

## RESUME

### DOUGLASS CASSEL

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*Douglass Cassel is a scholar, attorney and commentator specializing in international human rights, international criminal and international humanitarian law. He is President of the Due Process of Law Foundation, and former President of the Board of the Justice Studies Center of the Americas, to which he was elected by the Organization of American States. He has been consultant on human rights to the United Nations, Organization of American States, United States Department of State and Department of Justice, and the Ford Foundation. He lectures worldwide and his articles are published internationally in English and Spanish. His commentaries on human rights are broadcast weekly on Chicago Public Radio and published in the Chicago Daily Law Bulletin.*

### PRINCIPAL EMPLOYMENT:

**Professor of Law, Notre Dame Presidential Fellow, and Director, Center for Civil and Human Rights, Notre Dame Law School** (2005 to date). Lilly Endowment Professor of Law (2005-06). Responsibilities include teaching, research and publications, public education, technical assistance, advocacy and litigation. Director of LL.M in International Human Rights Law program. Courses: Universal Protection of Human Rights; Regional Protection of Human Rights; International Criminal, Human Rights and Humanitarian Law; Accountability for Gross Violations of Human Rights; Transnational Corporations and Human Rights; Public International Law; English Legal History.

**Clinical Professor, Director, and founder, Center for International Human Rights, Northwestern University School of Law** (1998-2005). Prior academic appointments: Senior Lecturer (1998-2001) and Clinical Associate Professor (2001-03).

**Executive Director and co-founder, International Human Rights Law Institute, DePaul University College of Law** (1990-98), and of its Jeanne and Joseph Sullivan Program for Human Rights in the Americas.

**Legal Adviser, United Nations Commission on the Truth for El Salvador** (1992-93). Advised the Commission, supervised its investigations and was principal editor of its report.

**General Counsel, Business and Professional People for the Public Interest**, a not-for-profit law center in Chicago (1982-91), and Staff Counsel (1976-82). Litigation and public policy research and advocacy on civil rights, civil liberties, consumer, environmental and other public interest matters.

**Lieutenant, Judge Advocate General's Corps, United States Navy** (1973-75).

## **PRINCIPAL OTHER CURRENT AND RECENT ACTIVITIES:**

**Due Process of Law Foundation**, Washington, D.C., President (2000 to date). The Foundation promotes due process of law in the administration of criminal justice in the hemisphere. Its Board has included, among others, former United Nations Secretary-General Javier Pérez de Cuéllar and the former Presidents of Colombia, Ecuador and Honduras.

**Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights Under Law**, Board of Directors (2003 to date), co-chair, International Committee (2003 to date), Board of Trustees (2001-03).

**American Bar Association**, co-chair, Human Rights Committee, Section on Individual Rights and Responsibilities (2003 to date); Advisory Committee (2004 to date) and Consultant to ABA Human Rights Center (2003 to date); ABA Observer of the pretrial criminal proceedings against Maria Machado et al. in Venezuela (2005); Advisory Committee, Latin American Law Initiative Council (2001-05); Member, Rule of Law Letter Committee (2007-09); Coordinating Committee on National Security and Civil Liberties, Section of Individual Rights and Responsibilities (2007 to date).

**Independent International Panel on the Human Rights Impact of the Marlin Gold Mine in Guatemala**, Chair, 2008 -.

**United States Department of Justice, Office of Special Investigations**, Consultant Legal Expert, 2007 to date.

**Member, Organizing Committee, and Instructor**, Summer Course on Human Rights, 2002 to date (and Instructor in 2001), Leuven, Belgium, co-sponsored by Netherlands School of Human Rights Research, Catholic University of Leuven, Northwestern University School of Law, and, since 2006, Notre Dame Law School.

**Notre Dame Law School:** Instructor, Notre Dame Law School London Summer Programme, July 2007 (taught Public International Law and English Legal History) and July 2009 (taught English Legal History); Member, Promotions Committee, spring and fall semesters, 2007, fall and spring semesters, 2008-09, Vice Chair, fall 2008 and spring 2009, member 2009-2010; Member, J.S.D. committee and principal advisor, J.S.D. candidates Tae-Ung Baik (2006-09) and Nidal Sliman (2006-08).

**University of Alcalá de Henares, Spain**, Master's Degree in Protection of Human Rights, Faculty of Law, Lecturer, 2007 and 2008.

**GW/Oxford, 14<sup>th</sup> Annual Program in International Human Rights Law**, New College, Oxford, England, Lecturer and Tutor, *Fundamentals of International Human Rights Law*, July 2008.

**Academy on Human Rights and Humanitarian Law**, Washington College of Law, American University, Co-Instructor, *International Justice for Human Rights Violations*, in Specialized Summer Program, May 2008, May 2009.

**Justice Studies Center of the Americas**, Santiago, Chile (President, 2002-04, Vice President 2000-01, Board of Directors, 2000-06). Nominated by the United States and elected to the Board by the Organization of American States in 2000; re-nominated and reelected in 2003. The Center promotes reforms and exchange of information on administration of justice in the hemisphere. Its seven-member Board has included, among

others, the Minister of Foreign Affairs of Chile, the former Minister of Justice of Costa Rica, and the former Attorneys General of Jamaica and Trinidad.

**American Society of International Law**, Executive Council (2004 - 07).

**Independent International Panel on Alleged Collusion in Sectarian Killings in Northern Ireland**, Chair, 2004-07.

**Consultant, Transitional Justice**, in Northern Ireland (Pat Finucane Center, 2004-07); Colombia (Fundación Ideas para la Paz, 2004); Indonesia (Ford Foundation, 2000); Colombia, Peru and Panama (Center for Transitional Justice, 2001); and Ghana (Center for Democratic Development, 2001). Advice on proposals to establish truth commissions and prosecutions of persons responsible for past human rights violations.

**Consultant to U.S. State Department** on Inter-American Human Rights system, 1997 to 1999; public member of U.S. delegations to Meetings of Attorneys General and Justice Ministers of the Americas (2000 and 2002) and to Organization of American States General Assembly, 1997 and 2003, and to OAS Permanent Council meeting of government experts on Inter-American Human Rights system, 1997; appointed Foreign Affairs Officer (Expert), State Department, 2001.

**Commentator** on International Human Rights, CHICAGO TRIBUNE (2001-2005) and Chicago Public Radio (continuing) and CHICAGO DAILY LAW BULLETIN (continuing) (see publications).

## **EDUCATION:**

**Harvard Law School**, J.D. 1972 *cum laude*. Managing Editor, *Harvard Civil Rights-Civil Liberties Law Review*.

**Yale College**, B.A. 1969 *cum laude*. Major: Economics and Urban Studies.

**Phillips Academy**, Andover, Massachusetts, 1966 *cum laude*.

**School Year Abroad**, Barcelona, Spain, 1964-65.

## **RECENT PUBLICATIONS** (since 1995):

*(Except as otherwise noted, all scholarly publications listed below were solicited by the editors of the journals or books in which they were published.)*

## **Completed and Pending Publication:**

*Empresas Multinacionales y Complicidad en Violaciones de los Derechos Humanos: Confusión Judicial Estadounidense*, en la revista DERECHO PONTIFICIA UNIVERSIDAD CATÓLICA DEL PERÚ (forthcoming 2009) (updated version in Spanish of *Corporate Aiding and Abetting of Human Rights Violations: Confusion in the Courts*, 6 NW. U. J. INT'L HUM. RTS. 304 (2008)).

*El Fallo Almonacid de la Corte Interamericana de Derechos Humanos, y las Obligaciones que de allí emanan para el Estado de Chile*, in Proceedings of the Seminario Internacional, “Justicia, Derechos Humanos y El Decreto de Amnistía,” sponsored by the United Nations Development Programme, Santiago, Chile, December 2007 (forthcoming 2009).

*Human Rights and Human Responsibilities*, in FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS AND FUNDAMENTAL RESPONSIBILITIES (S. Parmentier and H. Werdmolder, eds.), Intersentia (forthcoming 2009).

*Juicios de Supuestos Terroristas por “Comisión Militar” en Guantánamo*, forthcoming in Proceedings of Congreso Internacional sobre Derechos Humanos, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, May 2006.

*NATO In Kosovo: A Reply to Jurgen Habermas*, in DEBATING KOSOVO: CONTENDING PERSPECTIVES ON THE LEFT, Danny Postel, ed. (Cybereditions forthcoming 2009).

*Los Operativos Militares en el Exterior y las Violaciones Serias de Derechos Fundamentales*, in Proceedings of International Society of Social Defense and Humane Criminal Policy, XVth International Congress on Social Defence, *Criminal Law Between War and Peace: Justice and Cooperation in Criminal Matters in International Military Interventions*, Universidad de Castilla La Mancha, Toledo, Spain, September 2007.

#### **Monographs:**

*Report of the Independent International Panel on Alleged Collusion in Sectarian Killings in Northern Ireland*, October 2006 (principal author) (commissioned by Pat Finucane Centre, Derry).

*Human Dimension Commitments of the Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe, 1975-2003* (edited compilation) (2003) (requested by Ambassador Max Kampelman).

#### **International Law: Principal Articles:**

*International Human Rights Law and Security Detention*, 40 CASE WESTERN RESERVE JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 383-401 (2009).

*Pretrial and Preventive Detention of Suspected Terrorists: Options and Constraints under International Law*, 98 JOURNAL OF CRIMINAL LAW AND CRIMINOLOGY 811-52 (2008) (published by Northwestern University School of Law).

*Corporate Aiding and Abetting of Human Rights Violations: Confusion in the Courts*, 6 NORTHWESTERN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS 304-26 (2008).

*Transnational Corporate Accountability and the Rule of Law* (co-authored with Sean O’Brien), in Oliver Williams, ed., PEACE THROUGH COMMERCE (2008), pp. 77-95.

*The Inter-American Court of Human Rights*, in VICTIMS UNSILENCED: THE INTER-AMERICAN HUMAN RIGHTS SYSTEM AND TRANSITIONAL JUSTICE IN LATIN AMERICA, Due Process of Law Foundation (2007), pp. 151-66.

*Defending Human Rights in the “War” Against Terror*, 4 REGENT JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 223 (2006).

*Equal Labor Rights for Undocumented Migrant Workers*, in HUMAN RIGHTS AND REFUGEES, INTERNALLY DISPLACED PERSONS AND MIGRANT WORKERS: ESSAYS IN HONOR OF JOAN FITZPATRICK AND ARTHUR HELTON, Anne Bayefsky ed. (Martinus Nijhoff 2006), pp. 477-516.

*The Expanding Scope and Impact of Reparations Awarded by the Inter-American Court of Human Rights*, in OUT OF THE ASHES: REPARATIONS FOR GROSS VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS, K. De Feyter, S. Parmentier, M. Bossuyt and P. Lemmens eds. (Intersentia 2005), pp. 191-223.

*The Globalization of Human Rights: Consciousness, Law and Reality*, 2 NW.U.J. INT’L HUM. RTS. 6 (2004).

*International Human Rights and the United States Response to 11 September*, in C. Fijnaut, J. Wouters and F. Naert (eds.), LEGAL INSTRUMENTS IN THE FIGHT AGAINST INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM. A TRANSATLANTIC DIALOGUE, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, Leiden / Boston (2004), pp. 251-297.

*International Remedies in National Criminal Cases: ICJ Judgment in Germany v. United States*, 15 LEIDEN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 69-86 (2002).

*La Lucha Contra La Impunidad ante el Sistema Interamericano de Derechos Humanos*, in VERDAD Y JUSTICIA: HOMENAJE A EMILIO MIGNONE, Juan Méndez et al., eds. (Inter-American Institute of Human Rights 2001) 357-410 (*The Struggle Against Impunity Before the Inter-American Human Rights System*).

*Does International Human Rights Law Make a Difference?*, 2 CHICAGO JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 121-35 (2001).

*Empowering United States Courts to Adjudge Crimes within the Jurisdiction of the International Criminal Court*, 35 NEW ENGLAND LAW REVIEW 421-45 (2001).

*Inter-American Human Rights Law, Soft and Hard*, in COMMITMENT AND COMPLIANCE: THE ROLE OF NON-BINDING NORMS IN THE INTERNATIONAL LEGAL SYSTEM 393-418 (Dinah Shelton, ed.)(2000).

*Judicial Remedies for Treaty Violations in Criminal Cases: Consular Rights of Foreign Nationals in United States Death Penalty Cases*, 12 LEIDEN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 851 (1999).

*The ICC’s New Legal Landscape: The Need to Expand United States Domestic Jurisdiction to Prosecute Genocide, War Crimes and Crimes Against Humanity*, 23 FORDHAM INTERNATIONAL LAW JOURNAL 378 (1999).

*Peru Withdraws from the Court: Will the Inter-American Human Rights System Meet the Challenge?* 20 HUMAN RIGHTS LAW JOURNAL 167 (1999).

*El Perú Se Retira de la Corte: Afrontará el Reto el Sistema Interamericano de Derechos Humanos?*, 29 REVISTA INSTITUTO INTERAMERICANO DE DERECHOS HUMANOS 69 (1999) (Spanish language version of *Peru Withdraws from the Court*).

*The Inter-American Human Rights System: A Functional Analysis*, in Inter-American Court of Human Rights, LIBER AMICORUM HÉCTOR FIX-ZAMUDIO 521 (1998).

*The Future of the Inter-American Human Rights System*, (co-authored with Thomas Buergenthal), in EL FUTURO DEL SISTEMA INTERAMERICANO DE PROTECCIÓN DE LOS DERECHOS HUMANOS 539 (Inter-American Institute of Human Rights 1998).

*The Law and Reality of Discrimination Against Women*, in WOMEN AND INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS LAW, K. Askin and D. Koenig, eds. (Transnational Pub. 1999), Vol. I, p. 287 (co-authored with Jill Guzman).

*Lessons from the Americas: Guidelines for International Response to Amnesties for Atrocities*, 59 LAW AND CONTEMPORARY PROBLEMS [Duke University Law School] 197 (1996).

*Lecciones de las Américas: Lineamientos para una Respuesta Internacional ante la Amnistía de Atrocidades*, 24 REVISTA INSTITUTO INTERAMERICANO DE DERECHOS HUMANOS 277 (1997) (Spanish language version of *Lessons from the Americas*).

*Corporate Initiatives: A Second Human Rights Revolution?*, 19 FORDHAM INTERNATIONAL LAW JOURNAL 1963 (1996).

*A United States View of the Inter-American Court of Human Rights*, in THE MODERN WORLD OF HUMAN RIGHTS 209 (Inter-American Institute of Human Rights 1996).

*Memorial Amicus Curiae of Jurists in case of Reinaldo Figueredo Planchart before the Inter-American Commission of Human Rights*, reprinted in 23 REVISTA INSTITUTO INTERAMERICANO DE DERECHOS HUMANOS 75 (in Spanish), 103 (in English) (1996).

### **International Law: Shorter Articles and Reviews:**

*Honduras: Coup d'état in Constitutional Clothing?*, ASIL INSIGHT, American Society of International Law, July 29, 2009. Spanish language version available on web site of Center for Civil and Human Rights: *Honduras: ¿Golpe de Estado en Vestido Constitucional?*

*Liberty, Judicial Review and the Rule of Law at Guantanamo: A Battle Half Won*, 43 NEW ENGLAND LAW REVIEW 37-59 (2008).

*La Justicia Frente a los Actos Terroristas*, in J. Arjona and C. Hardaga, eds., TERRORISMO Y DERECHOS HUMANOS 95-106 (Universidad Iberoamericana, México) (2008).

*Los Juicios Militares en Estados Unidos a la Luz del Derecho Comparado*, in PANORAMA INTERNACIONAL SOBRE JUSTICIA PENAL: PROCESO PENAL Y JUSTICIA PENAL INTERNACIONAL, Instituto de Investigaciones Jurídicas, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, 2007, pp. 17-23.

*Las Mejores Prácticas para el Procesamiento Judicial de las Violaciones de Derechos Humanos*, in LOS CAMINOS DE LA JUSTICIA PENAL Y LOS DERECHOS HUMANOS 167-74, Instituto de Democracia y Derechos Humanos, Pontificia Universidad Católica del Perú, 2007.

*La responsabilidad penal de los superiores por los crímenes de guerra cometidos por sus subordinados: omisión y negligencia*, LA ADECUACION DEL DERECHO PENAL NACIONAL A LOS TRATADOS DE DERECHO INTERNACIONAL HUMANITARIO, Memoria, Ciudad de México, Reunión Regional, 7 al 8 de diciembre de 2004, pp. 146-52 (International Committee of the Red Cross, 2007).

*La Comisión de El Salvador: De la Locura a la Esperanza*, in HECHOS DEL CALLEJÓN, magazine of the United Nations Development Programme in Colombia, Edición Especial, No. 21 (December 2006), pp. 16-20

*Council Comments: Military Conflict in Lebanon and Northern Israel*, 22 American Society of International Law NEWSLETTER 5 (2006) (contributor).

Book Review, *The Practice and Procedure of the Inter-American Court of Human Rights*, 100 AMERICAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 503 (2006).

*Washington's "War Against Terrorism" and Human Rights: The View from Abroad*, 33 HUMAN RIGHTS 11-14 and 22 (ABA publication) (Winter 2006).

*Jurisdicción Universal Penal*, in DERECHO PENAL: MEMORIA DEL CONGRESO INTERNACIONAL DE CULTURAS Y SISTEMAS JURIDICOS COMPARADOS, II. *Proceso Penal*, pp. 77-85, Sergio García Ramírez, ed., Instituto de Investigaciones Jurídicas, Serie Doctrina Jurídica, No. 259, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, Mexico (2005).

*El Marco Jurídico Internacional*, in chapter on *La Ley de Alternatividad Penal: Aportes Internacionales*, in *Cuadernos del Conflicto: Justicia, Verdad y Reparación en Medio del Conflicto* 27-28, en la *Revista Semana*, Colombia, April 2005.

*The United States Supreme Court Rulings on Detention of "Enemy Combatants" – Partial Vindication of the Rule of Law*, 6 INTERNATIONAL LAW FORUM 122-25 (2004).

*Extraterritorial Application of Inter-American Human Rights Instruments*, in EXTRATERRITORIAL APPLICATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS TREATIES 175-81, F. COOMANS and M. Kamminga, ed. (Intersentia 2004).

*Is There a New World Court?*, 1 NW. U. J. INT'L HUM. RTS. 1-7 (2004).

*Universal Criminal Jurisdiction*, 31 HUMAN RIGHTS 22-25 (ABA periodical) (2004).

*El sistema procesal penal de los Estados Unidos de América*, CRIMINALIA, Año LXIX, No. 2, 163-92 (Academia Mexicana de Ciencias Penales, 2003).

*Bringing International Human Rights Law Home*, in Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights Under Law, *The Quest for Equal Justice: Advancing a Dynamic Civil Rights Agenda for Our Times* (2003).

*Enhancing Human Rights and Legal Protection*, in Pax International, *INVISIBLE REFUGEES: INTERNALLY-DISPLACED PERSONS AND THE NEW UNDERSTANDINGS OF PROTECTION AND SOVEREIGNTY* 13-19 (2003)

*National Implementation of Inter-American Conventions Relating to International Humanitarian Law*, in International Committee of the Red Cross, *NATIONAL IMPLEMENTATION OF INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW AND RELATED INTER-AMERICAN CONVENTIONS* 31-36 (2002).

*The International Criminal Court* (panel), in American Bar Association, *ABA Conference on The UN Declaration of Human Rights and the Genocide Convention* 106-07 (2001).

*Fact-finding in the Inter-American System*, in Anne Bayefsky, ed., *THE UN HUMAN RIGHTS TREATY SYSTEM IN THE 21<sup>ST</sup> CENTURY* 105-14 (Kluwer Pub. 2000).

*An International Perspective*, in roundtable on *Mass Incarceration in the United States*, in Symposium, 7 *UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO LAW SCHOOL ROUNDTABLE* 107-112 (2000).

*Civil Rights and Human Rights: A Call for Closer Collaboration*, 34 *CLEARINGHOUSE REVIEW* 440-45 (Nov.-Dec. 2000).

*Human Rights and Drug Money in Mexico: Two Crises Intertwined; General Report*, in W. Cartwright, ed., *MEXICO: FACING THE CHALLENGES OF HUMAN RIGHTS AND CRIME* 3 (1999).

*La Enseñanza del Derecho Internacional en los Estados Unidos*, in Organization of American States, *JORNADAS DE DERECHO INTERNACIONAL*, 1999 11 (2000).

*Court Commentary -- ICJ Update -- ICJ Backs Effective Immunity for UN Experts*, 2 *TRANSLEX* 6 (August 1999).

*Making the World Safe for Human Rights Rapporteurs: ECOSOC's Request for an ICJ Advisory Opinion*, 1 *TRANSLEX* 9 (Feb. 1999).

Book Review, *The Inter-American System of Human Rights*, 93 *AMERICAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW* 555 (1999).

Book Review, *Transitional Justice and the Rule of Law in New Democracies*, 92 *AMERICAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW* 607 (1998).

*Lessons from the United Nations Truth Commission for El Salvador*, 14 *NOUVELLES ETUDES PÉNALES* 225 (1998).

Review Article, *Teaching International Human Rights Law*, 91 *AMERICAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW* 215 (1997).

*Looking Straight Ahead: Amid 2 Hague Tribunals, Permanent Global Court of Crime Pondered by '98*, *FOREIGN SERVICE JOURNAL*, Dec. 1996, at 28-33.

*La Responsabilidad de las Violaciones a los Derechos Humanos en Comisiones de la Verdad*, MEMORIA DEL TALLER INTERNACIONAL: METODOLOGÍA PARA UNA COMISIÓN DE LA VERDAD EN GUATEMALA 75 (Oficina de Derechos Humanos del Arzobispado de Guatemala, 1996).

*Practicing International Human Rights Law*, in INTERNSHIPS AND CAREERS IN INTERNATIONAL LAW (American Society of International Law 1996).

*El Derecho Internacional de los Derechos Humanos y la Prisión Preventiva*, 21 REVISTA INSTITUTO INTERAMERICANO DE DERECHOS HUMANOS 35 (1995), reprinted in 17 *Foro Judicial* 2 (FESPAD, San Salvador, El Salvador, Sept. 1996).

*Reflections on the Murder of Yitzhak Rabin*, HUMAN RIGHTS (publication of the American Bar Association), winter 1996, Vol. 23, No. 1, inside cover.

*War Crimes and Other Human Rights Abuses in the Former Yugoslavia*, 16 WHITTIER LAW REVIEW 387 (1995) (panel).

### **International Relations and Other:**

*Introduction and Postscript: Partial Progress on UN Reform*, 4 N.W.U.J. INT'L HUM. RTS. 1 (2005).

*Canada and the World: A Reply to Michael Ignatieff*, in INDEPENDENCE IN AN AGE OF EMPIRE: ASSESSING UNILATERALISM AND MULTILATERALISM 83-89, Graham F. Walker ed., Centre for Foreign Policy Studies Monograph, Dalhousie University, Halifax, Canada (2004).

*Editorial*, SISTEMAS JUDICIALES, Vol. II, No. 3, pp. 2-3 (2002).

*Observaciones*, in Due Process of Law Foundation, JUSTICIA PARA LAS VICTIMAS EN EL SIGLO XXI 68-70 (2002)

*La reconciliación requiere de verdad, justicia y reparaciones*, (“Reconciliation requires truth, justice and reparations”) in Asociación pro Derechos Humanos (Peru), ed., EL RETO DE LA VERDAD Y LA JUSTICIA 81-86 (2001) (“The Challenge of Truth and Justice”).

*Truth, Justice and Reconciliation*, and *The UN Truth Commission for El Salvador*, in Ghana Center for Democratic Development, *International Conference on National Reconciliation: International Perspectives*, (2001).

*The United States Supreme Court's Racial Desegregation Decision: Moving a Nation Forward*, VII LUDICIUM ET VITA Vol. I, p. 374 (Inter-American Institute of Human Rights, 2000).

*Human Rights and Business Responsibilities in the Global Marketplace*, 11 BUSINESS ETHICS QUARTERLY No. 2, pp. 261-74 (April 2001).

*A Framework of Norms: International Human-Rights Law and Sovereignty*, XXII HARVARD INTERNATIONAL REVIEW No. 4, pp. 60-62 (Winter 2001).

*The Pinochet Case: Expanding International Accountability*, 1 NORTHWESTERN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS 35 (Vol. I, spring 1999).

*The Rome Treaty for an International Criminal Court: A Flawed But Essential First Step*, VI BROWN JOURNAL OF WORLD AFFAIRS 41(Winter/Spring 1999).

*The Salvadoran Experience*, in Woodstock Theological Center, WOODSTOCK COLLOQUIUM: FORGIVENESS IN CONFLICT RESOLUTION: REALITY AND UTILITY, THE EXPERIENCES OF THE TRUTH COMMISSIONS (1998), at 37.

*Will the Inter-American Human Rights System Come of Age?*, 4 JOURNAL OF LATIN AMERICAN AFFAIRS 45 (1997).

*International Truth Commissions and Justice*, 5 THE ASPEN INSTITUTE QUARTERLY 69 (1993), reprinted in Neil J. Kritz, ed., TRANSITIONAL JUSTICE: HOW EMERGING DEMOCRACIES RECKON WITH FORMER REGIMES (U.S. Institute of Peace 1995), vol. I, p. 326.

**Public (English language):**

*Commentaries* on International Human Rights, weekly on Chicago Public Radio, WBEZ 91.5 FM, "World View," 1994 to date, reprinted in CHICAGO DAILY LAW BULLETIN, 1995 to date. Recent archives may be found on the web page of the Center for Civil and Human Rights, [http:// www.law.nd.edu/humanrights](http://www.law.nd.edu/humanrights).

*Fujimori Trial: Peru Setting Standards for Justice*, MIAMI HERALD, July 25, 2008.

*Jose Padilla Brings Torture to Trial: Can a DOJ Lawyer be held accountable for advocating the inhumane?*, IN THESE TIMES, Feb. 14, 2008

*The U.S. and the UN; See no evil*, CHICAGO TRIBUNE, May 29, 2005.

*Darfur and a new court*, CHICAGO TRIBUNE, March 13, 2005.

*Courting Disaster: Gonzales as Attorney General?*, THE CHRISTIAN CENTURY, Jan. 25, 2005, at 8-9.

*INHUMAN; In a post-9/11 world, does America still stand tall on rights? Bush could still turn into a champion of oppressed*, CHICAGO TRIBUNE, Nov. 28, 2004.

*Peace of mind's price; Visa Absurdity: Government thinks we have nothing to fear but ... ideas* [on the denial of a visa to Tariq Ramadan], CHICAGO TRIBUNE, Oct. 10, 2004.

*The Barrier: A wall between Israel and the world's opinion*, CHICAGO TRIBUNE, July 25, 2004.

*Two Steps Forward: The Supreme Court delivers partial victory for rule of law*, IN THESE TIMES, July 9, 2004.

*"Enemy Combatants" Get Their Day in Court*, CHICAGO TRIBUNE, June 29, 2004.

*Torture in Iraq: The Rule of Pain: Ignorant, inflammatory, undeniable*, CHICAGO TRIBUNE, May 9, 2004.

*World Court to Texas: Follow Your Own Laws*, CHICAGO TRIBUNE, April 11, 2004.

Editorial: *Saddam in the Dock: Who Will Judge Him?*, THE CHRISTIAN CENTURY, Jan.6, 2004.

*Justice; A Chilling Double Standard Turns U.S. Into Its Own Enemy*, CHICAGO TRIBUNE, Aug. 17, 2003.

*Bush-whacked: Has the U.S. Disabled the UN?*, THE CHRISTIAN CENTURY, April 19, 2003, 10-11.

*POWs: Not all is fair*, THE CHRISTIAN CENTURY, April 19, 2003, 11.

*The Irresponsible Nation; U.S. Has Blown Up Rule of Law and Order*, CHICAGO TRIBUNE, March 23, 2003.

*It's a crime; Repercussions: an eye for an eye*, CHICAGO TRIBUNE, Feb. 2, 2003.

*Public Should Know: Case for War is Weak*, CHICAGO TRIBUNE, Oct. 13, 2002.

*Gunnin' for Hussein: Doing It Wrong Would Be a Crime*, CHICAGO TRIBUNE, Sept. 22, 2002.

*Do Unto Others: America Fights International Covenants Against Torture*, CHICAGO TRIBUNE, Sept. 1, 2002.

*A Final Toll: Were Rights Also Casualties of Sept. 11?*, CHICAGO TRIBUNE, June 23, 2002.

*With or without U.S., world court will debut*, CHICAGO TRIBUNE, May 12, 2002.

*Military Justice: Tribunals won't cut it*, CHICAGO TRIBUNE, April 7, 2002.

*What defines a POW? It's not an easy call*, CHICAGO TRIBUNE, February 3, 2002.

*Rights: Worldwide Justice Must Be Priority*, CHICAGO TRIBUNE, Jan. 6, 2002.

*Desperately Seeking Osama: With UN help, U.S. has tools for pursuit*, CHICAGO TRIBUNE, Oct. 21, 2001.

*A new chessboard of world power*, CHICAGO TRIBUNE, Sept. 23, 2001.

*Bad Neighbors*, THE AMERICAN PROSPECT, Vol. 12, Issue 15, August 27, 2001 (on the US and the ICC).

*Milosevic in the Dock: A Challenge for the International Tribunal*, THE CHRISTIAN CENTURY, August 15-22, 2001, pp. 6-7.

*The World Reaches Out for Justice*, CHICAGO TRIBUNE, August 12, 2001, section 2, page one.

*On the Record*, interview in CHICAGO TRIBUNE, July 23, 2000.

*Why We Need the International Criminal Court*, THE CHRISTIAN CENTURY, May 12, 1999, 532.

*The Pinochet Precedent*, THE CHRISTIAN CENTURY, May 12, 1999, 535.

*International Coup d'Etat in Kosovo?*, CHICAGO TRIBUNE, Mar. 28, 1999.

*The Universal Declaration at 50: Changing the World?*, THE CHRISTIAN CENTURY, Dec. 23-30, 1998, at 1249.

*50 Years of Decency*, CHICAGO TRIBUNE, Dec. 10, 1998.

*Murder with Impunity; Guatemala: Not Ready for 'Never Again,'* THE CHRISTIAN CENTURY, June 17-24, 1998, at 596.

*The World Court, Washington and the rule of law*, CHICAGO TRIBUNE, April 13, 1998.

*Remembering the Holocaust Selectively*, CHICAGO TRIBUNE, Mar. 24, 1998.

*Season of Fear: Immigration Law Could Force Families Apart*, CHICAGO TRIBUNE, Oct. 21, 1997.

*Judgment at Nuremberg: A Half-Century Appraisal*, THE CHRISTIAN CENTURY, December 6, 1995 at 1180-85.

*Enforcing Human Rights*, interview on "Common Ground," radio series on world affairs distributed nationally by Stanley Foundation, August 1995.

*Guilty Conscience, Bloody Hands in Honduras*, BALTIMORE SUN, July 26, 1995.

**Public (In Spanish):**

*La Corte Suprema: resguardando la Constitución en Guantánamo*, REVISTA IDEELE (forthcoming 2008).

*La Verdad Jamás Ha Tumbado Una Democracia*, 135 IDEELE (Revista del Instituto de Defensa Legal) 36-38 (feb. 2001) (interview).

*La Democracia Versus la Pobreza y el Racismo*, EL OTRO (Chicago), April 15, 2000.

*Dos Casos Distintos, Que Merecen Resultados Paralelos*, EL OTRO (Chicago), Feb. 15, 2000.

*Caracas: Constituciones y Caudillos*, EL OTRO (Chicago), January 15, 2000.

*Derechos Humanos en el Nuevo Milenio: O Para Todos, O Para Nadie*, EL OTRO (Chicago) (December 15, 1999).

*Momento Difícil para la Corte Interamericana de Derechos Humanos*, EL OTRO (Chicago), July 15, 1999.

*El Derecho Humano a la Dignidad*, EL OTRO, May 15, 1999.

*El Caso Pinochet: Un Paso Hacia la Justicia*, EL OTRO, April 15, 1999.

*Guatemala: Los Ojos de los Enterrados*, EL OTRO, Mar. 15, 1999.

*La Globalización con Cara Humana?* EL OTRO, Feb. 15, 1999.

*El Segundo Medio Siglo del Movimiento Pro Derechos Humanos*, EL OTRO, Jan. 15, 1999.

*El Caso Pinochet: Superando la Impunidad*, EXITO (CHICAGO TRIBUNE Spanish language weekly), Dec. 17, 1998.

*La Justicia y el General*, EXITO, Oct. 29, 1998.

## **RECENT LITIGATION:**

### **United States Supreme Court:**

Counsel for 25 Former United States Diplomats as *Amici Curiae* in *Boumediene v. Bush* and *Al Odah v. United States*, 128 S.Ct. 2229 (2008).

Counsel for International Humanitarian Law Experts as *Amici Curiae* Louise Doswald-Beck et al. in *Hamdan v. Rumsfeld*, 548 U.S. 557 (2006) (military commission lacked power to try alleged unlawful enemy combatant at U.S. Naval Base in Guantanamo Bay, Cuba, because it failed to comply with Uniform Code of Military Justice and Common Article 3 of the 1949 Geneva Conventions), and in lower courts: 344 F.Supp.2d 152 (D.D.C. 2004), *reversed*, 415 F.3d 33 (D.C.Cir. 2005), *reversed and remanded* by the Supreme Court.

Consultant to counsel for prisoners in *Rasul v. United States*, 542 U.S. 466 (2004), (U.S. courts have jurisdiction to hear habeas corpus petitions by foreign nationals imprisoned as “unlawful enemy combatants” without charges, counsel or judicial review at U.S. Naval Base in Guantanamo Bay, Cuba), and before Court of Appeals, 321 F.3d 1134 (D.C.Cir. 2003).

Consultant to counsel for Yaser Hamdi in *Hamdi v. Rumsfeld*, 542 U.S. 507 (2004) (U. S. citizen could not be imprisoned as alleged “unlawful enemy combatant” without notice of the factual basis of this classification and a fair opportunity to rebut the government’s factual assertions before a neutral decisionmaker).

Counsel for *Amici Curiae* Legal and Religious Organizations in *Rumsfeld v. Padilla*, 542 U.S. 426 (2004) (Because the particular district court in which the case was filed lacked jurisdiction, the Supreme Court did not reach the issue of whether a U.S. citizen arrested and detained in U.S., and alleged to be “unlawful enemy combatant,” was entitled to be tried or released).

Counsel for 28 Career Foreign Service Diplomats in *Sosa v. Alvarez-Machain*, 542 U.S. 692 (2004) (Alien Torts Statute allows suits for violations of clear norms of international law, but not for brief detentions) (brief *amicus curiae* of former diplomats argued that human rights litigation in federal courts under Alien Tort Statute is consistent with United States foreign policy).

### **Lower Courts:**

Counsel for Consul General of Poland in *People v. Madej*, 193 Ill.2d 395 (2000) (on legal effect in Illinois courts of violation of rights to consular notification under international treaty), *cert. denied*, 533 U.S. 911

(2001); petition for habeas corpus granted and death penalty set aside, *U.S. ex rel. Madej v. Schomig*, 223 F. Supp.2d 968 (N.D.Ill. 2002).

### **International and Foreign Courts and Commissions:**

Counsel for petitioners in *Castañeda v. Guatemala*, before the Inter-American Commission of Human Rights, petition filed, April 2007; declined, October 2007 (involving failure to investigate attempted murder of journalist and death threat against the director of an independent radio station).

Counsel for petitioner in *Brewer-Carías v. Venezuela*, before Inter-American Commission of Human Rights, petition filed, January 2007 (involving denials of due process and politically motivated, false charges against leading Venezuelan dissident).

Testimony as expert before Constitutional Court of Indonesia on compliance of Indonesia's Truth and Reconciliation Commission Law with international human rights law, Jakarta, Indonesia, July 2006.

Counsel for Gómez Paquiyauri family in *Gómez Paquiyauri v. Peru*, before Inter-American Court of Human Rights, 2006 – (involving compliance with reparations judgment of the Court, in case of torture and murder of two brothers).

Counsel for certain prisoners in Case of *Hugo Juarez Cruzatt et al. v. Peru*, before Inter-American Court of Human Rights, 2005 to date, Judgment on Merits, November 25, 2006 (involving military massacre of unarmed prisoners).

Counsel for Center for International Human Rights, Northwestern University School of Law, in Proceedings before the Inter-American Court of Human Rights, Advisory Opinion OC-18, *Rights of Undocumented Immigrant Workers* (2003).

Adviser, Case of Santo Domingo, Colombia, Caso No. 12.416, Report no. 25/03, March 6, 2003 (ruling case admissible), Inter-American Commission on Human Rights (involving bombing of civilian village).

Counsel for petitioner in *Figueredo v. Venezuela*, Case no. 11.298, Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, Report No. 50/00 (2000) (finding violations of due process and rights of defense in political prosecution of former Foreign Minister of Venezuela).

Counsel for *amici curiae* MacArthur Justice Center and International Human Rights Law Institute before Inter-American Court of Human Rights on Advisory Opinion OC-16, *The Right to Information about Consular Assistance within the Framework of Guarantees of Due Process of Law* (1999).

Counsel for petitioner in *Gómez López v. Guatemala*, Case No. 11.303, Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, Report No.29/96 (1996) (finding violations of right to physical integrity in attempted assassination of Guatemalan labor leader).

### **ILLUSTRATIVE OTHER ACTIVITIES:**

Member, Advisory Board, Stevenson Center on Democracy, Chicago, Illinois (2008 to date).

Fellow, Kroc Institute for Peace Studies (2007 to date).

United States Institute of Peace, Grant Program Panelist, December 2006.

Fellow, Kellogg Institute for International Studies, Notre Dame University (2005 to date).

Human Rights Watch, Chicago Committee (2004 to date).

Human Rights Program, University of Chicago, Faculty Committee (1997 to date).

Council on Foreign Relations, Member (by invitation and election) (2003 to date).

Chicago Council on Global Affairs, Program Advisory Committee (2002 to date), Global Chicago Center (Executive Committee, 2004 to date); Global Chicago Committee (2002), Global Chicago Advisory Committee (2000-02), Advisory Board, Chicago Council on Foreign Relations/WTTW Global Chicago Series (2003).

Human Rights Program, University of Chicago, Faculty Committee (1997 to date).

Notre Dame Law School, Writing Requirement Committee (spring 2007).

Center for Civil and Human and Human Rights, Notre Dame Law School, Advisory Council (2000-05).

International Human Rights Law Concentration for LL.M. students at Northwestern University School of Law, Director (2001-05).

Northwestern University faculty interdisciplinary seminar on transitional justice, funded as a Sawyer Seminar by the Andrew W. Mellon Foundation, Seminar Coordinator, 2003-04.

Research project funded by the Searle Fund to study the hypothesis that more open, market economies lead to improved respect for individual rights in Latin America and East Asia, Principal Investigator, 2000-04.

Fifth Annual Faculty Conference, Northwestern University School of Law, *Human Rights and the Law of War: New Roles for the World Court?*, Conference Chair and Organizer, April 2002.

International Criminal Justice Institute, International Advisory Council (2002).

Cook County Pubic Defender, Immigration Manual Editorial Advisory Board (2002).

American Bar Association, Consultant to ABA President on the International Criminal Court (1998); Chairman, Working Group on the American Convention on Human Rights (1994); Chairman, Latin America Subcommittee, Human Rights Committee, Section on International Law and Practice (1991-94); ABA Observer at the trial in the Jesuits' murder case, San Salvador, El Salvador (1991).

Organization of American States, Adviser to Secretariat on Inter-American Human Rights system (1996).

U.S.-Guatemala Labor Education Project, Board of Directors (1996-2000).

Inter-American Human Rights Digest Project, Center for Human Rights and Humanitarian Law, Washington College of Law, American University, Advisory Board (1998).

Mexican Cultural and Educational Institute, Chicago, Advisory Board (1999).

United States Non-Governmental Mission to Observe the 1994 Presidential Elections in El Salvador. Co-chair.

Testimony as expert witness in political asylum hearings before U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, Chicago, in numerous cases from Latin America (1991 to date).

Expert witness (proffered) in *Mehinovic et al. v. Vuckovic*, (N.D. Ga., Civ. No. 1 98-CV.2470) (1999).

MacArthur Justice Center, Chicago, Advisory Board (1993 to date).

Center for Legal Studies, Northwestern University, Faculty Associate (2002-05).

### **RECENT SPEECHES AND PRESENTATIONS** (since 1997):

#### **International:**

*The First 100 Days of the Obama Administration in Human Rights and Counter-Terrorism*, Irish Centre for Human Rights, National University of Ireland at Galway, May 2009.

*The First 60 Days of the Obama Administration in Human Rights and Counter-Terrorism*, Faculty of Law, Catholic University of Leuven, Belgium, April 2009.

Closing Address, *Ten Years After Rome: An Assessment of the International Criminal Court; Achievements and Challenges*, and Address, *Prospects for the First Review Conference of the Rome Statute of the ICC*, in International Seminar, *Hacia la Primera Conferencia de Revisión del Estatuto de Roma de la Corte Penal Internacional*, sponsored by the Instituto de Democracia y Derechos Humanos de la Pontificia Universidad Católica del Perú, the International Committee of the Red Cross, and the Foreign Ministry of Perú, Lima, Perú, February 2009.

*The Inter-American Human Rights System; Reparations in the Inter-American Court of Human Rights; and A Skeptical View of a World Court of Human Rights*, lectures in Summer Course on Human Rights, Catholic University of Leuven, Belgium, August 2008.

*Human Rights Responsibilities of Transnational Corporations*, Law Firm of Grundberg Mokatta Rakison LLP, Solicitors and International Lawyers, London, England, July 2008.

*Illegal Exploitation of Natural Resources of the DR Congo: Impact on the International Peace and Security*, In Table Ronde Spéciale, RD Congo: *Construction de la Paix Durable: Role de la Communauté Internationale en République Démocratique du Congo*, Sponsored by International Peace Research Association in collaboration with Congolese Universities and the Catholic University of Leuven, Leuven, Belgium, July 2008.

*La Responsabilidad Superior en el Derecho Internacional Penal*, Instituto de Defensa Legal, Lima, Perú, June 2008.

*Los Deberes de Chile de Dejar Sin Efecto la Ley de Amnistía en Su Aplicación a Crímenes de Lesa Humanidad*, in Seminario Internacional, “Justicia, Derechos Humanos y el Decreto de Amnistía,” sponsored by the United Nations Development Programme, the Ford Foundation, the International Center for Transitional Justice, and the Regional Office of the UN High Commissioner for Human Rights, Santiago, Chile, December 2007.

Conferencia Extraordinaria, *La Eficacia de los Derechos Humanos Internacionales de Protección de los Derechos Humanos*, and *Derechos Humanos y Lucha contra el Terrorismo en el Derecho Internacional y en los Estados Unidos de América*, in IV Master en Protección de los Derechos Humanos, Universidad de Alcalá, Alcalá de Henares, Spain, November 2007.

*El Derecho a la Verdad en Transiciones a la Paz*, in II Foro Internacional de Derechos Humanos: Verdad y Paz en Colombia, Universidad de Ibagué, Colombia, October 2007.

*Military Operations Abroad and Serious Violations of Fundamental Rights*, in International Society of Social Defense and Humane Criminal Policy, XVth International Congress on Social Defence, *Criminal Law Between War and Peace: Justice and Cooperation in Criminal Matters in International Military Interventions*, Universidad de Castilla La Mancha, Toledo, Spain, September 2007.

*The Inter-American Human Rights System*, and *Reparations in the Inter-American Court of Human Rights*, lectures in Summer Course on Human Rights, Catholic University of Leuven, Belgium, August 2007.

*El Crimen de Agresión*, Panel Chair, in *Seminario Hemisférico, Hacia la Primera Revisión del Estatuto de Roma de la Corte Penal Internacional*, convened by Secretaría de Relaciones Exteriores de México, the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and International Trade of Canada, el Programa de Derechos Humanos de la Universidad Iberoamericana and the Coalition for an International Criminal Court, Mexico City, Mexico, August 2007.

*The Church and the Peace Process: promoting internal peace in a global context* (panel), in Catholic Peace Network Conference on *Creating a Climate of Reconciliation: Opening Space for Truth, Justice and Reparation*, Bogota, Colombia, June 2007.

*Freedom of Expression in the War Against Terrorism*, in conference on *Freedom of Expression*, Human Rights Institute, Central University of Venezuela, Caracas, April 2007.

*Las mejores prácticas para la judicialización de violaciones de derechos fundamentales*, in Seminario Internacional, *El Procesamiento Judicial de Violaciones de Derechos Humanos*, Instituto de Democracia y Derechos Humanos, Pontificia Universidad Católica del Perú, Lima, Perú, January 2007.

*Tribunales Militares en Guantánamo y la Guerra Contra el Terrorismo*, Instituto de Democracia y Derechos Humanos, Pontificia Universidad Católica del Perú, Lima, Perú, September 2006.

*Reflexiones sobre el Libro, MIRADAS QUE CONSTRUYEN: PERSPECTIVAS MULTIDISCIPLINARIAS SOBRE LOS DERECHOS HUMANOS*, Instituto de Democracia y Derechos Humanos, Pontificia Universidad Católica del Perú, Lima, Peru, September 2006.

*Prospects for the Future*, testimony before International Commission of Jurists, Eminent Jurists Panel on Terrorism, Counter-Terrorism and Human Rights, Washington College of Law, American University, Washington, D.C., September 2006.

*The Inter-American System of Human Rights* (and other lectures), Summer Program in Human Rights, Catholic University of Leuven, Belgium, August 2006.

*Testimony on whether the Indonesian Truth Commission Law Meets International Law Standards*, Constitutional Court of Indonesia, Jakarta, Indonesia, July 2006.

*Los Juicios Militares en Guantánamo a la Luz del Derecho Internacional*, Congreso Internacional de Derecho Penal, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, June 2006.

*Los Juicios Militares en Guantánamo*, Congreso de Derecho Internacional de los Derechos Humanos, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, May 2006.

*Crimes Against Humanity*, in Seminar for Prosecutors in the Divisions of Human Rights and Justice and Peace in the Office of the Chief Prosecutor of Colombia, Bogota, Colombia, November 2005.

*An International Law Perspective on the Law of Justice and Peace*, in Seminario Serie Houston: *Democracia, Imperio de la Ley y Paz en Colombia* (annual conference on public issues in Colombia, co-sponsored by the United States Embassy and Fundación Ideas Para la Paz), Medellín, Colombia, September 2005.

*The Inter-American System for Protection of Human Rights* (and other topics), in Summer Course on Human Rights, Catholic University of Leuven, Belgium, August 2005.

*The International Criminal Court and The Congo* (panel), 14<sup>th</sup> World Congress of Criminology, sponsored by the International Society of Criminology, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, August 2005.

*En búsqueda de la más amplia medida de justicia: Las sentencias de reparación de la Corte Interamericana de Derechos Humanos*, in Foro Internacional: Derechos Humanos y Derecho Internacional Humanitario, Universidad de Ibagué, Ibagué, Colombia, April 2005.

*The Inter-American Human Rights System: Mouse That Roars*, in conference on What Institutions for the Americas?, Center for Inter-American Studies, Université Laval, Quebec, Canada, March 2005.

*Reparation in Latin America*, in International Conference on The Right to Reparation for Victims of Serious Human Rights Violations, co-sponsored by Universiteit Antwerpen and Katholieke Universiteit Leuven, Brussels, Belgium, February 2005.

*El Debido Proceso en la Jurisprudencia de la Comisión Interamericana de Derechos Humanos*, en las XXX Jornadas “J.M. Domínguez Escovar,” Estado de Derecho, Administración de Justicia y Derechos Humanos, Instituto de Estudios Jurídicos del Estado Lara, Barquisimeto, Venezuela, January 2005.

*Criminal responsibility of superiors for war crimes perpetrated by subordinates: failure to act and negligence*, in Regional Meeting on *Adjusting National Criminal Law to International Humanitarian Law*

*Treaties*, sponsored by the International Committee of the Red Cross, in cooperation with the Organization of American States and the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Mexico, Mexico City, December 2004.

*The International Prohibition of Torture: Challenges and Responses; A National Perspective*, (panel with Theo Van Boven, Juan Mendez and Yvonne Terlingen), Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights and the NGO Committee on Human Rights, United Nations, New York, October 2004.

*El Sistema Interamericano de Protección a los Derechos Humanos como garantía del acceso a la justicia a favor de las víctimas de violaciones a los Derechos Humanos en El Salvador*, I Congreso Internacional de Derechos Humanos 'Herbert Anaya Sanabria,' Universidad de El Salvador, San Salvador, El Salvador, October 2004.

*Las Sentencias de la Corte Suprema de los Estados Unidos Sobre la Detención Prolongada de los 'Combatientes Enemigos' en la 'Guerra' contra el Terrorismo*, Fundación para las Relaciones Internacionales y el Diálogo Exterior, Madrid, Spain, July 2004.

*Are International Criminal Tribunals Useful? An Assessment of the Record of the Yugoslavia and Rwanda Tribunals*, in Third Transatlantic Conference, International Criminal Justice: A Transatlantic Dialogue, co-sponsored by Northwestern University and Catholic University of Leuven law schools, Brussels, May 2004.

*Arbitrary Detentions and Military Commission Trials of Prisoners at Guantanamo*, International Service for Human Rights, at United Nations Commission on Human Rights, Geneva, Switzerland, April 2004.

*The Inter-American Human Rights System: Making a Difference?*, Irish Centre for Human Rights, National University of Ireland, Galway, Ireland, April 2004.

*Las Normas Internacionales Pertinentes a las Amnistías y Otros Mecanismos Formales de la Impunidad para Violaciones graves de los Derechos Humanos*, Seminario Ideas Para la Paz, Bogotá, Colombia, March 2004.

*Jurisdicción Universal*, International Congress of Comparative Legal Cultures and Systems, Instituto de Investigaciones Jurídicas, National University of Mexico, Mexico City, February 2004.

*Judicial Reform, Human Rights and the Inter-American System: Lessons Learned*, in conference on Perspectives on Latin American Judicial Reform, McGill University, Montreal, Canada, January 2004.

*The Rule of Law* (Working Group Chair), Conference on Elements of a New Consensus to Confront Poverty in the Americas, sponsored by Inter-American Agency for Cooperation and Development, Inter-American Development Bank and Pan American Health Organization, Washington, D.C., November 2003.

*Human Rights in the Americas* (Panel), Inter-American Press Association, 59<sup>th</sup> General Assembly, Chicago, October 2003.

*Due Process of Law in United States Criminal Procedure*, World Congress of Procedural Law, Mexico City, September 2003.

*Alternativas a la Impunidad en Crímenes de Lesa Humanidad*, Encuentro Internacional Alternativas a la Impunidad y a la Globalización del Mercado, Comisión Intereclesial de Justicia y Paz, Bogotá, Colombia, September 2003.

*Reformas Institucionales, Verdad y Futuro*, in International Seminar on Post-Truth Commission Processes: From Denial to Acceptance, sponsored by the Commission on Truth and Reconciliation, Lima, Peru, June 2003.

*Reformas a la Protección de las garantías constitucionales y los derechos humanos*, in Inter-American Seminar, Justice and Democratic Governability, sponsored by Chilean Ministry of Justice and Justice Studies Center of the Americas, Santiago, Chile, June 2003.

*Conferencia Magistral (Principal Address), La Procuración de Justicia en el Siglo XXI: Una Perspectiva Internacional*, (“Prosecution and Justice in the Twenty First Century: An International Perspective”), in International Seminar, Retos y Perspectivas de la Procuración de Justicia (“Challenges and Prospects for Prosecution and Justice”), Instituto de Investigaciones Jurídicas, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, Mexico City, May 2003.

*American Convention on Human Rights: Commentary*, in Expert Seminar on the Extraterritorial Scope of Human Rights Treaties, University of Maastricht, The Netherlands, January 2003.

*El Centro de Estudios de Justicia de las Americas*, in Presentación Pública del Instituto Mexicano para la Justicia, Mexico City, September 2002.

*Human Rights, Democracy and the Rule of Law: Combat of Terrorism in the United States*, in Conference on Legal Instruments in the Fight Against International Terrorism, European Parliament, Brussels, Belgium, co-sponsored by the Faculty of Law of the Catholic University of Leuven and Northwestern University School of Law, May 2002.

*Canadian Ratification of the American Convention on Human Rights*, testimony before Standing Senate Committee on Human Rights, Ottawa, Canada, April 2002.

*Report of the Justice Studies Center of the Americas*, Presentation to plenary session of the Fourth Meeting of the Attorneys General and Ministers of Justice of the Americas, Port of Spain, Trinidad, March 2002.

*Los Estados Unidos y el Sistema Interamericano de Derechos Humanos*, Presentation to Meeting of Experts on Support for Inter-American Instruments on Human Rights, Committee on Legal and Political Affairs, Permanent Council of the Organization of American States, Washington, D.C., March 2002.

*Standards of Accountability for Gross Violations of Human Rights in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century*, *International Center for Transitional Justice*, Workshop on Peace Processes and Transitional Justice, Bogota, Colombia, November 2001.

*La Impunidad y los Derechos Humanos*, Universidad Centroamericana, San Salvador, El Salvador, November 2001.

*The Inter-American Human Rights System, Freedom of Expression in Europe and the USA, and Human Rights in Societies in Transition*, Human Rights Summer Course, Catholic University of Leuven, Belgium, August 2001.

*Truth, Justice and Reconciliation*, and *The United Nations Truth Commission for El Salvador*, in International Conference on National Reconciliation, Center for Democratic Development, Accra, Ghana, June 2001.

*The Comparative Remedial Competence and Effectiveness of the Inter-American and European Human Rights Systems*, Catholic University of Leuven, Belgium, May 2001.

*The Inter-American System and National Implementation of International Humanitarian and Human Rights Law*, in Governmental Experts' Meeting on National Implementation of International Humanitarian Law and Related Inter-American Conventions, sponsored by the Organization of American States, the International Committee of the Red Cross and the governments of Canada and Costa Rica, San José, Costa Rica, March 2001.

*Truth Commissions and Justice*, in Forum on Truth Commissions and Transitional Justice, Coordinadora de los Derechos Humanos y Asociación para los Derechos Humanos, Lima, Perú, February 2001.

*The International Criminal Court and Justice*, Lectures sponsored by the Defensor del Pueblo, Lima and Piura, Perú, December 2000.

*The Judgment of the Tribunal of Opinion on the Bombing of Santo Domingo, Colombia*, Saravena, Colombia, December 2000.

*Reforming the Criminal Justice Systems of the Americas*, in Forum on Reform of the Criminal Procedure Code, Due Process of Law Foundation, Quito, Ecuador, October 2000.

*Options for International Justice*, lecture to Joint Programme in International Human Rights Law of University of Oxford and George Washington University, New College, Oxford, England, August 2000.

*The Globalization of Human Rights: Consciousness, Law and Practice*, in Symposium: At Century's Dawn: The Future and Past of Human Rights and the Rule of Law, co-sponsored by Northwestern University School of Law and the Institute of United States Studies, University of London, London, July 2000.

*Buscando Entre las Cenizas: Las Experiencias de Guatemala y El Salvador*, on the occasion of the 20<sup>th</sup> anniversary of the assassination of Archbishop Oscar Romero, University of Central America, San Salvador, El Salvador, March 2000.

*Truth Commission and Reconciliation: Urgency and Its Problems*, Public Forum Sponsored by Indonesian National Commission on Human Rights and ELSAM, Jakarta, Indonesia, February 2000.

*La Enseñanza de Derecho Internacional*, and *La Nueva Correlación entre Justicia Internacional y Nacional*, in Jornadas de Derechos Internacional, co-sponsored by the Organization of American States and the Foreign Ministry of Uruguay, Montevideo, Uruguay, October 1999.

*Verdad y Reconciliación en el Caso de los Niños Desaparecidos*, in forum on Niñas y Niños Desaparecidos Como Consecuencia del Conflicto Armado: Una Responsabilidad Pendiente," co-sponsored by UNICEF El

Salvador and the Asociación Pro-Búsqueda de Niñas y Niños Desaparecidos, San Salvador, El Salvador, May 1999.

*The UN Truth Commission for El Salvador*, in panel on Exploring the Future of Truth Commissions, at The Hague Appeal for Peace, The Hague, The Netherlands, May 1999.

*Trigger Mechanisms and the Role of the Security Council*, (panel presentation) at Latin American/Caribbean Workshop on Mechanisms for the Development of International Criminal Justice, Trinidad, May 1998.

*Issues of Substantive and Procedural International Criminal Law*, (panel) at Hemispheric Conference on the Proposed International Criminal Court, sponsored by the Inter-American Institute of Human Rights and the Human Rights Ombudsman of Guatemala, Guatemala, March 1998.

*The Realpolitik of the American Convention on Human Rights*, at conference of Canadian ratification of the Convention, sponsored by the International Center for Democracy and Development of Canada, Montreal, Quebec, Canada, February 1998.

*Prospects for United States Ratification of the American Convention of Human Rights*, University of Quebec at Montreal, Montreal, Canada, February 1998.

*Globalization and International Law*, address at Universidade do Grande Rio, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, December 1997.

*International Human Rights and Women's Rights*, panel presentation at Conselho Estadual dos Direitos da Mulher (State Council on Women's Rights), Government of the State of Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, December 1997.

*Police Violence: Causes and Responses*, address at Instituto de Estudos da Religiao, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, December 1997.

*Truth Commissions and International Justice*, panel presentation at International Conference on Reining in Impunity, International Institute of Higher Studies in Criminal Sciences, Siracusa, Italy, September 1997.

*The Substantive Jurisdiction of the International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia*, lectures to lawyers interning in the office of the prosecutor, International Criminal Tribunal, The Hague, The Netherlands, July 1997, May 1996 and June 1995.

*Fact-finding by the Inter-American Human Rights System as Compared to the United Nations Treaty Bodies*, presentation at international conference on United Nations Human Rights Treaty Enforcement, York University, Toronto, Canada, June 1997.

### **Domestic:**

*The American Convention on Human Rights* (panelist), in *Ratification of Human Rights Treaties and the New U.S. Administration*, Academy on Human Rights and Humanitarian Law, Washington College of Law, American University, Washington, D.C., May 2009.

*Holding the UN Accountable?: The Human Rights Advisory Panel in Kosovo*, in *Implementing Stabilization and Reconstruction: The Development and Coordination of U.S. Rule of Law Operations*, International Human Rights Law Institute, DePaul University College of Law, Chicago, May 2009.

*Accountability for Torture*, in conference on Torture, Conscience and the Catholic Moral Tradition, sponsored by the Catholic Leadership Council of the National Religious Coalition against Torture, Columbus School of Law, Catholic University, Washington, D.C., March 2009.

*Closing Guantanamo* (panel discussion), Chicago Council on Global Affairs, Chicago, March 2009.

*Accountability of Bush Administration Officials for Gross Violations of Human Rights*, Public Interest Roundtable, Chicago, March 2009.

*Justice and Reconciliation in War-torn Societies*, on Conference on Human Rights in Crisis, sponsored by Human Rights Through Education, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan, February 2009.

*Adios, Guantanamo?*, in Human Rights Symposium, National Security and Individual Liberty: Whose Rights at What Cost?, University of Kansas School of Law, Lawrence, Kansas, February 2009.

*The Role of Law Schools in Promoting Democracy, Human Rights and the Rule of Law* (panel), Association of American Law Schools, San Diego, California January 2009.

*Liberty and the Rule of Law at Guantanamo: A Battle Half Won*, Loyola University School of Law, Chicago, October 2008.

*Corporate Social Responsibility: Emerging International Law*, Keynote Address, in Conference on The World and Business: Responsibilities, Obligations and Profit, sponsored by the Wisconsin Institute for Peace and Conflict Studies and the Clausen Center for World Business, Carthage College, Kenosha, Wisconsin, October 2008.

*Freedom of Religion in Colombian Constitutional Jurisprudence*, in Panel on Religious Liberty: Global Perspectives, in Conference on Church-State Relations and Religious Liberty: Comparative Perspectives, sponsored by the Nanovic Institute for European Studies, University of Notre Dame, September 2008.

*Intersections of International Humanitarian Law with International Human Rights and International Criminal Law*, in Teaching International Human Rights Law Institute, co-sponsored by International Committee of the Red Cross and Washington College of Law, American University, Washington, D.C., June 2008.

*The Duty to Prosecute and Punish and the Interaction Between Human Rights and Humanitarian Law* (panelist), Washington College of Law, American University, Washington, D.C., May 2008.

*The Olympics, Tibet and Human Rights in China* (panelist), in Table of Nations, McCormick Tribune Foundation, Chicago, May 2008.

*Modern Day Slavery*, Principal Speaker, Chicago Bar Association Law Day Program, May 2008.

*The International Criminal Court and the Situations in Uganda, Darfur and Congo* (panelist), Midwest Regional Conference on International Justice, DePaul University College of Law, April 2008.

*The Role of Law Schools in Promoting and Protecting Human Rights* (panelist), Washington College of Law, American University, April 2008.

*Jurisprudence of the Inter-American Court of Human Rights* (panelist), in 2008 Friedmann Conference, Reform and Challenges Confronting Regional Human Rights Regimes, Columbia Law School, April 2008.

*Relevance of the Inter-American System for the Protection of Human Rights* (panel moderator), in Conference on *The United States and the Inter-American Human Rights System*, Columbia Law School, April 2008.

*Justice and the Rule of Law; the Case for Pakistan* (panelist), Showcase Program, moderated by American Bar Association President William Neukom, ABA Section on International Law and Practice, New York, April 2008.

Showing of 2008 Oscar Award-winning documentary, *Taxi to the Dark Side* and Panel Discussion (moderator), Snite Museum Auditorium, University of Notre Dame, March 2008.

*Miracle in the Making: The Inter-American Human Rights System*, in Conference on Democracy and Development in Latin America, St. Thomas School of Law, Minneapolis, March 2008.

*Presidential Powers, The War Powers Act and the Rule of Law*, panel with Judge Abner Mikva, Public Interest Roundtable, Chicago, December 2007.

*Pakistan and the Rule of Law*, Chicago Bar Association, November 2007.

*Independencia Judicial y Fortalecimiento de la Democracia: Retos para América Latina*, commentator on address by former President Alejandro Toledo of Peru, Due Process of Law Foundation, Washington, D.C., November 2007.

*How Are the Abuses to be Remedied?* (panel), in Symposium on Corporate Human Rights Responsibility, Sixth Annual Transatlantic Dialogue, sponsored by Northwestern University School of Law and Catholic University of Leuven, Belgium, Chicago, October 2007.

*CIA Torture, the Role of Lawyers and the Rule of Law*, American Constitution Society, University of Chicago Law School, Chicago, October 2007.

*Legality and Rights* (panel moderator), in Conference on Race and Immigration in the New Ireland, Keough-Naughton Institute for Irish Studies, University of Notre Dame, October 2007.

*The Hidden Face of Gold/The Democratic Republic of Congo* (panel moderator), Human Rights Watch, Chicago, Illinois, September 2007.

*International Human Rights Law and Security Detentions Without Trial*, in Expert Meeting on Security Detention, co-sponsored by International Committee of the Red Cross, Regional Delegation for the United States and Canada, and Frederick K. Cox International Law Center, Case Western Reserve University School of Law, Cleveland, Ohio, September 2007.

*The International Commitment of the Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights Under Law*, Higginbotham Corporate Leadership Award Dinner, Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights Under Law, New York, New York, May 2007.

*Saving Lives in Darfur: The Geopolitical Hurdles*, (panel), in Conference on *Darfur: A Humanitarian Disaster*, Chicago Bar Association, Chicago, May 2007.

*Truth Commissions and Their Differing Truths*, Lecture in Series, "What is Truth," North Park University, Chicago, April 2007.

*Why Stand by the Geneva Conventions?*, in Conference on *Conflict of Duty: Security vs. Ethics*, 12<sup>th</sup> Annual Naval Leadership Weekend, U.S. Naval Reserve Officers Training Corps, University of Notre Dame, March 2007.

*International Criminal Court: Justice for the World's Worst Criminals*, Fortnightly Club of Chicago, Feb. 2007.

*Due Process for Prisoners at Guantanamo*, Human Rights Watch, Chicago, February 2007.

*The Independent International Panel on Security Force Violence in Northern Ireland*, Notre Dame Law School Faculty Colloquium, Jan. 2007.

*The United Nations and Multinational Corporate Responsibility: Legally Binding Standards or "Principled Pragmatism,"* in Conference on Peace Through Commerce: Partnerships as the New Paradigm, Mendoza College of Business, University of Notre Dame, South Bend, Indiana, November 2006.

*Realizing Rights: The Challenge of Implementation*, Commentator on the remarks of Mary Robinson, former President of Ireland and former United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights, Chicago Global Donors Network, Chicago, October 2006.

*Military Commission Trials and Civil Liberties*, Public Interest Roundtable, Chicago, September 2006.

*Prosecuting the World's Worst War Criminals: From Sierra Leone to The Hague*, Panel presentation sponsored by Section on Individual Rights and Responsibilities, American Bar Association Annual Meeting, Honolulu, Hawaii, August 2006.

*Evaluation of Progress and Lessons Learned*, Panel presentation in Seminar on Judicial Reform in Latin America, co-sponsored by Justice Studies Center of the Americas and Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C., June 2006.

*Upholding the Rule of Law in the "War" against Terrorism*, Address to Law School Alumni, Notre Dame Law School, Notre Dame, Indiana, June 2006.

*The Salvadoran Elections and the Prospects for Democracy in El Salvador*, Roundtable Discussion, Romero Days, Kellogg Institute for International Studies, University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, Indiana, April 2006.

*The Case Against Torture: Debate With John Yoo*, Chicago Council on Foreign Relations, Chicago, December 2005.

*Applying Human Rights and Humanitarian Law in the Extraterritorial War Against Terrorism: Too Little, Too Much, or Just Right?* (panel), International Law Weekend, American Branch, International Law Association, New York, New York, October 2005.

*The Case Against Torture* (panel debate with Professors Eric Posner and Andrew Koppelman), Next Theater Salon, Evanston, Illinois, October 2005.

*The Relationship between Human Rights and Humanitarian Law and its Impact on the Promotion of International Criminal Justice* (panel), in conference on *International Criminal Tribunals in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century*, celebrating the 10<sup>th</sup> anniversary of the War Crimes Research Office, Washington College of Law, American University, Washington, D.C., September 2005.

*Your Degree: A Privilege and a Responsibility*, Convocation Address, Dominican University, River Forest, Illinois, September 2005.

*Use of Force: Collective Responsibility to Protect and Preventive Self-Defense*, in panel on *High-Level Panel Report on Threats, Challenges and Change to the UN*, sponsored by American Bar Association, Section on International Law, ABA Annual Meeting, Chicago, August 2005.

*Perilous Times for the Rule of Law*, Keynote Address, Muslim Bar Association Annual Dinner, Chicago, July 2005.

*Lawyers as Guardians of the Rule of Law*, Public Interest Law Internship, Chicago, June 2005.

*The Patriot Act: Last Refuge of Scoundrels*, Chicago Area Unitarian Universalist Council, Hinsdale, Illinois, May 2005.

*International Terrorism: Where It Comes From, How to Counter It*, Aspen in Chicago Seminar, Starved Rock State Park, Utica, Illinois, May 2005.

*Human Rights, American and International: Terrorism, Torture, Abortion and Hate Speech*, American Constitution Society, University of Chicago Law School, Chicago, April 2005.

*Should United States Foreign Policy Include the Military Option of Pre-emptive Strikes?*, Debate with Ambassador Kenneth Adelman, sponsored by Chicago Debate Commission, co-sponsored by Chicago Council on Foreign Relations, DePaul University, Chicago, April 2005.

*Reforming the United Nations for a Safer World* (panel), Americans for Informed Democracy, University of Chicago, Chicago, April 2005.

*The Interplay of International and National Court Rulings: the World Court, the Israeli Wall and Mexican Prisoners in the US*, International Law Society, Northwestern University School of Law, Chicago, April 2005.

*Stop the Slaughter Now – Darfur* (panel), Shoah student organization, Northwestern University, Evanston, Illinois, April 2005.

*Recent Developments in Rule of Law and International Human Rights Law in U.S. Courts*, Presentation to Board of Directors of Chicago Lawyers Committee for Civil Rights, Chicago, March 2005.

*Prolonged Detentions, Military Trials and Torture at Guantanamo*, presentation to National Lawyers Guild, Chicago, March 2005.

*Due Process of Law, Even for Alleged Terrorists?*, in Forum on Balancing International Law With National Security, sponsored by League of Women Voters of Chicago, Chicago, February 2005.

*The International Criminal Court and Justice for Victims of Atrocities in Darfur*, Keynote Address, Model United Nations of the University of Chicago, Chicago, February 2005.

*Equal Labor Rights for Undocumented Migrant Workers*, in Conference on Human Rights and Refugees, Internally Displaced Persons and Migrant Workers, Metropolitan College of New York and Touro Law School, New York City, January 2005.

*U.S. Detention Policies and Practices*, International Law Commentator, in conference on Midwest Voices for Human Rights, University of Minnesota Law School, November 2004.

*America's Role in the World*, League of Women Voters, Arlington Heights, Illinois, October 2004.

*Analysis and Evaluation of Law School Human Rights Programs* (round table), Harvard Law School Human Rights Program 20<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Celebration, Cambridge, Massachusetts, October 2004.

*The Justice Department Torture Memos and the Role of Lawyers*, Panel Discussion with Judge Abner Mikva and Professor Richard Epstein, Chicago Council of Lawyers, Chicago, October 2004.

*International Court of Justice Advisory Opinion on Israeli Barrier*, Panel Discussion with Ambassador Philip Wilcox, American Bar Association Section of International Law and Practice, and United Nations Association, Washington, D.C., September 2004.

*The Enemy Combatant Cases and the Rule of Law*, American Bar Foundation, Fellows Annual Business Breakfast, Atlanta, Georgia, August 2004.

*Iraq: Is It Too Late?* (with John Mearsheimer), Chicago Council on Foreign Relations, Global Connections Dinner Series, Wilmette, Illinois, June 2004.

*Iraqi Detainee Abuse and the Law* (panel), Council on Foreign Relations, Washington, D.C., May 2004.

*Lessons of the Baghdad Prisoner Abuse Scandal*, in Chicago Roundtable: America's Role in the World, Council on Foreign Relations, Chicago, May 2004.

*Europe: A Useful Check on American Power In the 21<sup>st</sup> Century?*, Chicago Council on Foreign Relations, European Young Leaders Exchange Program, Evanston, Illinois, May 2004

*What Can You Believe in an Election Year?* (panel), Northwestern Alumni Association, New York City, April; 2004.

*Civil Liberties and National Security* (panel), University of Illinois at Chicago, April 2004.

*Law and Liberty in the Fight Against Terrorism*, Northwestern Alumni Association, A Day With Northwestern, Evanston, Illinois, April 2004.

*The United States and International Human Rights*, Northwestern University Conference on Human Rights, Evanston, Illinois, April 2004.

*Globalization with a More Human Face*, University of Chicago Graduate School of Business, Almnæ Roundtable, Chicago, March 2004.

*Can Law Protect Rights? – The Legacy of Clarence Darrow*, 66<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Commemoration of the Death of Clarence Darrow, Museum of Science and Industry, Chicago, March 2004.

*Protecting Rights in Times of Crisis*, League of Women Voters, Evanston, Illinois, March 2004.

*Guantanamo: Prison Without Walls*, Chicago Council on Foreign Relations, College of DuPage, Illinois, March 2004.

*Prospectus: Do Free Markets Help to Create Free Peoples?*, Seminar of Experts on Market Economies and Human Rights in Developing Democracies in Latin America and Southeast Asia, Northwestern University School of Law, Chicago, March 2004.

*Guantanamo: Negative Example for the Rule of Law*, in panel sponsored by Section of Individual Rights and Responsibilities at Midyear Meeting of the American Bar Association, San Antonio, Texas, February 2004.

*What Should be the Moral Role of a Superpower in the World?*, St. Augustine's Episcopal Church, Wilmette, Illinois, February 2004.

*The United States and the Rule of Law: Prisoners Beyond Law at Guantanamo*, St. Augustine's Episcopal Church, Wilmette, Illinois, February 2004.

*The CIA Coup in Guatemala: Perspective From a Half Century On*, Northeastern University, Chicago, November 2003.

*The Case for Moderate Multilateralism*, Chicago Council on Foreign Relations, American Primacy Task Force, Chicago, November 2003.

*Universal Criminal Jurisdiction* (panel), International Law Association, American Branch, International Law Weekend, New York, New York, October 2003.

*Trials by Military Commission and Due Process of Law*, National Lawyers Guild National Convention, Minneapolis, October 2003.

*The Inter-American Convention on Violence Against Women*, War Crimes Research Symposium: International Crimes Against Women, Case Western Reserve University School of Law, Cleveland, Ohio, October 2003.

*What if Christ Were a Roman?*, Theology of Park Ridge, Park Ridge, Illinois, October 2003.

*Keeping Our Liberties in Tough Times*, Northwestern University Alumnae Continuing Education Program, Evanston, Illinois, October 2003.

*Using International Human Rights Law in Domestic Civil Liberties Cases*, American Civil Liberties Union, Illinois, Chicago, September 2003.

*The Genesis and Direction of US Foreign Policy: What are the Alternatives?*, Pax Christi Illinois, Chicago, June 2003.

*Using International Human Rights Law in Domestic Human Rights Litigation* (panel), 40<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Meeting of the Lawyers Committee for Civil Rights Under Law, Inc., Washington, D.C., June 2003.

*Civil Liberties in Time of War*, panel with Dean Geoffrey Stone and James Fennerty, Chicago Council of Lawyers and National Lawyers Guild, Chicago, May 2003.

*International Law and World Public Order after the Iraq War*, Arab-American Bar Association, Chicago, May 2003.

*Invading Iraq: Preemptive Attack, Liberation or Crime Against Peace?*, American Civil Liberties Union, Chicagoans Against War in Iraq and National Lawyers Guild, DePaul University, Chicago, May 2003.

*Law and Liberty in the War on Terrorism*, Northwestern Alumni Association, A Day With Northwestern, Evanston, Illinois, April 2003.

*The Case Against Occidental Petroleum Company for the Santo Domingo Bombing*, in conference on Natural Resource Exploitation and the Survival of Afro-Colombians, DePaul University, Chicago, April 2003.

*The War in Iraq and International Law*, Catholic Lawyers Guild, Loyola University School of Law, Chicago, April 2003.

*Living Faith in the Law*, Christian Law Students and St. Thomas More Society, University of Chicago law school, Chicago, April 2003.

*After the War: America vs. the World*, North Shore Unitarian Church, Deerfield, Illinois, April 2003.

*International Law on Jus Ad Bellum and the War in Iraq*, Loyola University law school, Chicago, April 2003.

*International Institutions, Politics and Sovereignty: A Reply to Jack Goldsmith*, in Conference on National Sovereignty and International Institutions, James Madison Program and Center of International Studies, Princeton University, April 2003.

*United States Military Involvement in Colombia in a Post-Iraq World*, in conference on Colombia: Confronting Conflict, Striving Towards Peace, University of Chicago, April 2003.

*America's War on Terrorism: Forsaking Human Rights?*, Keynote Address, Jack. L. Walker Conference on Political Affairs, *Human Rights in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century*, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan, March 2003.

*The War in Iraq* (debate), Loyola University, Stritch School of Medicine, Maywood, Illinois, March 2003.

*Superpower Unleashed: Too Much Power, Too Little Peace?*, Fellowship of Reconciliation, Chicago Chapter, March 2003.

*The Future of the United Nations and the War in Iraq*, Interfaith Conference of Greater Milwaukee, Milwaukee, Wisconsin, March 2003.

*Is an Invasion of Iraq Justified?*, University of Illinois, College of Medicine, Chicago, February 2003.

*A Dialogue on Ethics and War with Iraq* (panelist), Garrett-Evangelical Theological Seminary, Evanston, Illinois, February 2003.

*War in Iraq: Healthy for Humanity?*, Address to Annual Dinner, Physicians for Social Responsibility, Chicago Chapter, Chicago, February 2003.

*Testimony in Support of Alderman Joe Moore's Resolution in Opposition to War in Iraq*, Chicago City Council, January 2003.

*International Criminal Court: Shield Against Impunity?*, International Law Society, University of Chicago Law School, Chicago, January 2003.

*Invading Iraq: A Cure Worse Than the Disease?*, Ethical Humanist Society, Chicago, January 2003.

*Public Opinion and U.S. Foreign Policy*, Chicago Council on Foreign Relations and Third World Conference Foundation, Governor's State University, Illinois, Dec. 2002 (panel).

*International Law and a Preemptive Invasion of Iraq*, Dominican University, River Forest, Illinois, November 2002.

*Human Rights in the Changing Global Order*, in Fall Seminar Series on "The U.S. and the World: Emerging Issues," Northwestern University, Chicago, October 2002.

*Democracy in a Post-Saddam Iraq: Myth or Reality?*, Center for International and Comparative Studies and GLOBE, Northwestern University, Evanston, October 2002.

*Inter-American Free Trade Zones*, Latino Law Students Association, Northwestern University, Chicago, October 2002.

*America's Pending War With Iraq*, Public Forum, North Suburban Peace Initiative, Winnetka, Illinois, October 2002.

*Universal Criminal Jurisdiction Over Human Rights Violations*, Amnesty International Legal Support Network national Meeting, Carter Center, Atlanta, September 2002.

*International Human Rights and Civil Rights* (panel), Briefing to Board of Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights Under Law, Washington, D.C., May 2002.

*Due Process, The International Criminal Court and U.S. Military Tribunals*, Public Affairs Roundtable, Chicago, May 2002.

*Human Rights, Labor Rights and Civil Liberties*, 44<sup>th</sup> annual Debs-Thomas-Harrington Dinner, Chicago, May 2002.

*Human Rights and the Rule of Law in post-911 United States Counter-Terrorism Programs*, Seventh Circuit Bar Association and Judicial Conference, Chicago, May 2002.

*Human Rights in Colombia*, in Colombia – Democracy and Peace Seminar, Center for Latino Research, DePaul University, Chicago, April 2002.

*Civil Liberties Issues in the United States Response to Terrorism*, Indiana Civil Liberties Union, Calumet Chapter, Hammond, Indiana, April 2002.

*Intellectuals in Times of Crisis* (panel), in Conference on Intellectuals: Who Needs Them?, sponsored by the Center for Public Intellectuals and the University of Illinois at Chicago, Chicago, April 2002.

*Transitional Justice and State Sovereignty*, Notre Dame Law School, South Bend, Indiana, April 2002.

*Compromis: Is There a New World Court?*, Fifth Annual Faculty Conference, Human Rights and the Law of War: New Roles for the World Court?, Northwestern University School of Law, Chicago, April 2002.

*Human Rights: Different Standards for the United States?*, Chicago State University, March 2002.

*International Human Rights Legal Protection for Internally Displaced Persons*, Conference on Internally Displaced Persons, co-sponsored by Pax International and the Global Law and Policy Initiative of Chicago-Kent College of Law, Chicago-Kent College of Law, Chicago, March 2002.

*Can We Love Terrorists?*, Holy Name Cathedral, Chicago, February 2002.

*Rights of Immigrants Amid the Response to Terrorism*, Chicago Council on Foreign Relations, Chicago, December 2001.

*Legal Response to International Terrorism*, Northwestern University Alumni Association, Chicago, November 2001.

*Guarding Human Rights Against Terrorists: A Need for International Cooperation*, Keynote address, Beloit College, Beloit, Wisconsin, November 2001.

*Attack on America: How the World Has Changed*, Chicago Council on Foreign Relations, Evanston, Illinois, November 2001.

*International Law and the U.S. Response to Terrorism*, University of Chicago and Northwestern Alumni Associations, Chicago, October 2001.

*The International Criminal Court: Bringing War Criminals to Justice*, Northwestern University Alumnae, Northwestern Day, Evanston, Illinois, October 2001.

*National Security: Redefining Priorities*, North Suburban Peace Initiative, Evanston, Illinois, September 2001.

*Christian, Jewish and Islamic Fundamentalism*, Seminar presented to Chicago Aspen Society, Illinois, May 2001.

*Elections: Indispensable but Insufficient in a Globalizing World*, Management & Policy Studies Domain Dinner, Northwestern University, Evanston, Illinois, April 2001.

*Globalization, Human Rights and the Rule of Law in Latin America*, 27<sup>th</sup> Annual Third World Conference, Chicago, March 2001.

*Human Rights Advocacy in a Global World*, Center for Applied Christian Ethics, Wheaton College, Illinois, March 2001.

*The International Criminal Court: Prospects and Pitfalls*, Chicago Council of Lawyers, Chicago, February 2001.

*Can Human Rights Conditions on U.S. Military Aid to Colombia Work?*, International Law Society, University of Chicago Law School, February 2001.

*Strengthening the Judiciary: Judicial Independence and the Role of Law Schools in the Western Hemisphere* (panel), American Association of Law Schools annual meeting, San Francisco, January 2001.

*What Role Should Religion Play in American Politics?*, Catholic-Jewish Dialogue, Chicago, December 2000.

*United Nations Structures for Addressing Racism and Xenophobia*, Preparatory Meeting for UN World Conference on Racism, sponsored by White House Task Force on World Conference on Racism, Emory University, Atlanta, October 2000.

*Sources and Forms of Racism and Xenophobia: An International Perspective*, Preparatory Meeting for UN World Conference on Racism, sponsored by White House Task Force on World Conference on Racism, Northwestern University School of Law, Chicago, September 2000.

Annual Meeting Keynote: *Civil Rights and Human Rights: A Call for Closer Collaboration*, Chicago Lawyers Committee for Civil Rights Under Law, Chicago, July 2000.

*International Justice: The Expanding Menu of Options*, Chicago Bar Association, International Law Committee, June 2000, and Public Interest Roundtable, Chicago, May 2000.

*Does Democracy Stand a Chance in Latin America?*, Center for International and Comparative Studies Faculty Colloquium, Northwestern University, Evanston, Illinois, April 2000.

*The United Nations and the International Criminal Court*, Illinois Institute of Technology Chicago-Kent College of Law, March 2000.

*The Role of the International Community in Transitional Justice and Truth Commissions*, in U.S. Department of State, Bureau of Intelligence and Research, Conference on Amnesty and Impunity in the Latin American Peace Process, Arlington, Virginia, March 2000.

*Tailoring Truth Commissions to Country Circumstances: El Salvador*, in panel on Re-Examining Truth: A View From the Inside of Latin American Truth Commissions, Latin American XXII International Congress, Miami, Florida, March 2000.

*Human Rights in the New Millennium: A Faith Perspective*, The Renaissance Circle Lectures, DePaul University, Chicago, March 2000.

*An International Perspective*, in Roundtable on Mass Incarceration: Perspectives on U.S. Imprisonment, University of Chicago Law School, Chicago, February 2000.

Chair, Meeting of Experts on the International Criminal Court, Duke University School of Law, November 1999.

Chair, Consultation Meeting on International Criminal Justice, National Interest Project, Lawyers Committee for Human Rights, Washington, D.C., November 1999.

Commentator, Forum on *Settling Accounts: Violence, Justice and Accountability in Postsocialist Europe*, DePaul University, November 1999.

*Third World Debt and Human Dignity*, Northwestern University Campus Ministries, November 1999.

*Making International Human Rights Real: Can International Enforcement Work?*, address to student group, Globe: Northwestern's Eye on the World, Northwestern University, October 1999.

*The Struggle for International Justice* (panelist), Amnesty International Midwest Regional Conference, Chicago, October 1999.

*International Human Rights in Practice*, University of Illinois Department of Political Science, October 1999.

*Why the Jesuits and Women Martyrs Did Not Die in Vain, and Preferential Options, Poverty and Peace in El Salvador*, The Second Mev Puleo Conference, St. Louis University, St. Louis, Missouri, October 1999.

Director, *Seminar on Globalization*, Aspen Society of Chicago, October 1999.

*Sovereignty at the Millennium: Not What it Used To Be*, in Reunion Faculty Symposium on *Globalization: Transforming Law and International Relations*, Northwestern University School of Law, September 1999.

*Human Rights and Business Responsibilities in the Global Market Place*, Keynote Address to Society for Business Ethics and the Social Issues in Management Division, American Academy of Management, Chicago, August 1999.

*Jews, Catholics and Human Rights*, Remarks to Chicago Jewish Catholic Dialogue, Chicago, June 1999.

*Universal Justice and the Pinochet Case*, Governor's State University, Illinois, May 1999.

*Human Rights in Latin America: Has the Struggle Been Won?* Latin American Research Institute, Lake Forest College, Illinois, April 1999.

*Enforcing the International Prohibition Against Torture*, in Conference on Investigating and Combating Torture, sponsored by Human Rights Program, University of Chicago, March 1999.

*The International Criminal Court: Why Europe's Right and Washington is Wrong*, International Law Society, University of Chicago Law School, March 1999.

*The Philosophy of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights*, The Great Books Foundation, Chicago, December 1998.

*The History of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights*, Midwest Coalition on Human Rights, Chicago, December 1998.

*International Human Rights Law and the Death Penalty*, National Conference on Wrongful Convictions and the Death Penalty, Chicago, November 1998.

*The Universal Declaration of Human Rights at 50: Has It Made a Difference?*, address to the United Nations Association of Kentucky, Kentucky State Capitol, Frankfort, Kentucky, October 1998.

*The International Criminal Court: Safeguards for United States Participation*, panel presentation, ABA Section on Administrative Law, Washington, D.C., October 1998.

*The United States Supreme Court and International Human Rights Law*, First Monday Address, Northwestern University School of Law, Chicago, October 1998.

*Legal Aspects of Guatemalan Advocacy*, Latin American Studies Association, XXI International Congress, Chicago, September 1998.

*Naming Names and Truth Commissions*, Latin American Studies Association, XXI International Congress, Chicago, September 1998.

*The Universal Declaration of Human Rights*, panel presentation for Chicago Commission on Human Relations, City of Chicago, September 1998.

Participant, meeting of experts on proposed truth commission for Bosnia-Herzegovina, sponsored by United States Institute of Peace, Washington, D.C., August 1998.

Rapporteur and presenter, panel on the International Criminal Court, American Bar Association Conference on 50th Anniversary of the Genocide Convention, United Nations, New York, March 1998.

*Inter-American Human Rights Soft Law*, International Studies Association annual meeting, Minneapolis, March 1998.

*The International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia: A Prosecution Perspective*, joint program of the Chicago Council on Foreign Relations and the International Human Rights Law Institute, November 1997.

*International Justice and Amnesties*, Amnesty International USA, Midwest Regional Meeting, Chicago, November 1997.

*The United Nations and International Criminal Justice*, United Nations Association, Grand Rapids, Michigan, October 1997.

*U.S. Foreign Policy and Human Rights in Latin America*, Chicago Council on Foreign Relations, March 1997.

#### **OTHER EXPERT MEETINGS AND CONFERENCES:**

*Global Wrongs and Private Law Remedies and Procedures*, Workshop organized by the Law Schools of the School of Oriental and African Studies and the University of East Anglia; the Journal of Comparative Law; and the University of Notre Dame London Law Centre, London, July 2009.

*What Do We Teach When We Teach Human Rights? Integrating Analysis and Advocacy*, Human Rights Education Workshop, Center for Study of Human Rights, Columbia University, New York, October 2008.

*Reform of the Inter-American System of Human Rights*, Columbia University School of Law, New York, April 2008.

*Impacto en las Víctimas de las Reparaciones para las Violaciones de los Derechos Humanos en las Sociedades en Transición*, Due Process of Law Foundation, Washington, D.C., November 2007.

*How is International Humanitarian Law Taught in U.S. Law Schools?*, Meeting of Experts, Center for Human Rights and Humanitarian Law, Washington College of Law, American University, Washington, D.C., September 2007.

*The Responsibility to Protect: Engaging America*, co-sponsored by International Crisis Group and Chicago Council on Global Affairs, Chicago, Illinois, November 2006.

*Extraterritorial Regulation of Transnational Corporations*, meeting of experts with United Nations Special Representative of the Secretary-General on Human Rights and Transnational Corporations and Other Business Enterprises, John Ruggie, Free University of Brussels, Brussels, Belgium, November 2006.

*International Workshop on Reparation for Victims*, Panel Moderator, co-sponsored by Antwerp University, Catholic University of Leuven and International Center for Transitional Justice, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, The Hague, The Netherlands, May 2006.

**RECENT AWARDS:**

Elmer Gertz Award, Illinois State Bar Association, 2008.

Dominican University, Illinois, 2005 Bradford O’Neill Medallion, awarded to an individual “whose life, work and voice have contributed to the creation of a more just and human world.”

Chicago Bar Association and Chicago Bar Foundation, Leonard Jay Schragger Award of Excellence, 2004.

North Suburban Peace Initiative, Peace Award, 2003.

Distinguished Member Award, National Society of Collegiate Scholars, Northwestern University Chapter, 2000.

Community Peacemaker Award for Law, The Peace Museum, Chicago, 1998.

1997 Peter Lisagor Award for Exemplary Journalism, Society of Professional Journalists, Chicago chapter (The Chicago Headline Club), for broadcast commentary.

Peace Award, Coalition for Peace in Guatemala, 1996.

Human Rights Award, Foundation for Human Rights and the Latino Cultural Center of the University of Illinois Chicago, 1996.

Honorary Member, Asociación Iberoamericana de Derecho Penal, 1995.

Public Interest Law Initiative, Chicago, Citation for Public Service, 1994.

Casa Guatemala Award for Human Rights Work for Guatemala, Chicago, 1994.

Centro Romero Award for Human Rights Work for El Salvador, Chicago, 1993.

**LISTINGS:**

*Who’s Who in the World*      *Who’s Who in America*  
*Who’s Who in American Law*      *Who’s Who in the Midwest*

**LANGUAGES:**

English (native), Spanish (fluent); read French, Italian and Portuguese; some German

**PERSONAL:**

Roman Catholic, three children

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