

## Homework 10

Due: Friday, November 10, 2006, in class

**Reading:** cf. <http://www.nd.edu/~mhaenggi/ee344/overview.html>

**Problems from textbook:** 5.13; 5.19; 5.21g,j; 5.22d,f; 5.23; 5.24(1,4,5); 5.29a(i), 5.30a,b(i,ii); 5.34a

*Hint:* For 5.21j, use the “differentiation in frequency” property.

### Other (quiz-like) problems:

1. Let  $x[n]$  be an even rectangular pulse of length  $2N + 1$ . Consider the specific case where  $N = 3$ .

- (a) Define  $Y(e^{j\omega}) = e^{-j\omega N} X(e^{j\omega})$  and sketch  $y[n]$ .
- (b) Let  $q[n] = \text{Od}\{y[n]\}$  and sketch  $q[n]$ .
- (c) Determine  $Q(e^{j\omega})$  and verify that it is purely imaginary and odd. What is  $Q(1)$ ?

Now, consider the signal

$$w[n] = \begin{cases} -n - 2N - 1 & \text{for } -2N \leq n \leq -1 \\ n - 2N & \text{for } 0 \leq n \leq 2N - 1 \\ 0 & \text{elsewhere} \end{cases}$$

- (d) Sketch  $w[n]$  and determine  $W(e^{j\omega})$ .  
*Hint:* How are  $q[n]$  and  $w[n]$  related?
- (e) Let  $d[n] = q[n] - q[n - 1]$ . Determine  $D(e^{j\omega})$  by
  - (i) Deriving it directly from  $Q(e^{j\omega})$ .
  - (ii) Decomposing  $d[n]$  into a sum (scaled and shifted) unit impulses.Compare your results from (i) and (ii).

2. Consider the DT LTI system given by the difference equation

$$y[n] = -ay[n - 1] + b_1x[n] + b_2x[n - 1].$$

- (a) Determine the frequency response  $H(e^{j\omega})$  of this system by
  - (i) using the method from Chapter 3.
  - (ii) taking the FT of the difference equation and using  $H(e^{j\omega}) = Y(e^{j\omega})/X(e^{j\omega})$ .
- (b) Determine the impulse response  $h[n]$ .
- (c) For which  $a, b_1, b_2$  is this system noncausal? Unstable? Memoryless?
- (d) Find a set of coefficients  $a, b_1, b_2$  such that this system is a
  - (i) LP filter.
  - (ii) HP filter.

You may use Matlab for this problem. Plot  $|H(e^{j\omega})|$  using Matlab (**freqz** command) to verify that your filters have the desired magnitude response. Put a LP plot and a HP plot in your dropbox.