

# **THE SEQUENCING OF REGIONAL ECONOMIC INTEGRATION:**

Issues in the Breadth and Depth of  
Economic Integration in the Americas

Kellogg Institute for International Studies

and the

Mendoza College of Business

at the

University of Notre Dame

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**Participant Biographies**

**James E. Anderson**

*William B. Neenan Millennium Professor of Economics at Boston College*

Anderson's research interests include international trade, political economy, microeconomic theory and applications, economic history, and economic development. He has a forthcoming book, *Measuring the Restrictiveness of International Trade Policy*, which he co-authored with Peter Neary, and which integrates his work on the index numbers of trade policy. Anderson has published numerous articles and has served on several editorial boards, including that of the *American Economic Review*. In 1999, he received a Boston College Distinguished Senior Research Award. He is a research associate of the National Bureau of Economic Research. He has a BA from Oberlin College and a PhD from the University of Wisconsin at Madison.

**Scott L. Baier**

*Assistant Professor in the John E. Walker Department of Economics at Clemson University*

Baier is also affiliated with the Economic Research Department of the Federal Reserve Bank of Atlanta. Baier works in the areas of international trade, open-economy macroeconomics, and economic growth. He has published articles in the *Journal of International Economics*, *Journal of Economic Dynamics and Control*, and *Economic Inquiry*. Together with Jeffrey H. Bergstrand, he has a National Science Foundation grant to explore the causes and consequences of the growth of regionalism. He received the NSF grant for 2004–07, the Bhagwati Award for Best Paper in the *Journal of International Economics* for 2001–02 for "The Growth of World Trade" with Bergstrand, and the Bank of America/Clemson University Global Partnership Grant for 2004–05. Baier holds a PhD from Michigan State University.

**Richard Edward Baldwin**

*Professor of International Economics at the Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva, Switzerland.*

Baldwin has published in the areas of international trade, European integration, economic geography, political economy, growth and regionalism. He is a research associate of the US-based National Bureau of Economic Research and a research fellow at the European-based Centre for Economic Policy Research. He is also a chairman of the Foundation Board of Governors of the World Trade Institute in Berne, Switzerland. Baldwin serves as co-managing editor of the journal *Economic Policy*. In 1990–91, Baldwin followed trade matters for the President's Council of Economic Advisors in the Bush Administration. He has consulted for many international organizations including the European Union, the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, the World Bank, the European Free Trade Association, and the US Agency for International Development. He holds a PhD from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

**Jeffrey H. Bergstrand**

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Bergstrand's research interests include international trade flows, free trade agreements, exchange rates and international finance, and open-economy macroeconomics. He has published articles in the *American Economic Review*, *Economic Journal*, *Review of Economics and Statistics*, *Journal of International Economics* and other journals and books. His most recent publication is "Economic Determinants of Free Trade Agreements," *Journal of International Economics* (2004) with Scott Baier. Together with Baier, he recently received an NSF grant to work on the causes and consequences of the growth of regionalism and the Bhagwati Award from the *JIE*. He also works with Peter Egger of the University of Munich on economic determinants of foreign direct investment and multinational firm behavior. He holds a BA from Northwestern University and an MA and a PhD from the University of Wisconsin at Madison.

**Carles Boix**

*Professor of Political Science at the University of Chicago*

Boix's research and teaching interests include political economy and comparative politics. He has published *Political Parties, Growth and Equality* (Cambridge University Press, 1998) and *Democracy and Redistribution* (Cambridge University Press, 2003) as well as several articles in leading journals such as *American Political Science Review*, *American Journal of Political Science*, *British Journal of Political Science*, *Journal of Law, Economics and Organization*, *International Organization*, and *World Politics*. He won the American Political Science Association William Riker Award for the best book on political economy in both 1999 and 2004, as well as the Heinz Eulau Award for the best article published in the *American Political Science Review* in 2000. Boix was a John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation Fellow and a German Marshall Foundation Fellow in the academic year 2004–05. He received his PhD from Harvard University.

**Eric Bond**

*Joe L. Roby Professor of Economics at Vanderbilt University*

Bond's research and teaching interests are international trade theory and applied microeconomic theory. Before coming to Vanderbilt, Bond served as a professor of economics at Pennsylvania State University and as a visiting associate professor at the University of Rochester. He has published many articles in journals such as the *American Economic Review*, *Journal of Political Economy*, *Journal of International Economics* and other journals and books. From 1982–2001 he served as a consultant to World Bank on various trade and foreign investment projects. He received his BA from Lehigh University and his PhD from the University of Rochester.

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*Professor of International Economics at Universidad Buenos Aires and at the Instituto del Servicio Exterior de la Nación (ISEN), at Facultad Latinoamericana de Ciencias Sociales (FLACSO) in Argentina and at Universidad de San Andrés*

Bouzas is also an independent researcher at the Consejo Nacional de Investigaciones Científicas y Técnicas (CONICET) and Principal Researcher for FLACSO. He has been a research professor at the Centro de Investigación y Docencia Económicas in México. He was a McWane Visiting Professor at Duke University in 1991 and a visiting research fellow at Stanford University in 1992, as well as visiting fellow of the Helen Kellogg Institute for International Studies at the University of Notre Dame in 1993. He holds a BA in economics from the Universidad Buenos Aires and a BA and MA in economics from University of Cambridge.

**Jaime de Melo**

*Professor of Economics at the University of Geneva*

De Melo's research interests focus on international trade and development, specifically the links between trade and migration policies, the relation between regionalism and the multilateral trading system, and trade and the environment. Prior to joining the faculty at the University of Geneva, he held various positions in the research department of the World Bank. He also worked for the US Agency for International Development and taught at Georgetown University. He is a fellow at the Centre for Economic Policy Research. He has consulted for the government of Saudi Arabia, the World Bank, the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development. He has a BA from Syracuse University and a PhD from Johns Hopkins University.

**Alan V. Deardorff**

*John W. Sweetland Professor of International Economics and Professor of Economics and Public Policy at the University of Michigan*

Deardorff has been on the faculty at the University of Michigan since 1970, where he served as chair from 1991–95. He is co-author, with Robert M. Stern, of *The Michigan Model of World Production and Trade and Computational Analysis of Global Trading Arrangements*. He has published numerous articles on aspects of international trade theory and policy, including theories of the patterns and effects of trade, and computable general equilibrium models of trade policy, in journals such as the *American Economic Review*, *Journal of Political Economy*, and *Journal of International Economics*. He received his PhD in economics from Cornell University.

**Robert Devlin**

*Deputy Manager of the Integration and Regional Programs Department, Inter-American Development Bank*

Before joining the Inter-American Development Bank in 1994, Devlin worked since 1975 with the United Nations Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean in Santiago, Chile; his last position was deputy director of the Division of International Trade, Finance and Transport. He was a lecturer at the Johns Hopkins School for Advanced International Studies in Washington, DC, from 1987 to 1990. He has published four books and numerous articles in the area of international economics and economic development. He holds a PhD in economics from American University, Washington, DC.

**Avinash Dixit**

*John J.F. Sherrerd University Professor of Economics at Princeton University*

Dixit's research interests have included microeconomic theory, game theory, international trade, industrial organization, growth and development theories, public economics, political economy, and the new institutional economics. He held faculty positions at the University of California, Berkeley; Oxford University; and the University of Warwick before joining Princeton in 1981. He has held visiting professorships at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology and visiting scholar positions at the International Monetary Fund, the London School of Economics, the Institute for International Economic Studies (Stockholm), and the Russell Sage Foundation. He was elected to the American Academy of Arts and Sciences in 1992 and the

National Academy of Sciences in 2005. He has published numerous articles in professional journals and collective volumes. He has also published several books, the most recent of which is *Lawlessness and Economics: Alternative Modes of Governance* (Princeton University Press, 2004). He received his BS in mathematics and physics from Bombay University, his BA in mathematics from Cambridge University, and his PhD in economics from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

**Antoni Esteveordeald**

*Principal Trade Economist and Research Coordinator at the Integration, Trade and Hemispheric Issues Division of the Inter-American Development Bank (IDB)*

Esteveordeald has expertise in trade policy, economic integration and regional cooperation policies in Latin America and the Caribbean, Asia-Pacific, European Union and WTO. He coordinates several joint activities with the Asian Development Bank, in particular the LAEBA (Latin America/Caribbean and Asia/Pacific Economics and Business Association) initiative in collaboration with the Asian Development Bank Institute. He has published widely in major journals, most recently in *American Economic Review*, *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, *Review of International Economics*, *Journal of Economic Integration*, *Journal of World Trade* and *Economía*. He has contributed as author in several books and edited several volumes, most recently *Integrating the Americas: FTAA and Beyond* (with Dani Rodrik, Alan Taylor and Andres Velasco, Harvard University Press, 2004); *Regional Public Goods: From Theory to Practice* (with Brian Frantz and Tam R. Nguyen, IDB and ADB, 2004) and *The Origin of Goods: Rules of Origin in Regional Trade Agreements* (with Olivier Cadot, Akiko Suwa and Thierry Verdier, Oxford University Press and CEPR, forthcoming 2006). He holds a BA in economics from the University of Barcelona and an MA and a PhD in economics from Harvard University.

**Simon J. Evenett**

*Professor of International Trade and Economic Development Extraordinarius Department of Economics at the University of St Gallen, Switzerland, and Director of the Swiss Institute for International Economics and Applied Economic Research*

Evenett's research interests include international trade, economic development, and national and international competition policy. Previously, he was a university lecturer in International Business at the Said Business School, University of Oxford; director of Economic Research, World Trade Institute, Berne, Switzerland; assistant professor, Department of Economics, University of Berne, Switzerland; and economist at the Development Economics Research Group, The World Bank, Washington, DC. He is a 2005–06 fellow at the Said Business School, University of Oxford. He holds a BA in economics from the University of Cambridge and a PhD in economics from Yale University.

**Dennis E. Flannery**

*Executive Vice President of the Inter-American Development Bank*

Prior to joining IDB, Flannery was managing director and founder of Stonehill Associates, a financial advisory services firm that provided advice and assistance in such areas as private equity investment, debt restructuring, structured finance, trade finance and governmental relations. From 1999–2002, he provided financial advisory services to the government of Indonesia as well as corporate clients. Flannery was a financial advisor for the World Bank from 1985–95, where he participated in designing and negotiating that institution's involvement in sovereign debt restructuring transactions in Latin America, as well as in other regions. His previous positions included vice president and director of International Project Finance for the First Boston Corporation and General Partner for Kuhn Loeb Lehman Brothers International, where he was charged with developing and executing international corporate finance and government advisory assignments. He is a graduate of Georgetown University's School of Foreign Service.

**Caroline Freund**

*Senior Economist in the Development Research Group/International Trade of the World Bank*

Before coming to the World Bank, Freund worked in the International Finance Division of the Federal Reserve Board. She has also worked for the Federal Reserve Bank of New York and as a Peace Corps Volunteer in Ghana. Together with Emanuel Ornelas, Freund has been a recipient of the World Bank Research Grant. Her publications include articles in the *American Economic Review*, the *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, the *Journal of International Economics*, and various other economics journals and edited volumes. She received a PhD in economics from Columbia University.

**Thomas Gresik**

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Gresik is an associate editor of *Group Decision and Negotiation*, *International Tax and Public*

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**Alexandra Guisinger**

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Guisinger's research interests include international relations, crisis diplomacy, international political economy, and globalization. She recently wrote, with co-author Alastair Smith, "Honest Threats: The Interaction of Reputation and Political Institutions in International Crises," published in the *Journal of Conflict Resolution*. Guisinger holds an AB from Harvard University and an MA and a PhD from Yale University.

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Krishna is also a research fellow at the National Bureau of Economic Research. His areas of expertise include economic development, international economic issues and globalization, and international trade theory and policy. He has previously taught at Brown University and Columbia University. He has served as a visiting professor at Stanford University, University of Chicago, and Princeton University. He is a former consultant to the World Bank and the International Monetary Fund, and he has received research funding from the National Science Foundation. He has published numerous articles in publications that include the *Journal of Political Economy*, *Quarterly Journal of Economics* and the *Journal of International Economics*. Krishna holds a PhD in economics from Cornell University.

**Hans Peter Lankes**

*Chief of the International Monetary Fund's Trade Policy Division (TPD)*

Lankes' division of the IMF reviews and advises on the Fund's policies as well as program and surveillance work in relation to trade and foreign direct investment. Prior to joining the IMF in early 2001, he was director of strategy at the European Bank for Reconstruction and Development. Lankes has previously held positions in government and academia in Nicaragua, Costa Rica and with the German-Thai Chamber of Commerce in Bangkok. He holds a PhD from Harvard University.

**Scott P. Mainwaring**

*Director of the Helen Kellogg Institute for International Studies and the Eugene Conley Professor of Political Science at the University of Notre Dame*

Mainwaring's research interests include democratic institutions and democratization; political parties; and the Catholic Church in Latin America. Mainwaring's geographic focus is in Latin America, specifically Brazil, the Southern Cone, and the Andean region. He previously served as chair of the Department of Government and International Studies. Selected publications include *The Third Wave of Democratization in Latin America: Advances and Setbacks* (co-editor, Cambridge University Press, 2005); *Christian Democracy in Latin America: Electoral Conflict and Regime Change* (co-editor, Stanford University Press, 2003); and *Rethinking Party Systems in the Third Wave of Democratization: The Case of Brazil* (Stanford University Press, 1999). Mainwaring's articles have appeared in *Comparative Politics*, *Comparative Political Studies*, *Studies in Comparative International Development*, and many other journals. He holds a PhD from Stanford University.

**Edward D. Mansfield**

*The Hum Rosen Professor of Political Science and Director of the Christopher H. Browne Center for International Politics at the University of Pennsylvania*

Mansfield's research focuses on international security and international political economy. Before joining the faculty at the University of Pennsylvania, he taught at Columbia University and Ohio State University. He is the author of *Power, Trade, and War* (Princeton University Press, 1994) and the co-author, with Jack Snyder, of *Electing to Fight: Why Emerging Democracies go to War* (MIT Press, 2005). He is also the editor of nine books and has published over 50 articles in the *American Political Science Review*, *British Journal of Political Science*, *Comparative Political Studies*, and various other journals and books. The recipient of the 2000 Karl W. Deutsch Award in International Relations and Peace Research, Mansfield has been a national fellow at the Hoover Institution and his research has been supported by grants from

the Harry Frank Guggenheim Foundation, the Mershon Center, and the United States Institute of Peace. He is co-editor of the University of Michigan Press Series on International Political Economy and serves on the editorial boards of the *American Political Science Review*, *International Organization*, and *World Politics*. He received his BA, MA, and PhD from the University of Pennsylvania.

**Anthony M. Messina**

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Messina's research interests include political economy of advanced industrial societies, the European Union, the politics of ethnicity and race in Western Europe, British politics, and political parties in comparative perspective. His primary geographic focus is Western Europe, and his current research deals with the logics and politics of post-World War II migration to Western Europe. Selected publications include: *Race and Party Competition in Britain* (Oxford University Press, 1989); co-editor, *Ethnic and Racial Minorities in the Advanced Industrial Democracies* (Greenwood, 1992); and editor of the forthcoming volume *West European Immigration and Immigrant Policy in the New Century: A Continuing Quandary for States and Societies* (Greenwood). Messina's articles have appeared in *Parliamentary Affairs*, *Political Studies*, *Policy Studies Journal*, *The Review of Politics*, *West European Politics*, *World Politics*, and other scholarly journals and anthologies. He holds a PhD from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

**Helen V. Milner**

*B. C. Forbes Professor of Politics and International Affairs at Princeton University*

Milner is currently working on the political economy of foreign aid, the global diffusion of the internet and the relationship between globalization and environmental policy. Prior to joining the faculty at Princeton, Milner taught at Columbia University. She has written extensively on issues related to international trade, the connection between domestic politics and foreign policy, globalization and regionalism, and the relationship between democracy and trade policy. Some of her writings include: *Interests, Institutions and Information: Domestic Politics and International Relations* (Princeton University Press, 1997), *The Political Economy of Regionalism* (co-edited with Edward Mansfield, Columbia University Press, 1997), *Internationalization and Domestic Politics* (co-edited with Robert Keohane, Cambridge University Press, 1996), and several articles published in *International Organization*. She received her AB from Stanford University and her MA and PhD from Harvard University.

**Andrew Moravcsik**

*Professor of Politics and Director of the European Union Program at Princeton University*

From 1992 to 2004, Moravcsik held similar positions at Harvard University. He has also studied at various German and French universities. He has authored more than 100 publications on European integration, global human rights, transatlantic relations, US and West European foreign policy, negotiation analysis, international organization, international relations theory, and defense-industrial globalization. His history of the European Union, *The Choice for Europe* (Cornell University Press, 1998), has been called "the most important work in the field." (*American Historical Review*.) Moravcsik is non-resident senior fellow of the Brookings Institution. Before entering academia, he served as trade negotiator for the US government, special assistant to the Deputy Prime Minister of the Republic of Korea, and editor of a Washington foreign policy journal. Moravcsik holds a BA in history from Stanford University, an MA in international relations from the Johns Hopkins School of Advanced International Studies, and a PhD in political science from Harvard University.

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Ollarreaga is also a research fellow at the Centre for Economic Policy Research in London. Before joining the World Bank, he was an economist in the Research and Analysis Division of the World Trade Organization. He is currently doing research on the political economy of trade policy and barriers to developing countries exports. He has an MA from the University of Sussex and a PhD from the University of Geneva.

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Ornelas' research interests include international trade, political economy, and industrial organization. His previous positions include: National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER) research assistant; lecturer at Federal University of Minas Gerais, Brazil; and lecturer at Catholic University of Rio de Janeiro, Brazil. He has received several awards and grants, including the Terry Sanford Research Award at University of Georgia, the UGARF Research Grant at University of Georgia, World Bank Research Grant (with Caroline Freund), University of Wisconsin-

sin (WARF) Dissertation Fellowship, and Harold Groves Research Paper Prize at the University of Wisconsin-Madison. He holds a BS in economics from Federal University of Minas Gerais, Brazil; an MS in economics from Catholic University of Rio de Janeiro, Brazil; and an MS and a PhD in economics from the University of Wisconsin at Madison.

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*Associate Professor of Political Science and Associate Director of the European Union Center at the University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign*

Pahre's research interests include the political economy of international trade, the politics of the European Union, and the philosophy of science. His recent books include *Leading Questions: How Politics Affects the International Political Economy* (University of Michigan, 1999); co-author with Fiona McGillivray, Iain McLean, and Cheryl Schonhardt-Bailey, of *International Trade and Political Institutions: Instituting Trade in the Long Nineteenth Century* (Edward Elgar Publishing, 2001); and editor of *Democratic Foreign Policy Making: Problems of Divided Government and International Cooperation* (Palgrave, forthcoming). He has also written articles in academic journals in political science, sociology, philosophy and linguistics. He holds a PhD from the University of California, Los Angeles.

**Robert Pastor**

*Vice President of International Affairs and a Professor of International Relations at American University*

Pastor established and directs two centers for research: the Center for Democracy and Election Management and the Center for North American Studies. He is also the executive director of the Commission on Federal Election Reform, co-chaired by Jimmy Carter and James A Baker, III. Before coming to American University, Pastor was a professor of political science at Emory University and a fellow and founding director of the Carter Center's Latin American and Caribbean Program and the Democracy and China Election Projects. At the Carter Center, he founded and served as the executive secretary of the Council of Freely-Elected Heads of Government, a group of 32 leaders of the Americas, chaired by former President Jimmy Carter. A former Fulbright Professor in Mexico and Straus Visiting Professor at Harvard University, Pastor is author or editor of 16 books. He holds an MPA from the Kennedy School of Government at Harvard University and a PhD from Harvard.

**Carlos Pérez del Castillo**

*Special Advisor on International Trade Negotiations to the President of the Republic of Uruguay*

Pérez del Castillo was the permanent representative of Uruguay to the United Nations, World Trade Organization and other international organizations in Geneva, Switzerland, from 1998 until 2004. Pérez del Castillo has previously served as vice-minister for Foreign Affairs of Uruguay. He has also been a senior partner and director-general of CPC Consultora Internacional, an economic consultancy firm based in Montevideo; permanent secretary of the Latin American Economic System based in Caracas, Venezuela; director-general for Economic Affairs at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Uruguay; coordinator of the International Economics Programme of the United Nations Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean in Santiago, Chile; and a senior economics affairs officer in the Commodities Division of the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development. He has lectured on trade policy, international debt, negotiating strategies and integration at several Latin American universities and he continues to take a keen interest in academic affairs. In 1990 he was awarded the Dr. Raul Prebisch Award in Economics by the Association of Latin American and Caribbean Economists, and he is a permanent member of the Harvard University Trade Group. He received his BA in economics from the Australian National University of Canberra.

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Pevehouse is the author of *Democracy from Above? Regional Organizations and Democratization* (Cambridge University Press, 2005). He has published articles in journals, including *American Political Science Review*, *American Journal of Political Science*, *International Organization*, *Journal of Politics*, and *Journal of Conflict Resolution*. He is currently finishing a book with William Howell of Harvard University on Congress, the President, and the use of force in American foreign policy. His other current research areas include the expansion of regional trade arrangements and the influence of international organizations in the post-Cold War era. He received his PhD from Ohio State University.

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Robertson has been at Macalester College since 1999, and was an assistant professor of economics at Syracuse prior to arriving at Macalester College. He is also a research

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#### **Jaime Ros**

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Ros's research interests include development economics, trade and macroeconomic policies, open economy macroeconomics, and problems in developing countries. His most recent book is *Development Theory and the Economics of Growth* (University of Michigan, 2000). Other publications include: co-editor, *Development Economics and Structuralist Macroeconomics: Essays in Honor of Lance Taylor* (Edward Elgar, 2003); co-editor and co-author, *Economic Integration in the Western Hemisphere: Issues and Prospects for Latin America* (University of Notre Dame Press, 1994). He holds an MA from Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México and a Diploma of Economics from the University of Cambridge.

#### **Pablo Sanguinetti**

*Professor of Economics at the Universidad Torcuato Di Tella in Buenos Aires*

Sanguinetti's main research topics are development, fiscal federalism and trade and integration. He has published papers in *Economics and Politics*, *Journal of International Economics* and *Journal of Development Economics*. He has worked as consultant for the World Bank, Inter-American Development Bank and Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean. He holds a PhD in economics from the University of California, Los Angeles.

#### **Jeffrey J. Schott**

*Senior Fellow at the Institute for International Economics*

Schott works on international trade policy and economic sanctions. During his tenure at the Institute, Schott also has been a visiting lecturer at Princeton University and an adjunct professor at Georgetown University. Previously, Schott was a senior associate at the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace and an official of the US Treasury Department in the areas of international trade and energy policy. During the Tokyo round of multilateral trade negotiations, he was a member of the US delegation that negotiated the GATT Subsidies Code. Schott is the author, co-author, or editor of several recent books on trade, including: *NAFTA Revisited: Achievements and Challenges* (Institute for International Economics, 2005), *Free Trade Agreements: US Strategies and Priorities* (Institute for International Economics, 2004), and *Prospects for Free Trade in the Americas* (Institute for International Economics, 2001), as well as numerous articles on US trade policy and the GATT. Since January 2003, he has been a member of the Trade and Environment Policy Advisory Committee of the US government. He holds a BA from Washington University in St. Louis and an MA from the School of Advanced International Studies at Johns Hopkins University.

#### **Robert Scollay**

*Associate Professor and Director of APEC Study Centre at the University of Auckland*

Scollay's recent research and publications have focused on issues relating to regional trade agreements and regional integration, especially in the Asia-Pacific region, and to multilateral liberalization and globalization. He has been a visiting scholar at the Institute for International Economics, Washington, DC, United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), Geneva; Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, Singapore; Bocconi University, Milan; the Sorbonne University, Paris; and Universidad del Pacifico, Lima. From 1991 Scollay was actively involved with the Pacific Economic Cooperation Council (PECC) Trade Policy Forum and participated actively in several major research projects undertaken by the Forum. He is now the international coordinator of the PECC Trade Forum. Scollay has consulted for the World Bank, UNCTAD, Inter-American Development Bank, Commonwealth Secretariat, and Pacific Islands Forum, as well as various agencies of the New Zealand government. Scollay was educated at Victoria and Auckland Universities in New Zealand and at Cambridge University in England.

#### **Robert Staiger**

*Professor of Economics at the University of Wisconsin*

Staiger's research interests include theoretical and empirical analysis of international trade policy rules and institutions, GATT and the WTO, and cartel behavior among firms. Staiger has been a national fellow of the Hoover Institution, an Alfred P. Sloan Research Fellow, a senior staff economist at the Council of Economic Advisers, and a fellow at the Center for Advanced

Study in the Behavioral Sciences. He currently serves as a research associate of the National Bureau of Economic Research and as a reporter for the American Law Institute. In addition, Staiger serves as co-editor of the *Journal of International Economics*, as associate editor of the *American Economic Review*, as associate editor of the *B.E. Journal in Economic Analysis and Policy*, and on the editorial board of *Studies in International Economics Series*, University of Michigan Press. His research has been published in numerous professional journals, and in a recent book, *The Economics of The World Trading System* (MIT Press, 2004), co-authored with Kyle Bagwell. Staiger received his AB from Williams College and his PhD from the University of Michigan.

#### **Kati Suominen**

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Suominen received a PhD from the Graduate School of International Relations and Pacific Studies (IR/PS), University of California, San Diego. Suominen has previously been a consultant at the IDB, a researcher at the IR/PS and the UCSD's Center for Iberian and Latin American Studies, an analyst at the Institute for European-Latin American Relations in Madrid, a project coordinator and analyst at Corporación de Noticias in Guatemala City, and a program assistant at the Inter-American Dialogue in Washington, DC. She has also worked as a consultant for the US Institute of Peace and the Inter-American Dialogue.

#### **Alberto Trejos**

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Trejos has previously served as dean of INCAE and as general director of its Latin American Center for Competitiveness and Sustainable Development. He has been a professor in the Department of Economics at Northwestern University and a visiting professor and researcher at Institut d'Anàlisi Econòmica de Barcelona, Fundação Getulio Vargas of Rio de Janeiro and the University of Texas. An active researcher in macroeconomics, international trade and development economics, Trejos has been sponsored by the National Science Foundation. Trejos served as the Minister of Foreign Trade of Costa Rica from 2002 to 2004. In that position, he led the negotiation of the Central American Free Trade Agreement and the CARICOM-Costa Rica FTA. He was responsible for Costa Rica's ratification of its FTA with Canada, and its entry in the Central American Customs Union. Trejos received his PhD from the University of Pennsylvania.

#### **Christopher J. Waller**

*Gilbert Schaefer Chair of Economics and a research fellow at the Center for European Integration Studies at the University of Bonn*

Before joining the faculty at the University of Bonn, Waller was a professor at Indiana University and held the C.M. Gattton Chair of Monetary Economics at the University of Kentucky. Waller has been a visiting professor at Washington University, the University of Mannheim and the National University of Ukraine-Kiev. He has been a visiting scholar at the Federal Reserve Board of Governors, the Federal Reserve Banks of St. Louis and Cleveland, the Central Intelligence Agency and the Economics Education and Research Consortium. His research has been published in *American Economic Review*, *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, *Journal of Monetary Economics*, *International Economic Review* and many other journals. He is currently an associate editor at the *European Economic Review*; *Journal of Money, Credit and Banking*; and the *Journal of Macroeconomics*. His research interests include monetary theory, dollarization and the political economy of central banking.

#### **L. Alan Winters**

*Professor of Economics at the University of Sussex (on leave)*

Winters is currently working on trade and the location of industry, trade liberalization and poverty, migration and the world trading system. He is a research fellow and former Programme Director of the Centre for Economic Policy Research, London, and has previously worked in the Universities of Cambridge, Bristol, Wales and Birmingham. He has been editor of the *World Bank Economic Review* and associate editor of *The Economic Journal*. Winters has specialized in the empirical and policy analysis of international trade. He has published over 200 books and articles, covering areas such as regional trading arrangements, non-tariff barriers, European Integration, East-West trade, agricultural protection, trade and poverty, and the world trading system. He has also published on migration, global warming, pricing behavior and econometrics.