# Lots of equivalent theorems 

Math 40210, Fall 2012

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## A whole bunch of the same theorem (4 of many)

(- König-Egerváry: In a bipartite graph, the maximum matching size equals the minimum vertex cover size
(Trivial: max matching size $\leq$ min vertex cover size)
(2) Hall: In a bipartite graph $X \cup Y$, there's a matching saturating $X$ if and only if Hall's condition is satisfied
(Trivial: if there's a matching saturating $X$, Hall is satisfied)
(0) Menger: In any graph, the greatest number of disjoint paths joining $u$ to $v$ is equal to the smallest number of vertices needed to disconnect $u$ from $v$
(Trivial: if there are $k$ such paths, at least $k$ vertices are needed)
(1) Rooks placed on a chessboard: The minimum number of rows and columns needed to cover all the rooks equals the maximum number of mutually non-attacking rooks
(Trivial: if there are $k$ non-attacking rooks, at least $k$ rows and columns are needed)

