, By Raja Mishra

School Funding: Reforms Add Up, *Business Week*, April 5, 1999, Economic Trends; Number 3623; Pg. 28, 200 Words, BY Gene Koretz

Study Shows Higher Cigarette Prices Reduces Smoking by Pregnant Women, U.S. Newswire, April 08, 1999, 10:05 Eastern Time, National Desk, Health Writer, 590 words.

Campaign For Tobacco Free Kids Statement On Tobacco Pricing, U.S. Newswire, May 20, 1998, 10:54 Eastern Time, NATIONAL DESK, 1023 Words, WASHINGTON, May 20

Tobacco tax may be overrated; Raising tobacco taxes might not curb teenage smoking as much as conventional wisdom suggests, a new study says., *Star Tribune* (Minneapolis, MN), February 5, 1998, Metro Edition, Marketplace; Pg. 1D, 1741 words, Mike Meyers; Staff Writer

School Vouchers Revisited -- Studies Show Benefits, *The San Francisco Chronicle*, MAY 12, 1997, ; Pg. B1; , 1085 words, Jonathan Marshall.

'No Smoking' Is Working, *Business Week*, July 8, 1996, Economic Trends; Number 3483; Pg. 24, 120 words, BY Gene Koretz.

Birth Rate May Soar If Roe Is Reversed, *The San Francisco Chronicle*, March 4, 1996, Monday, Final Edition, Business; Pg. B1; On Economics, 1295 Words, Jonathan Marshall.

Recruitment: Bridging the gap between earning and learning: JOBS: A report argues that the education sector needs to become more involved in career development, *Financial Times* (London, England), June 26, 1996, Wednesday, Pg. 12, 1239 words, By Richard Donkin.

Study: Child Safety Seats Reduce Baby Deaths, *The Associated Press*, December 14, 1989, Thursday, AM cycle, Domestic News, 354 words, By Valerie Meehan, Associated Press Writer, Baltimore, Baby Seats.