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|  |  | *Western Europe* |  | *Soviet Union/Eastern Europe* |  | *Chinese and Asian communism* |  | *Cuba and other developing countries* |
| The appeal of communism |  | First socialist movements |  | Leninism and the Third International |  | Revolution in the countryside |  | Guerrilla populism |
| The divergence of communism from its utopian goals |  | Failed revolutions |  | Stalinism and terror |  | Great Proletarian Cultural Revolutions |  | Personalized Leninism |
| Communism’s longevity |  | Eurocommunism |  | Reform and reaction in the Soviet Union and Eastern Europe |  | From Deng Xiaoping to Tian’anmen |  | Reform and retrenchment |
| Why did communism fail? |  | No longer communism |  | Implosion of glasnost and perestroika |  | Market socialism; Political authoritarianism |  | Personalized authoritarianism |