

August 2009

*Curriculum Vitae*

of

**Mary Ellen O'Connell**

Notre Dame Law School  
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**Employment**

University of Notre Dame (2005 to present)

Robert and Marion Short Chair in Law and Research Professor of International Dispute Resolution—Kroc Institute

Fellow of Notre Dame's Kellogg Institute for International Studies, Visiting Fellow of Princeton Theological Seminary's Center for Theological Inquiry

Courses: International Law, International Law and the Use of Force, International Dispute Resolution, International Environmental Law, International Art Law, Contracts

University of Paris II (Assas-Pantheon) (March 2005)

Visiting Professor, Course: International Law and the Global "War" on Terror

The Ohio State University (1999 to 2005)

William B. Saxbe Designated Professor of Law (2002 to present), Moritz College of Law and Fellow of the Mershon Center for the Study of International Security and Public Policy (2001 to 2005). Courses: International Law, International Dispute Resolution, International Law and the Use of Force, International Environmental Law, International Art Law, Contracts

University of Cincinnati College of Law (1998 to 1999)

Visiting Professor, Courses: International Environmental Law, Environmental Law, International Business Transactions, Sales.

The George C. Marshall European Center for Security Studies, Garmisch-Partenkirchen, Germany ([www.marshallcenter.org](http://www.marshallcenter.org)) (1995 to 1998)

Associate Professor, Courses and Lectures: UN Operations and International Law, The United Nations as a Security Institution, The Military and the Environment, Intervening for Peace, International Legal Regulation of the Use of Force, Environment and Security, Contemporary Security Risks.

The Bologna Center of The Johns Hopkins University, Paul H. Nitze School of Advanced International Studies, Bologna, Italy (1993 to 1998)

Visiting Professor, Courses: Public International Law, International Environmental Law.

Institut für Internationales Recht, Völkerrecht, Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität, Munich, Germany (1993 to 1995)

Guest Professor, Research on the enforcement of international law.

Indiana University School of Law, Bloomington, IN (1989 to 1995)

Associate Professor, Courses: Public International Law, International Environmental Law, International Law and the Use of Force, International Litigation, International Business Transactions, Sales.

The University of Texas at Austin, School of Law (Summer 1992)

Visiting Professor, Courses: Public International Law

Oxford Institute on International and Comparative Law, University of San Diego, Oxford, England (Summers 1990, 1991)

Visiting Professor, Courses: Law of the Sea, International Environmental Law.

Christian-Albrechts-Universität, Kiel, Germany (Spring 1991)

Visiting Professor, Courses: International Law and the Use of Force.

Covington & Burling, Washington, D.C. (1985 to 1988)

Attorney Associate, Assignments: International Law, Litigation, Neighborhood Legal Services.

### **Major Grants and Awards**

Irish Legal 100, selected as one of the 100 most influential Irish-Americans in Law (2008)

Kroc Institute for Peace Studies, Notre Dame Law School, The Mershon Center for the Study of International Security and Public Policy, The Ohio State University (2006)

Grants to support a major interdisciplinary conference on the meaning of war

The Mershon Center for the Study of International Security and Public Policy, The Ohio State University (2002)

Grant to support a study of humanitarian intervention and terrorism's impact on state sovereignty.

The John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation (1994)

Grant to support the writing of a book on the enforcement of international law under the auspices of the Lauterpacht Centre for International Law, Cambridge University.

Alexander von Humboldt Stiftung (1993)

Fellowship to support research in Germany in association with a German institution.

Marshall Scholarship (1980 to 1982)

Scholarship from the British government for two years of graduate study in the United Kingdom.

## **Education**

Columbia University School of Law, New York, NY

J.D. (1985), Stone Scholar (honors 1984, 1985), Berger Prize for International Law, Parker School Certificate, Book Review Editor, Columbia Journal of Transnational Law. Teaching Assistant (Fall semesters, 1982, 1983, 1984) to Professor Louis Henkin, Columbia University School of International Affairs, Research Assistant to Prof. Henkin (spring semesters, 1983, 1984, 1985).

Cambridge University, Cambridge, England

LL.B. (1982), International Law, First Class Honors, Research Assistant to Sir Elihu Lauterpacht.

London School of Economics, London, England

MSc. (1981), International Relations.

Northwestern University, Evanston, IL

B.A. (1980), History, Graduation with Highest Honors, Phi Beta Kappa, History Honors.

Sussex University, Brighton, England

Junior Year Abroad (1978 to 1979).

Warren Central High School, Indianapolis, IN

High School Diploma (1976).

## **Principal Publications**

### **Books:**

The Meaning of Armed Conflict in International Law (Martinus Nijhof Brill, edited volume, in progress)

The International Legal System (with N. Roht-Ariaza and R. Scott, Foundation,

forthcoming 2010)

International Law and the Use of Force, Cases and Materials (Foundation, 2d ed. 2009)  
Documentary Supplement (Foundation, 2d ed. 2009)  
Teacher's Manual (Foundation, 2d ed. 2009)

The Power and Purpose of International Law, Insights from the Theory and Practice of Enforcement (Oxford University Press, 2008)

International Law and the "Global War on Terrorism", Lectures for the University of Paris II (Assas-Pantheon) (Editions-Pedone 2007)

International Dispute Resolution, Cases and Materials (Carolina, 2006).  
Teacher's Manual (Carolina, 2006)

International Law and the Use of Force, Cases and Materials (Foundation, 2005)  
Documentary Supplement (Foundation, 2005)  
Teacher's Manual (Foundation, 2005).

Redefining Sovereignty, The Use of Force After the Cold War (with M. Bothe and N. Ronzitti eds., Transnational, 2005).

International Dispute Settlement, Library of Essays in International Law  
(Ashgate/Dartmouth, 2003).

Proceedings of the 2002 Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law  
(with R. Alford, eds., ASIL).

Politics, Values and Functions: International Law in the 21st Century, Essays in Honor of Prof. Louis Henkin (with J. Charney and D. Anton, eds., Kluwer Law International 1997).

International Law and the Use of Force (with T. Ehrlich, Little, Brown & Co., 1993).

### **Articles and Book Chapters:**

*Arbitration and the Avoidance of War: The 19<sup>th</sup> Century American Vision in The U.S. and International Courts and Tribunals* in THE UNITED STATES AND INTERNATIONAL COURTS AND TRIBUNALS (Cesare Romano ed. CUP forthcoming 2009)

*Combatants and the Combat Zone*, 43 U. of Rich. L. Rev. 845 (2009)

*Beyond Wealth: Stories of Art, War, and Greed*, 59 Ala. L. Rev. 1075 (2008)

*Preserving the Peace: The Continuing Ban on War Between States*, 38 Cal. Western L. Rev. 41 (2008)

*Die Forderung nach humanitären Interventionen – eine kritische Betrachtung*, in *Das Recht und die Macht. Beiträge zum Völkerrecht und Völkerstrafrecht am Beginn des 21. Jahrhunderts* (Gerd Hankel ed., 2008). (The Claims for Humanitarian Intervention, A Critical Observation in Law and Power, Contributions to International Law and International Criminal Law at the Beginning of the 21<sup>st</sup> Century)

*Rethinking the Remedy of Return in International Art Law* (with Maria Alevras-Chen), in *The Acquisition and Exhibition of Classical Antiquities, Professional, Legal and Ethical Perspectives* 114 (Robin F. Rodes ed. 2008)

*The Nicaragua Case, Preserving World Peace and the World Court*, in *International Law Stories* 339 (John Noyes, et al. eds. 2007)

*The Ban on the Bomb—and Bombing, Iran, the U.S. and the International Law of Self-Defense*, 57 Syracuse L. J. 497 (2007) (with Maria Alveras-Chen)

*The Counter-Reformation of the Security Council*, 2 J. Int'l L. & Relations 107 (2005).

*Crying War*, in *International Law and International Relations: Bridging Theory and Practice* (Tom Biersteker et al, eds. Routledge 2007).

*The United Nations Security Council and the Authorization of Force: Renewing the Council Through Law Reform*, in *The Security Council and the Use of Force, Theory and Reality--A Need for Change?* 47 (Niels Blokker & Nico Schrijver eds., Martinus Nijhof, 2005).

*Affirming the Ban on Harsh Interrogation*, 66 O. St. L. J. 1231 (2005).

*Taking Opinio Juris Seriously, A Classical Approach to International Law on the Use of Force*, in *International Customary Law on the Use of Force: A Methodological Approach* 9 (E. Cannizzaro and P. Palchetti eds., 2005).

*Enhancing the Status of Non-State Actors Through a Global War on Terror*, 43 Col. J. Trans. Law 435 (2005).

*Who Helps the Hegemon?*, 8 Austrian Rev. Int'l & Eur. L. 91 (2003).

*Controlling Countermeasures*, in *International Responsibility Today: Essays in Memory of Oscar Schachter* 49 (M. Ragazzi ed., Martinus Nijhof, 2005).

*Occupation Failures and the Legality of Armed Conflict: The Case of Iraqi Cultural Property*, 9 J. Art & Antiquity Law 323 (2004).

*La Doctrine Américaine et L'intervention en Iraq* (The Iraq War in American Legal Scholarship) 2003 Annuaire Française 3.

*The Legal Case Against the Global War on Terrorism*, 36 Case W. Res. J. Int'l L. 349 (2004).

*Lawful and Unlawful Wars Against Terrorism in Law in the War on International Terrorism*, 79 (Ved Nanda ed., Transnational, 2005).

*Ad Hoc War, in Krisensicherung und Humanitärer Schutz—Crisis Management and Humanitarian Protection* 399 (Horst Fischer et al, eds., 2004).

*Re-Leashing the Dogs of War, Review Essay of Christine Gray, International Law and the Use of Force* (2000), 97 Am. J. Int'l L 446 (2003).

*To Kill or Capture Suspects in the Global War on Terror*, 35 Case W. Res. J. Int'l L. 325 (2003).

*Enforcing International Law in National Courts: The German and American Experiences Compared in Konflikt der Rechtskulturen? Die USA und Deutschland im Vergleich/American and German Legal Cultures, Contrast, Conflict, Convergence?* (2003).

*Lawful Self-Defense to Terrorism*, 63 U. of Pittsburgh L.R. 889 (2002), excerpted in Mark Janis & John Noyes, *International Law* (3d ed. 2006); Harold Bruff & Peter Shane, *Separation of Powers Law* (2d ed. 2005).

*American Exceptionalism and the International Law of Self-Defense*, 31 Denver J. Int'l L. & Pol'y 43 (2002), reprinted in (Ved Nanda ed., 2005.)

*Pre-emption and Exception, The US Moves Beyond Unilateralism*, 20 Sicherheit & Frieden 136 (2002). Reprinted in *Die Stärke des Rechts gegen das Recht des Stärkeren* (The Might of Law versus the Law of the Mighty)(2003).

*The Myth of Preemptive Self-Defense*, Aug. 6, 2002, available at <http://www.asil.org/taskforce/oconnell.pdf> (excerpted in Jennifer Abassi and Anthony D'Amato, *International Law Today*, forthcoming, West 2006).

*Evidence of Terror*, 7 J. of Conflict and Security Law 19 (2002).

*Debating the Law of Sanctions*, 13 Eur. J. Int'l L. 63 (2002).

*Humanitarian Assistance in Non-International Armed Conflict, The Fourth Wave of Rights, Duties and Remedies*, 31 Israel Ybk. on Human Rights 183 (2001).

*The UN, NATO and International Law After Kosovo*, 22 Hum. Rts. Q. (February 2000). Excerpted in *International Law* (B. Carter et al., eds. 2003).

*The Role of Soft Law in a Global Order in Commitment and Compliance, The Role of Non-Binding Norms in the International Legal System* (Dinah Shelton ed., 2000).

*New International Legal Process*, 93 Am. J. Int'l L. 334 (1999). Reprinted in the *Methods of International Law* (S. Ratner & A-M Slaughter eds., 2004); excerpted in Oonah K. Hathaway and Harold Hongju Koh, *The Foundations of International Law and Politics* (2004).

*The Application of International Law to the New Security Agenda*, The Johns Hopkins University Bologna Center, Occasional Paper No. 2 (October 1997).

*Regulating the Use of Force in the 21st Century: The Continuing Importance of State Autonomy*, 36 Col. J. Trans. L. 473 (1997).

*Why Do States Take on International Environmental Law Obligations?: A Comparison of the United States and The Netherlands in Environmental Law and Policy in the United States and the European Union* (Randall Baker, ed. 1997).

*Environment and Security Concerns for Europe*, Europa Institut, No. 352, University of Saarland (1996).

*International Legal Issues of the Dayton Accords: Arresting the Indicted and Preventing Partition, in A Close-Up View of European Security*, Institute for Strategic and Defence Studies, Budapest (1996).

*Enforcement and the Success of International Environmental Law*, 3 Ind. J. Global L. Stud. 47(1995). Excerpted in *International Environmental Law and Policy* (D. Hunter et al., eds. 2002, 1998).

*The Failure to Observe Provisional Measures of Protection in the Case of Bosnia v. Yugoslavia*, Walther-Schücking-Kolleg, No. 15, Institut für Internationales Recht an der Universität Kiel (1994).

*Using Trade to Enforce International Environmental Law*, 1 Ind. J. Global L. Stud. 273 (1994).

*Enforcing the New International Law of the Environment*, 35 German Yearbook of

International Law 293 (1992).

*International Legal Aid: The Secretary General's Trust Fund to Assist States in the Settlement of Disputes Through the International Court of Justice*, in *International Courts in the Twenty-First Century* (Mark Janis ed., 1992).

*Continuing Limits on UN Intervention in Civil War*, 67 *Ind. L. J.* 903 (1992).

*Enforcing the Prohibition on the Use of Force: The U.N.'s Response to Iraq's Invasion of Kuwait*, 5 *So. Ill. L.R.* 453 (1991).

*The Prospects for Enforcing Monetary Judgments of the International Court of Justice: A Study of Nicaragua's Judgment Against the United States*, 30 *Va. J. Int'l L.* 891 (1990).

*The United States Experience at the International Court of Justice* (with D'Amato) in *The International Court of Justice at a Crossroads* (L.F. Damrosch ed., 1987).

*Soviet Prisoners in the Afghan Conflict*, 23 *Col. J. Trans. L.* 483 (1985).

### **Selected Shorter publications and conference proceedings:**

No Excuses, Our Obligation to Prosecute Human Rights Violations, 201 *America* (no. 3) 11 9 August 3-10, 2009)

President Obama: New Hope for International Law? *Jurist*, Jan. 26, 2009  
<http://jurist.law.pitt.edu/forumy/2009/01/president-obama-new-hope-for.php>

Defining Armed Conflict, 13 *J. Conflict & Security L.* 393 (Winter 2008).

Old Hawks Wrong for Foreign Policy, *Chicago Tribune*, Dec. 2, 2008,  
<http://www.chicagotribune.com/news/nationworld/chi-oped1202hawkdec02,0,4506121.story>

The Way Forward: Post 9/11 Principles, *Jurist*, Nov. 25 2008,  
<http://jurist.law.pitt.edu/forumy/2008/11/way-forward-post-911-principles.php>

International Legal Process, *Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (R. Wolfrum ed., 2008)

Learning from the Iraq War: The Wisdom of International Law, *Jurist*, March 19, 2008,  
<http://jurist.law.pitt.edu/forumy/2008/03/learning-from-iraq-war-wisdom-of.php>

Responsibility to Peace, Dec. 27, 2007, <http://sef-bonn.org>  
(Stiftung Entwicklung und Frieden (SEF) / Development and Peace Foundation, Bonn,  
Germany)

The Legal Case Against War With Iran, *Jurist*, Feb. 13, 2007,  
<http://jurist.law.pitt.edu/forumy/2007/02/legal-case-against-war-with-iran.php>

Limiting Self-Defense To Preserve the Peace and Protect Human Rights, Proceedings of  
the 2007 Wallenberg Symposium on Human Rights (York University, Toronto).

Review of Judith Gardam, Necessity, Proportionality and the Use of Force by States for  
the *American Journal of International Law*, 100 *Am. J. Int'l L.* 973 (2006).

To Protect Troops and Defeat Terror, Keep the Gloves On, *New York Daily News*,  
Sept. 27, 2006 (with Peter Bauer).

Recovering from 9/11: Return to the Rule of Law, *Jurist*, Sept. 11, 2006.

When is a War Not a War?, *The Myth of the Global War on Terror*, 12 *ILSA J. Int'l L. &  
Comp. L.* 535 (2006).

Proportionality and Sustainable Peace in the Middle East, August 3, 2006, Kroc Institute  
Policy Brief.

Proportionality and the Use of Force in the Middle East Conflict, July 21, 2006  
<http://jurist.law.pitt.edu/forumy/2006/07/proportionality-and-use-of-force-in.php>

A Law of Evidence for International Law?, 2006 ASIL Proceedings.

and The American Society of International Law Adopts A Resolution on the Use of Force  
Treatment of Detainees, *ASIL Insight*, May 2006.

The Hague and Geneva Conventions, in *The Encyclopedia of War and American Society*  
(2006.)

Report on the Conference: Imperialism, Art and Restitution, 12 *Int'l J. Cultural Property*  
(2006)(with S. DePaul).

Unlawful Practices Sour Intelligence (with Robert Kennedy), *Baltimore Sun*, Oct. 10,  
2005, at 19 A.

Perjury, Lies and Degrading Treatment: The Case for the McCain Amendment, *Jurist*,  
<http://jurist.law.pitt.edu/formy/2005/11/perjury-lies-degrading-treatment.php>

Law, Not War: The British Example in the Face of Terrorism, *Jurist*, July 15, 2005, <http://jurist.law.pitt.edu/forumy/2005/07/law-not-war-british-example-in-face-of.php>

Customary International Law on the Use of Force: The UN Charter, Practice and *Opinio Juris* in International Customary Law on the Use of Force: A Methodological Approach, Proceedings of a Workshop, University of Marcerata, Italy, June 11-12, 2004.

Should There be a Right of Pre-emptive Self-Defense: No, *CQ Researcher*, Dec. 17, 2004, at 1065.

The End of Legitimacy, 2004 *Proc. Am. Soc. Int'l L.* 261, 269.

What is War?, *Jurist*, Mar. 17, 2004, <http://www.jurist.law.pitt.edu/forum/oconnell1.php>

Unlawful Responses to Terrorism, Proceedings of the Hague Joint Conference on Contemporary Issues of International Law: "From Government to Governance?" July 5, 2003 (forthcoming in 2004).

Addendum to Armed Force in Iraq: Issues of Legality, *ASIL Insights*, April 2003, available at <http://www.asil.org/insights/insigh99a.htm>

The Occupation of Iraq: What International Law Requires Now, *Jurist*, April 18, 2003, available at <http://jurist.law.pitt.edu/forum/forumnew107.php>

Resolution 1441: Compelling Saddam, Restraining Bush, *Jurist*, Nov. 22, 2002, available at <http://jurist.law.pitt.edu/forum/forumnew73.php>

Lawful Responses to Terrorism, *Jurist*, Sept. 18, 2001, available at <http://jurist.law.pitt.edu/forumnew30.htm>

Enforcing International Law in National Courts: The German and American Experiences Compared, *in American and German Legal Cultures, Conflict of Legal Culture?*, Bavarian-American Academy, Munich (2002).

Elihu Root and Conflict Prevention, 2001 *Proc. Am. Soc. Int'l L.* 115.

Review of *Words Over War, Mediation and Arbitration to Prevent Deadly Conflict*, Melanie C. Greenberg et al., eds., 94 *Am. J. Int'l L.* 818 (2000).

Review of *Conflict and the Environment*, Nils Petter Gleditsch, ed., 22 *Hum. Rts. Q.* 1099 (2000).

Authority to Intervene, *International Legal Challenges for the Twenty-first Century*,

Proceedings of a Joint Meeting of the Australia & New Zealand Society of International Law and the American Society of International Law 303 (June 26-29, 2000).

Kosovo, *The Cincinnati Enquirer*, Mar. 28, 1999, at B7.

Review of *Use of Force* by Mark Weisburd, 92 *Am. J. Int'l L.* 156 (1998).

Review of *To Unite Our Strength* by Lee, Pagenhardt & Stanley, 88 *Am. J. Int'l L.* 216 (1994).

Review of *Secession* by Allen Buchanan, 26 *Int'l Lawyer* 1127 (1992).

International Law in 2 *Encyclopedia of Sociology* 980 (E. Borgata and M. Borgata, ed. 1992).

Don't Ask the U.N. to Solve Internal Disputes, *USA Today*, Feb. 12, 1992, at 7A.

U.N. Shouldn't Intervene Militarily in Civil Wars--Like Yugoslavia, *Philadelphia Inquirer*, Jan. 30, 1992, at A11.

Forming a New World Order Under the Rules of Law, *Indiana Alumni* 56, May/June 1991.

Teaching International Law in the Career of a Law Academic, 1991 *Proc. Am. Soc. Int'l L.* 110.

Enforcing U.N. Decisions in Domestic Courts, 1991 *Proc. Am. Soc. Int'l L.* 439.

## **Associations and Service**

### American Society of International Law

2003 Book Awards Committee; Co-chair, Program Committee, 2002 Annual Meeting; Executive Council (1992-1994); Organizing Committee for the Third Joint Conference with the Netherlands Verein Committee (1994-1995); Annual Meeting Committee (1991-1992); Midwest representative to the ASIL/Ford Foundation Regional Conferences Committee (1990-1992).

### German Society of International Law

Member (2005-) (by invitation)

International Institute for Humanitarian Law, San Remo, Italy

Member (2000-) (by invitation); International Team of Experts, Project on Humanitarian Protection in Non-International Armed Conflict (1999–2002).

International Law Association

Chair, Committee on the Use of Force (2005 - )

International Law Association (American Branch).

Chair, Committee on International Law and the Use of Force (2004 - 2005); Chair, Committee on International Sanctions (1999-2001).

Council on Foreign Relations

Term member (1992-1997).

American Bar Association, International Section

Vice Chair, Committee on World Courts (1990-1992). Case Note Editor, International Law News (1989-1990).

District of Columbia Bar Association

Chair, Public International Law Committee (1987-1989).

New York Bar, District of Columbia Bar, Court of Appeals (District of Columbia Circuit)

Admitted.

Notre Dame University

University

Institute for Advanced Studies, steering committee (2008 - )

Kellogg Institute Director, search committee (2006- 2008)

Snite Museum acquisitions committee (2007 - )

Joan B. Kroc Institute for Peace Studies

Catholic Hiring Committee

The Law School

Promotions committee (2005-2006)

Faculty development committee (2007 - )

SJD Committee (2005 - )

Sponsor, International Law Student Association

The Ohio State University

Mortiz College of Law: Academic Affairs, Promotion and Tenure Committee, Faculty Appointments Committee, International Law Society Advisor, Environmental Law Society Advisor, Jessup International Law Moot Court Team Coach, Faculty Advisor to the 2002 Journal on Dispute Resolution Annual Symposium, Faculty Workshop Committee, ADR Group. Mershon Center: Advisory Committee (2000 - ), Grant Selection Committee (2002-). University: Office of International Affairs Director Review Committee; International Programs Oversight Committee (2000 – 2002), Committee on a School of International Affairs; Slavic and East European Studies Center Oversight Committee (2001 - ). College of the Humanities, Statement on Homeland Security (outside reviewer.)

### **Selected Presentations**

*Kosovo*, Panel: Learning from the Past: Lessons from Kosovo, Rwanda, Bosnia and Beyond, UCLA Burke Center for International Relations Annual Conference: The Future of the Responsibility to Protect, Los Angeles, April 14, 2009

Law and the Projection of Power: The United States, Transatlantic Perspectives on Law, Security and Power: A German?American Dialogue on NATO's 60<sup>th</sup> Anniversary, Indiana University-Bloomington, April 10, 2009

*International Law's Natural Normativity*, Panel: Visions of International Law: Insights from Normative Theory, Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law, Washington, D.C., March 27, 2009

Book Discussion Featuring the 2009 Winner of the ASIL Certificate of Merit for Creative Scholarship: *The Historical Foundations of World Order: The Tower and the Arena*, by

Douglas M. Johnston Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law, Washington, D.C., March 26, 2009

*Washburn Consensus on Post-9/11 Principles and the Way Forward*, Panel: The Way Ahead & the Rule of Law After Guantanamo Bay, 19<sup>th</sup> Annual DePaul Law Review Symposium: Guantanamo Bay and Beyond, Chicago, March 20, 2009,

*Responsibility to Peace*, Harvard Human Rights Law Journal symposium on Responsibility to Protect, Cambridge, Feb. 20, 2009

*The Way Forward—Legal Choices in the Global War on Terror*, The Rules of Law and the Global War on Terror: Detainees, Interrogation and Military Commissions, Washburn University, School of Law, Topeka, Kansas, Nov. 13-14, 2008

*The New Militarism*, Mershon Center for the Study of International Security, The Ohio State University, Oct. 2, 2008

International Law: Natural Law, Positive Law and Process, Is there a Higher Law? Does It matter? Feb. 21-22, 2008, Pepperdine University School of Law

The Power and Purpose of International Law, Roundtable in Public International Law and Theory, Jan. 18-19, 2008, Washington University in St. Louis

Invasion, Occupation, Interrogation and the Law, House Judiciary Committee Forum on the United States and International Law, Nov. 1, 2007

Identifying the Core Admist Specialization and Critique, International Law: What is Wrong with the Way We Teach and Write International Law, AALS/ASIL Joint Meeting, June 17-20, Vancouver, British Columbia

Beyond Wealth, Possessing and Re-Possessing Great Art, Meador Lecture Series on Wealth, University of Alabama School of Law, April 5, 2007

To Preserve the Peace through Force and Belief: The International Law against War Between States in the Case of Iran and the United States, California Western Law School and the University of California—San Diego Center for International and Comparative Studies, March 6, 2007.

The Remedy of Return in International Art Law Today, Antiquities Symposium, University of Notre Dame, February 23, 2007.

Preserving the Peace and Protection Human Rights Through Limits on Self-Defense, Wallenberg Symposium, York University, Toronto, January 18, 2007.

Human Rights and Reason in an Era of Terrorism, AALS, Washington, D.C., January 5, 2007.

United Nations Peacekeeping and the Meaning of War, Berlin Meeting of the ILA Study Committee on the Meaning of War, December 18, 2006.

*The American Society of International Law Adopts a Resolution*, ILA Fall Weekend, October 28, 2006

*Preserving the Peace: Iran, Nuclear Weapons, and International Law*, Syracuse University, October 26-27, 2006

*Combatants and the Commander-in-Chief*, New York University Center on Law and Security, Sept. 29, 2006

*Interrogating Terrorists*, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London, May 25, 2006.

American Attitudes Toward Courts and Tribunals, George Washington University National Law Center, May 11-12, 2006.

International Law and Theology, Princeton Theological Seminary, Center for Theological Inquiry, May 4-5, 2006.

*Combatants, Commanders, and Customary International Law*, University of Pittsburgh School of Law, April 21, 2006.

International Law on Interrogation, Amnesty International, USA, Indianapolis, April 12, 2006.

*Rules of Evidence for the Use of Force in International Law's New Era*, Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law, Mar. 29-April 1, 2006.

Workshop on the Use of Force, International Studies Association Meeting, San Diego, March 23, 2006.

The Rise and Decline of Hegemonic International Law, Panel: Law and Power in North-South Relations, International Studies Association Meeting, San Diego, March 23, 2006.

*The Law Against Torture, Cruel, Inhuman, and Degrading Treatment*, Conference on Law Theology and Torture, Princeton Theological Seminary, Jan. 12-13, 2006.

*Future Issues in International Law*, Center for Theological Inquiry, Princeton, Jan. 12, 2006.

American Exceptionalism, International Law Section Panel, American Association of Law Schools, Jan. 6, 2006.

*Armed Conflict: The Key to Combatant Status*, Re-Interpreting International Humanitarian Law Conference, West Point, Nov. 6-8, 2005.

*Command Responsibility for War Crimes*, International Law Association (American Branch) Annual Fall Weekend, Oct. 22, 2005.

*The Meaning of War*, International Law Association (American Branch) Annual Fall Weekend, Oct. 21, 2005.

*The Counter-Reformation of the Security Council*, U. Toronto J. Int'l L. & Int'l Relations, Conference: The UN at Sixty: Celebration or Wake?, Panel: Constraining and Enabling the Use of Force, Toronto, October 6-7, 2005.

*Power, Pragmatism, and Pacifism in the American Quest for Alternatives to War*, U.S. Attitudes Toward International Courts and Tribunals, Project on International Courts and Tribunals/T.C. Asser Institut, The Hague, June 28-29, 2005.

*Recent Developments in Counter-Terrorism: The United Nations and Beyond*, University of Trento/Columbia University, New York, June 3, 2005.

*Enhancing the Status of Non-State Actors Through a Global War on Terror*, April 12, 2005, Duke Law School.

*The War Crime of Coercion*, Law and Interrogation in War and Peace, Symposium, The Ohio State University, Moritz College of Law, Oct. 29, 2004.

*Are We Safer Now?*, Panel Discussion, The Ohio State University, College of the Humanities, Oct. 26, 2004.

*Occupation Failures and the Legality of Armed Conflict*, Panel: Ad Bellum Obligations and Occupation, International Law Association (American Branch) Annual Fall Weekend, Oct. 14-16, 2004.

*Torture, Looting, and Other Crimes of Occupation*, University of Michigan School of Law, Hot Topics in International Law Workshop, Oct. 11, 2004.

*The Legal Case Against the Global War on Terror*, Symposium: Terrorism on Trial, Case Western Reserve University, School of Law, October 8, 2004.

*Security Council Authorizations to Use Force: Past Practice and Future Needs*, The Security Council and the Use of Force, Theory and Reality – A Need for Change?, Univeriteit Leiden, Sept. 17-18, 2004.

*The Role of International Law: Two Views* (Debate on the Law of Armed Conflict with Prof. Eric Posner), National Endowment for the Humanities Institute, US Naval Academy June 17, 2004.

*The Uses of Opinio Juris in the Legal Control of Armed Conflict*, International Customary Law on the Use of Force: A Methodological Approach, July 11-12, 2004, University of Marcerata, Italy.

*Cultural Heritage as Casualty of War: The Case of Iraq*, Islamic Art Circle Lecture Series, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London, 19 May 2004.

*International Law and Iraq*, The United States and Iraq: Why We're There, Where We're Going, An Educational Forum, The Ohio State University School of the Humanities, May 11, 2004.

*The End of Legitimacy*, Panel: Iraq: One Year Later, 2004 Annual Meeting, American Society of International Law, Washington, D.C., Mar. 31 – Apr. 3, 2004.

*Cultural Heritage as Casualty of War*, Mar. 31, 2004, Moritz College of Law, Faculty Workshop Series.

*Preemptive Force and Authentic Friends*, Panel: Coping with New Threats by Means of Military Preemption/Prevention—The Legal and Political Implications, Identifying Differences—Looking for Common Ground, The German-American Relationship and its Perspectives After the War in Iraq, Annual Conference of the Peace Research Institute Frankfurt, Feb. 12-13, 2004.

*The Relevant History of Preemptive Force*, Panel: Preemptive Self-Defense and the War on Iraq, International Law in Crisis—And in Business, International Law Association (American Branch), Oct. 23-25, 2003.

*Unlawful Responses to Terrorism*, Panel: Challenge of International Terrorism to the International Security System – Designing Responses within the UN Charter and Treaty Frameworks for Regional Security, Hague Joint Conference on Contemporary Issues of International Law, From Government to Governance, The Hague, July 3 – 5, 2003.

*War Everywhere*, Panel: Terrorism and the Laws of War, Globalization, Democracy, and Regulation: The International Architecture of Law in the Twenty-First Century, A Conference of the Princeton University Program in Law and Public Affairs, Princeton, May 29, 2003.

The War in Iraq, Now and What's Next?, The Mershon Center for the Study of International Security and The Moritz College of Law, The Ohio State University, April 1, 2003.

Iraq, the U.N. & The Threat of War, Moritz College of Law, The Ohio State University, March 7, 2003.

*Arresting Suspects in the War on Terrorism*, The Role of Justice in Building Peace, War Crimes Research Symposium, Frederick K. Cox International Law Center, Case Western Reserve University, School of Law, Feb. 28, 2003.

Attacking Iraq: Is Preemptive Self-Defense Lawful?, A Debate with Ruth Wedgwood, October 29, 2002, co-sponsored by the American Society of International Law and the Johns Hopkins University, Nitze School of Advanced International Studies.

War on Iraq: International Law Perspective, Columbus Metropolitan Club, September 9, 2002.

Law and Policy in the Aftermath of September 11, American Responses and International Law, Moritz College of Law, The Ohio State University, September 11, 2002.

*American Hyper-Sovereignty*, Colloquium on Redefining Sovereignty, J.W. Goethe Universität, Frankfurt, Germany, June 8, 2002.

*Lawful Self-Defense to Terrorism*, Sutton Colloquium, University of Denver, College of Law, Mar. 25, 2002.

Lawful Responses to Terrorism, AALS, New Orleans, Jan. 5, 2002.

The Law of Sanctions, International Law Association, Annual Fall Weekend, New York, October 26, 2001.

*Lawful Responses to Terrorism*, Conference on Law and the Media, Ohio State Bar Association, October 19, 2001.

*Humanitarian Assistance in Non-International Armed Conflict: The Fourth Wave of Rights, Duties and Remedies*, Protecting Victims of Non-International Armed Conflict, International Institute of Humanitarian Law/Swedish Defence College, Stockholm, September 19, 2001.

*Lawful Responses to Terrorism*, International Law Student Association, Moritz College of Law, The Ohio State University, September 17, 2001.

*The Law of Sanctions*, Symposium: Ten Years of Measures Against Iraq, European University Institute/University of Michigan, Florence, May 25, 2001.

*Enforcing International Law in National Courts: The US and Germany Compared*, Bayerischen Amerika-Akademie/Goethe Forum, May 18, 2001, Munich.

*The Sinking of the Kursk*, Environmental Law Society, Ohio State University College of Law, September 2000.

*A Legal Process Perspective on Humanitarian Intervention*, Joint Meeting of the American Society of International Law-Australia/New Zealand Society of International Law, Canberra, Australia, June 2000.

*Enforcement in International Law*, OSU College of Law Faculty Workshop Series, October 20, 1999.

*Events Leading to the Formation of KFOR, From the Perspective of International Law*, The Ohio State University, College of Law, International Law Association, Oct. 27, 1999.

*The International Law Governing Peace Support Operations*, PfP Staff Officers Course, The NATO School, Oberammergau, Germany, June 16, 1999, November 19, 1998, March 1998, October 1997.

*The Legality of NATO's Intervention in Kosovo*, University of Cincinnati College of Law, Urban Morgan Institute, April 26, 1999.

*NATO in Kosovo: What Constitutes Security Council Authorization?* University of Michigan Law School, Center for International & Comparative Law, Winter 1999 International Law Workshop, Feb. 18, 1999.

*Water Wars: World Water Shortages and the Threat of International Conflict*, University of Cincinnati College of Law, Environmental Law Society, February 4, 1999.

*Enforcing International Agreements*, International Politics Brown Bag Lunch Series, Geschwister School Institute, University of Munich, June 10, 1998.

*Enforcement of UN Resolutions*, Department of International Studies, University of Padua, May 29, 1998.

*Regional Security Organizations*, IIT-Chicago Kent Law School, February 1998.

*The Role of International Law in International Dispute Settlement*, Comment, Istituto Affari Internazionali (IAI), Conference on Preventing Violent Conflict in Europe, October 10 – 11, 1997.

*The Dayton Accord Provisions on Arresting War Crimes Suspects*, Institute for Security Studies, Budapest, June 1996.

*New Environmental Security Risks for Europe*, Europa Institut, University of Saarlandes, Saarbrücken, November 7, 1995.

*Enforcement and the Success of International Environmental Law*, Symposium: International Environmental Law and Agencies: The Next Generation, Indiana University, Bloomington, Fall 1995.

*Using Trade to Enforce International Environmental Law*, Symposium: Globalization of Law, Politics and Markets, Indiana University, Bloomington, Fall 1993.

*The Failure to Observe Provisional Measures of Protection in the Case of Bosnia v. Yugoslavia*, Walther Schücking Lecture, University of Kiel, November 12, 1993.

Allocation of Law Enforcement Authority, Conference, University of Kiel, March, 1992.

Use of Force in the Persian Gulf, American Association of Law Schools Annual Conference, Washington, D.C., January, 1992.

*Enforcing International Environmental Law*, Rotterdam University/Indiana University School of Public and Environmental Affairs, Conference on the Environment, May 1991.

Teaching International Law in the Career of a Law Academic, Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law, April 1991.

Enforcing UN Decisions in Domestic Courts, Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law, April 1991.

*The Rules of International Law Applicable to the Crisis*, The Iraq Crisis: Legal and Socio-Economic Dimensions, Southern Illinois School Law, September 1990.

*U.S. Violations of International Law in Pursuit of the Drug War*, The War on Drugs, Black Law Student Association Annual Conference, Indiana University School of Law—Bloomington, March 1990.

The Impact on International Law of the Greater Inclusion of Women and Minorities, American Society of International Law/Procedural Aspects of International Law Conference on Women and Minorities in International Law, September, 1988.

**Media**

NPR, BBC, PRI, AP, WSBT, Chicago Tribune, Straits Times, Wall Street Journal, USA Today, Toronto Globe and Mail, Columbus Dispatch, Cincinnati Enquirer, Philadelphia Inquirer, Baltimore Sun, South Bend Tribune, New York Daily News, Milwaukee Journal Sentinel, The Forward

**Personal**

Born in Milwaukee, WI, U.S.A. Married. Foreign Languages: German; reading ability in French. Liaison for the West North Shore Historic District to the South Bend-St. Joseph County Historic Preservation Commission; active in other parish and neighborhood activities