

# CITATION STYLE

- American Journal of Physical Anthropology (AJPA) -

## LITERATURE CITED

In the text, references to the literature should be cited by author's surname followed by year of publication:

- . . . studies by Ward (1993) reveal . . .
- . . . studies by Corner and Richtsmeier (1993) reveal . . .
- . . . studies by Little et al. (1993) reveal . . .
- . . . an earlier report (Hutchinson, 1993) . . .
- . . . earlier reports (Arriaza et al., 1993; Paoli et al., 1993) . . .

When references are made to more than one paper by the same author published in the same year, they should be designated in the text as (Benefit and McCrossin, 1993a,b).

Benefit BR, and McCrossin ML. 1993a. New *Kenyapithecus* postcrania and other primate fossils from Maboko Island, Kenya [abstract]. *Am J Phys Anthropol* 16:55–56.

Benefit BR, and McCrossin ML. 1993b. On the lacrimal fossa of Cercopithecinae, with special reference to cladistic analysis of Old World monkey relationships. *Folia Primatol* 60:133–145.

The literature list must follow CBE style (refer to the CBE Style Manual, 6th edition, Cambridge University Press) and be arranged alphabetically, not chronologically, by author's or authors' surname(s) in the following style: Author's name (or names), year of publication, complete title, volume, and inclusive pages as follows:

### **Journal article**

Trinkaus E, Churchill SE, and Ruff CB. 1994. Postcranial robusticity in *Homo*. II: humeral bilateral asymmetry and bone plasticity. *Am J Phys Anthropol* 93:1–34.

### **Book**

Saunders SR, Katzenberg MA. 1992. *Skeletal biology of past peoples: research methods*. New York: Wiley-Liss.

### **Book chapter**

Gruner O. 1993. Identification of skulls: A historical review and practical applications. In: Iscan MY, Helmer RP, editors. *Forensic analysis of the skull*. New York: Wiley-Liss. p 29–45.

Abbreviations of journal titles should follow those used in Index Medicus.

## FOOTNOTES

Footnotes to the text should be limited as much as possible and must be numbered consecutively. The corresponding reference numbers must be clearly indicated in the

text. Additional references to the identical footnotes are to be numbered with the next following consecutive number; for example:

2Material used for this experiment was provided by . . .

3See footnote 2.

Footnotes to a table should be typed directly beneath the table and numbered with superscripts (1, 2, 3, etc.). They should not be numbered in sequence with the footnotes in the text. Also, if superscript numbers could be mistaken for exponents, substitute superscript a, b, c, etc.

## **TABLES**

All tables must be cited in the text. They should be numbered consecutively with Arabic numerals. Since tabular material is expensive to reproduce, it should be simple and uncomplicated, with as few vertical and horizontal rules as possible. Type double spaced. Indicate in the margin where the tables are to appear in the text. Table titles should be complete but brief. Information other than that defining the data should be presented in footnotes, not in the table heading.

## **FIGURES**

All figures must be cited in the text. Figure legends are to be numbered consecutively as follows: Fig. 1. . . . , Fig. 2. . . . , and should follow the sequence of reference in the text. Type double spaced. Abbreviations for all figures should be listed alphabetically and placed before the first figure mentioning them: