

## **Professor James J. McKenna, Ph.D.**

### **Invited Lectures**

- 2005 Saturday Scholar Series October 22, 2005. University of Notre Dame., College of Arts and Letters Presents. Caring For Parents, Caring For Infants (lecture online [www.nd.edu/~alfac/mckenna](http://www.nd.edu/~alfac/mckenna))
- 2005 Law and *Anthropology*: Mother-Infant Cosleeping With Breast Feeding As Adaptation or Prosecutable Offense? University of Notre Dame School of Law September 15, 2005.
- 2005 Hobart, Tasmania Sept 27-28. Australian Breast Feeding Association. (Keynote address).
- 2005 Rockford, Illinois July 2005..Illinois Breast Feeding Consortium. Breast Feeding and Cosleeping.
- 2005 Plattsburgh, New York June 2005 (Grand Rounds) Update on SIDS.
- 2005 Penn State, Hershey Medical Center June 2005 Excellence in Clinical Approaches to Lactation. Milton Hershey Medical Center June 6-7.Mother-Infant Co-sleeping As Adaptation.
- 2004 Georgia SIDS Conference Keynote Speaker (Atlanta, Georgia April). SIDS, Breast Feeding and Bedsharing.
- 2005 La Formacion La Leche League (France). Stone Age Babies In A Space Age World. March 20, 2004. Palace of Versailles, Versailles, France.
- 2004 Moira Whitehead Memorial SIDS Lecture. Pediatric Grand Rounds. Pittsburgh Children's Hospital. October 20, 2004. SIDS, Breast Feeding and Bedsharing.
- 2004 Sixth SIDS International Meetings, Edmonton, Canada. Safe Sleep Invited Symposium. Beliefs and Practices of At Risk, First Time Moms: Implications For SIDS And Case-Control Studies. July 2, 2004
- 2004 International Lactation Consultant Association. SIDS, Breast Feeding and Infant Sleep. Scottsdale, Arizona. July 16, 2004.
2004. "Babes In Arms" (SIDS) Leicester University , England. June 20, 2004. SIDS and Beliefs of First Time Teen Moms. .

- 2004 American Academy of Pediatrics and La Leche league International Physicians Symposium. June 27, 2004. Providence, Rhode Island. Continuing Medical Mis-representations of the SIDS -Bedsharing Controversy. .
- 2004 Dartmouth Hitchcock Medical Center, Department of Pediatrics Grand Rounds and Seminar. Dartmouth University. Also, New Hampshire Lactation Groups SIDS, Breast Feeding and Sleeping With Baby (Three lectures). June 7-9, 2004.
- 2004 The Co-sleeping Debate. Michigan Lactation Consultants Association. Grand Rapids, Michigan. April 7, 2004
- 2004 The Physical and Developmental Environment of the High Risk Infant: Evidence-Based Science for Establishing an Appropriate NICU Environment, February 1-4 Clearwater, Florida. Keynote Address: Under the Cover of Darkness; Mutual Physiological Adaptations in Mother-baby Pairs” and “Mother-infant co sleeping As Adaptation Not Pathology Part 1 and 2” Feb 1 2004 forthcoming.
- 2004 World Infant Mental Health Congress, Melbourne, Australia Jan 14-18th, 2004. Invited Speaker: “Goodnight Nobody? It’s Not Nice To Fool Mother-Nature (1st lecture); And Public Lecture “Distinguished Lecturer” January 17th, sponsored by Royal Children’s Hospital, Melbourne, Australia.
- 2004 Nurturing Our Children. A Conference For Parents and Caregivers. Plenary Lecture: Nurturing Children: The role of touch, voice, affection and affirmation. South Bend Presbyterian Church. South Bend, Indiana. March, 2004.
- 2003 Skills and Strategies in Breast Feeding: Public Agendas-Personal Decisions. Healthy Children’s Project. Natick, Massachusetts. November 7-8, 2003. Plenary Talk; Breast Feeding and SIDS.
- 2003 8th Annual International Meeting Physicians and Breast Feeding: Controversy, Challenge and Change. October 16-20, 2003 Knickerbocker Hotel, Chicago, Illinois. Keynote Address: Cultural Constraints On The Evolution of Breast Feeding and Sleep Science (October 17th). And “Why Infants and parents Have Sleep Problems To Solve” October 18th, 2003.
- 2003 Breast Feeding; Baby’s Natural Choice Conference. Olsen Center for Women’s Health. University of Nebraska Medical Center, Omaha, Nebraska. Plenary address: Cultural-Medical Misrepresentations of Healthy infant Sleep September 3rd, 2003 (Lecture 2) “Breast Feeding, Co-sleeping and SIDS”.

- 2003 District of Columbia Child Fatality Review mini-Conference October 2nd, District of Columbia. Mini-conference. What To Do About The Co-sleeping Issue (Guest presenter..).
- 2003 17th Annual California Conference on Childhood Injury and Control. Controversies in Cosleeping. September 23rd Radisson Hotel, Los Angeles, California. Cultural, Political and Scientific Aspects of the Co-sleeping debate”.
- 2003 University of Texas (Amarillo) Medical Sciences. Department of Pediatrics Grand Rounds. “Sleeping With Baby”. June 11, 2003.
- 2003 Mid-Hudson Lactation Consortium 10th Annual Conference. A Day With James McKenna. Ph.D. Three lectures. Social Context of Infancy, Where Babies Sleep Safely, Mother-Infant Co-sleeping With breast Feeding As Adaptation not Pathology. May 1-2, 2003. New York, New York.
- 2003 The Best Beginnings Conference. Women and Infant’s Hospital of Rhode Island, Health Education Department. Warwick,, Rhode Island. Crowne Plaza Hotel. March 20-21. Bio-cultural Perspective on Human Birth and Infancy.
- 2003 University of Utah, Department of Anthropology Colloquium Series. “How Western Medicine Stole Infant and Parental Sleep”. March 7, 2003.
- 2003 Gillian Abbotts Memorial Lecture. Primary Children’s Hospital, Salt Lake City, Utah. Pediatric Grand Rounds. March 6th, 2003. SIDS, Culture and Infant Sleep: The Quintessential Conflict Between Infant and Parent Biology and Culture.
- 2003 American Academy of Forensic Sciences 55th Annual Meeting. Invited Address (Biology and Pathology Section) . Chicago, Illinois. February 22, 2003. Mother-Infant Co-sleeping As Adaptation Not Pathology
- 2003 University of Denver, Health Sciences Center, Psycho-biology Research Study Group. January 27-28, 2003. “100 Years of Medical Mis-representations of Healthy Infant Sleep”. Denver, Colorado.
- 2002 SIDS Alliance National Conference Orlando, Florida. November 16, 2003. Invited Speaker. “Pertinent Issues in the SIDS/Bedsharing debate”.
- 2002 North Carolina School of Nursing, University of North Carline. October 15. Co-sleeping and SIDS in relationship to breast feeding. Chapel Hill, North Carolina. Pediatric Grand Rounds.
- 2002 Le Bonheur Children’s Medical Center. Pediatric Grand Rounds. Memphis Tennessee. August 7, 2002. Mother-Infant Co-sleeping.

- 2002 Developmental Physiology Conference (Invited) “Babes In Arms” Trust. University of Leicester. Leicester, England. June 28-30th. Cultural Bases of Scientific Mis-representations of Mother-Infant Cosleeping In Western Societies: Why We Never Ask..Is It Safe For Babies To Sleep Alone”.
- 2002 British Columbia Lactation Consultant Association. Sleep Like A Baby? What Does That Really Mean. June 7 and 8, 2002. Vancouver, British Columbia.
- 2002 Elkhart General Hospital Pediatric Grand Rounds. May 8, 2002. Culture, Infant Sleep an SIDS: Mother-Infant Co-sleeping As Adaptation Not Pathology.
- 2002 Indiana Perinatal Network Annual Meeting. Mother-Infant Co-sleeping: A Scientific Perspective. April 19, Terre Haute, Indiana. Holiday Inn.
- 2002 Breast Feeding Conference. Memorial Hospital. South Bend , Indiana. April 18, 2002. Breast Feeding and Bedsharing: Risks or Benefits.
- 2002 New Zealand Lactation Consultants Association Annual Meeting, Christchurch, New Zealand. March 8,9,10. Four lectures and an open forum. Co-sleeping, Breast Feeding and SIDS research: Where We stand?
- 2002 Emory Regional Perinatal Center, Emory School of Medicine, Department of Pediatrics, Division of Neonatology an Georgia Chapter, American Academy of Pediatrics. 14th Annual Breast Feeding conference. “Re-thinking Healthy Infant Sleep” and SIDS In Cross-Cultural Perspective; Is Co-sleeping with breast Feeding Protective? Feb 9, 2002 Atlanta Marriott Century Center.
- 2001 University of Washington, Medical School.. Washington Breast Feeding Associates.. September 28, Mother-Infant Co-sleeping As Adaptation not Pathology: Toward A More Inclusive Paradigm
- 2001 Indiana Perinatal Association Regional Meetings, “Current Controversies ”. . Mother-Infant Cosleeping As Adaptation Not Pathology, McKenna Hall. University of Notre Dame. September 19, 2001
- 2001 The Society who Mistook Their Children For Bats. La Leche League International Meeting, Chicago, Illinois, July 11, 2001 Plenary address
- 2001 Annual Physicians Seminar - La Leche League and American Academy of Pediatrics, sponsors. Chicago, Illinois July 8, 2001 - The Co-sleeping Controversy. Plenary Lecture

- 2001 Toronto Health Department. National Breast Feeding Seminar. Humbar College., Toronto Canada. June 1-2. (Two lectures). Don't Sleep With Your Baby? Social ideology Masquerading As Science.
- 2001 School of Nursing, State University of New York, Stony brook. May 12. Natural History of Breast Feeding (Lecture 1). Mother-Infant Cosleeping With Breast Feeding; A Question Of Infant Survival (Lecture 2).
- 2001 Guntherson Lutheran Hospital Pediatric Grand Rounds. "Never Sleep With Baby"; Evidence -Based Science or Social ideology? (May 3, 2001).
- 2001 Guntherson Lutheran Hospital, La Crosse, Wisconsin. Pediatric Grand Rounds May 3, 2001. Infant Sleeping And Feeding In Western Societies: Culture and Biology in conflict. 20th Annual Perinatal Education workshop. Sleep and Feeding Practices In Western Societies; Biology and Culture in Conflict. Day Long workshop (6 different lectures from May 3-5, 2001).
- 2001 Northwestern University, Department of Anthropology April 16 2001. "Babies, breast Feeding and Bedsharing; Mother Nature Really Does Know Best".
- 2001 University of Kansas. Department of Anthropology, April 2, 2001. Cosleeping and SIDS: Anthropological Perspectives.
- 2001 La Leche League of Kansas City, Informal meeting with interested parents. Evening of March 28, 2001.
- 2001 University of Massachusetts, Amherst, Department of Evolutionary and Organismic Biology. Evolution and Infant Sleep: Evolutionary Perspectives. March 7, 2001.
- 2001 University of Western Australia, Advanced Institute, Distinguished Visiting Professor February 18th-28,
2001. Culture, Mind, Evolution Series. Inaugural Lectures. Three lectures: How Western Medicine Stole Infant Sleep. Mother-Infant Co-sleeping As Adaptation, Not Pathology.
- 2001 Contra Costa County (California) Health Department Symposium., Pleasant Hill, California; January 25, 2001. Invited Speaker. Mother-Infant Cosleeping As Adaptation Not Pathology. A response to the Consumer Product Safety Commissions Recommendation Against Bedsharing.
- 2001 19th Annual Conference on Sleep Disorders in Infancy and Childhood Jan 18-20, 2001, Annenberg Center For Health Sciences at Eisenhower. Rancho Mirage, California. Guest Faculty. Mother-Infant Co-sleeping with Breast

Feeding As Adaptation Not Pathology; A New Scientific Beginning Point.  
Panel Discussion with Dr. Ed Mitchell.

- 2000 Missouri La Leche League Conference “Gateway to Parenting”. St. Louis, Missouri Nov 2-5. Presented Six Lectures: Mother-infant cosleeping and breast feeding as an adaptive system: a biocultural perspective; SIDS Results of a 3 Year NIH-Funded Study; The Society Who Mistook Their Children For Bats; How Babies Sleep; Within Arms Reach: How To Cosleep Safely. Radisson Clayton Hotel
- 2000 South Bend Memorial Hospital, Family Practice Residents Program Lecture. “SIDS 2000: An Update. October 17, 2000
- 2000 Texas Department of Health, Children’s Nutrition Research Center. Texas Breast Feeding Summit. Houston, Texas October 13, 14, 2000 (two lectures). Co-sleeping Breast Feeding and SIDS. Never Sleep With Your Baby? Cultural Ideology Masquerading as Science.
- 2000 Fourth Annual Symposium The Children’s Hospital at Providence. Providence Alaska Medical Center. Anchorage, Alaska. September 29 and 30, 2000 (three lectures). The Society Who Mistook Their Children For Bats. Why Have We Never Asked: Is It Safe Not To Sleep Close To Our Babies?. Evidence-Based Studies of Cosleeping, Breast Feeding and SIDS. Providence Hospital.
- 2000 Department of Anthropology, University of South Florida. October 3, 2000. The Society Who Mistook Their Children For Bats: A Bio-cultural Perspective of Infancy and Parenting.
- 2000 International Society for Infant Studies (ICIS). “Stone Age Babies in A Space Age World. Symposium organized by Dr. John Kennell. July 15-19, 2000. Brighton, England
- 2000 Stanford University. Baby Food: A Biological Standard of Living for Infants? Cosleeping and Breast Feeding. Sponsored by the Department of Anthropological Sciences (April 17, 2000). Honored Guest and Lecturer. In celebration of the opening of the University of Durham, England, Parent-Infant Sleep Laboratory April 15, 2000 “Cosleeping, Breast Feeding and SIDS: It’s Only Biology”.
- 2000 Vermont Lactation Consultant Association. April 13-14. Burlington, Vermont. Four lectures: Infant and child sleep; Cosleeping and SIDS; Biology of Infancy; Physiology of Cosleeping Mother-Baby Pairs: results of a NICHD Study.

- 2000 March of Dimes Perinatal Nursing Conference . Chicago, Hilton Hotel.  
“Culture, Cribs, and Infant Sleep: Cribs May Be Made For Infants, But Were Infants Made For Cribs? Feb 13-14, 2000.
- 2000 Sixth International SIDS Conference, Auckland, New Zealand. February 9 -10.  
Two lectures. Cosleeping and SIDS and Cosleeping in Developmental Perspective.
- 1999 American Anthropological Association Presidential Symposium. Directions in Biological Anthropology - Michael Little, Organizer. “Sleeping With Baby. What’s A Parent to Do, What’s A Culture to Do? Chicago Ill. November 20, 1999. Chicago Hilton.
- 1999 Attachment Parenting International. Nashville Tennessee. October 11. St Thomas Hospital. Four lectures on Infant Sleep
- 1999 South Bend and Regional WIC (Women, Infant and Children) Conference. August 28, 1999  
Breast Feeding , Cosleeping and SIDS.
- 1999 American Academy of Pediatrics Annual Physicians Seminar, co-sponsored with La Leche League. Orlando Florida July 8, 1999.
- 1999 Live Tele-conference Lecture to: Emory University. Professor Neal Smith’s undergraduate class: Evolutionary Medicine.
- 1999 Tri State Breast Feeding Advocates Annual Conference, In Celebration of World Breast Feeding Week Breast Feeding Cosleeping and SIDS. Cincinnati, Ohio. Lectures to Neonatal Residents and Critical Care Nurses.
- 1999 Case Western Reserve University Medical School. Lecture to the Entering Medical Students. Evolutionary Medicine. July 1, 1999
- 1999 Memorial Hospital AWHONN, South Bend, In. April 13. Breast Feeding in Relationship to SIDS Risks.
- 1999 Association of SIDS and Infant Mortality Professionals. Rockville, Maryland March 20, Infant-parent coleeping and SIDS Risks: Current Status.
- 1999 Pediatric Grand Rounds. Infant Sleep and Breast Feeding. Memorial Regional Hospital. Johnson City, New York. Feb 26. Cosleeping and SIDS: Current Status
- 1999 Our Babies Ourselves. Women’s Health Group and Breast Feeding Coalition. United Health Services. Johnson City, New York. Feb 25.

- 1999 The Society Who Mistook Their Children for Bats. Department of Anthropology. SUNY Binghamton. Feb 25, 1999
- 1999 Chicago Pediatric Society. SIDS Research 1999. Chicago, Ill. February 16
- 1998 San Diego Breast Feeding Coalition (3 lectures). "Breast Feeding: The Power of Touch," "Breast Feeding, Cosleeping and SIDS, So, Your Sleeping With Your Baby? Research-Based Response To Critics" "Partners Sharing Solutions. Florida Perinatal Network, Department of Florida Child and Maternal Health Sections. "Cosleeping, Breast Feeding and SIDS" Plenary Address. December 1, 1998 Orlando, Florida.
- 1998 San Diego Children's Hospital, Pediatric Grand Rounds. Infant-parent cosleeping, breast feeding and SIDS: Current Research Perspectives Oct 30 1998.
- 1998 Australian Five City Lecture Tour, July 29-August 10, 1998. (10 lectures) : Infant Sleep and SIDS, Breast Feeding and SIDS, Sleeping With Your Baby. Cities of Perth, Adelaide, Brisbane, Sydney, Melbourne. Sponsored by Capers Bookstore, in celebration of World Breast Feeding Week.
- 1998 Developmental Physiology Conference, Leicester, England. "Babies In Arms" Trust. Bedsharing and SIDS: Where Do We Stand, Where Do We Go? Market Harborough. June 19, 1998
- 1998 Michigan Association of Lactation Consultants Spring Conference and La Leche League of Michigan Professional Seminar. May 1, 1998, Dearborn, Michigan. 4 lectures: Cultural Context of Child Care Practices in Western Societies: Culture History and Biology In Conflict; Breast Feeding Patterns of Mothers and Infants sleeping alone and together: Implications for Maternal and Infant Health; Breast Feeding and Infant-Parent Cosleeping in Relationship to SIDS: Beneficial or Risky; Assuring safe infant sleep in the cosleeping environment
- 1998 New Hampshire Department of Health and Human Services. Concord, New Hampshire, April 27, 1998. Breast Feeding and Infant-Parent Co-sleeping.
- 1998 Babies and Sleep: A Day with James McKenna. 2 lectures. Physiological Studies of Infant -Parent Cosleeping in Relationship To SIDS; Biology and Infant Sleep. Lutheran Hospital, Fort Wayne, Indiana April 24, 1998
- 1998 Cosleeping and SIDS: What The Physiological Data Tell us. Salt Lake City Primary Children's Hospital April 16, 1998. Pediatric Grand Rounds.

- 1998 Breast Feeding, Cosleeping and SIDS: What is the Connection? March of Dimes Annual Meeting. Invited Speaker. Chicago Illinois. February 20, 1998, Inter-Continental Hotel.
- 1998 The Society Who Mistook Their Children for Bats. Scottsdale Memorial Hospital. Scottsdale Healthcare Obstetrical Departments February 7, 1998. Scottsdale, Arizona.
- 1997 Organized (with Carol Worthmen): Presidential Symposium for the American Anthropological Association Meetings, entitled: "Value Added: Integration and Synthesis in Anthropology." November 20, 1997 Washington D.C. Hilton
- 1997 Physiological studies of Infant-Mother Bedsharing: Implications for SIDS Prevention SIDS Alliance Annual Meeting : A Bridge to the Future. Dallas, Texas. November 16.
- 1997 Culture, Infant Sleep and SIDS: Implications for Human Development. Department of Psychology. University of Notre Dame. November 7, 1997
- 1997 Breast Feeding and Bed Sharing: Physiological Studies. "Recent advances and management of breast feeding" symposium, organized by Lawrence Gartner. American Academy of Pediatrics Annual Meetings. New Orleans. Nov 2, 1997
- 1997 Pediatric Grand Rounds. Department of Pediatrics. Cosleeping and SIDS Research: What's the Connection? Methodist Hospital, Minneapolis, Minn. October 29, 1997
- 1997 Fourth Annual Breast Feeding Conference Methodist Hospital. Minneapolis St. Paul October 29. (four lectures). 1) Breast feeding; The Power of Touch; 2) Infant Sleep American Style: Cultural History vs. Human biology; 3) Physiological Differences Between Cosleeping and Solitary Sleeping Infants; 4) Infant-parent cosleeping and breast feeding as protection against SIDS.
- 1997 Culture, Infant Sleep and SIDS. Cornell University, Department of Anthropology. Ithaca, New York. October 18, 1997
- 1997 Discussant. Why We Watch Monkeys. Symposium organized by Agustin Fuentes American Anthropological Association 96th Meeting. Washington D.C.
- 1997 Babes In Arms. Leicester University, Developmental Physiology Conference June 19-29 Husbands Bourough, Fernie Lodge, United Kingdom. Review of Bedsharing and Its Role in Modifying SIDS Risk Factors.

- 1997 Mother-Infant Interactions and Developmental Studies on Infant Morality and Morbidity. University of Bristol, United Kingdom, Department of Child Health, organizer Professor Peter Fleming, Bristol England June 18, 1997.
- 1997 Plenary Session: National Academy of Behavioral Medicine. Cosleeping and SIDS. Tucson, Arizona. June 6, 1997. Annual Meeting.
- 1997 Primary Children's Hospital Breast Feeding Clinic. Cosleeping and Breast Feeding. May 23, 1997 Salt Lake City, Utah.
- 1997 Grand Rounds Primary Children's Hospital, Salt Lake City, Utah. Cosleeping and SIDS: What Is The Connection? May 22, 1997
- 1997 Mother-infant interactions and physiologic consequences. 13th Annual Neonatal Medicine Symposium . Department of Clinical Sciences. Kaiser Permanente of Southern California. Pasadena, California. May 16, 1997
- 1997 Los Angeles Library Special Anniversary Series Thinking on the Threshold of the 21st Century. Lecture: The All American Infant Is at Odds With its Evolution: Culture and Biology in Conflict. May 7, 1997
- 1997 Oregon Research Institute. Cosleeping and SIDS: An Evolutionary Perspective Eugene, Oregon April 25.
- 1997 State of SIDS Research. State of New Jersey Annual SIDS Meeting. Cosleeping and SIDS. Plenary Speaker April 3, 1997
- 1997 Department of Anthropology. University of Oregon April 2, 1997
- 1997 Special Symposium, Human Biology Association Plenary Session. Evolutionary Medicine: Honoring George Williams. Organized by James McKenna. funded by Wenner Gren Foundation for Anthropological Research. Human Biology Association Annual Meeting St. Louis, Missouri. Lecture: SIDS and Cosleeping: An Experiment in Evolutionary Medicine.
- 1997 Breast Feeding Support Consultants. Nashville, Tennessee. February 8, 1997 Breast feeding and Mother-Infant Cosleeping.
- 1997 American Psychological Association Division 39. Plenary/Opening Address. The Society Who Mistook Their Children for Bats, Denver, Colorado. February 7, 1997
- 1997 SIDS and the Sleep Environment. National Institutes of Health, Invited Participant (Jan 9th and 10th) Campus of NIH Bethesda, Md.

- 1996 CNY New York Breast Feeding Connection. 6th Annual Meeting. Breast Feeding: The Power of Touch. Marley Education Center, Syracuse University Center. October 3, 1996
- 1996 Grand Rounds. New York University Health Sciences University, Syracuse, New York. SIDS Update: Cosleeping and SIDS. October 2, 1996.
- 1996 Anthropology and SIDS Research. Department of Anthropology, University of Syracuse, New York October 2, 1996.
- 1996 Florida Perinatal Association and College of Public Health, University of South Florida Health Sciences Center. Clearwater Beach, Florida. Infant-parent cosleeping and Breast Feeding as protection against SIDS: What the physiological data tell us. August 17, 1996
- 1996 Annual Physicians Seminar on Breast Feeding. American Academy of Pediatrics and La Leche League International. "Cosleeping and SIDS". San Diego. July 7, 1996.
- 1996 La Leche League. United States Western Division 1996 Conference. (Two lectures): Sudden Infant Death Syndrome and Cosleeping and Anthropological Adaptations in the Mother and Infant
- 1996 Annual National Breast Feeding Seminar Canada. Sponsored by: Humbar College, Infact, Women's College Hospital Tobichoke Health Professionals. June 6 and 7 Toronto, Canada. Infant Sleep Management and Culture, Infant Sleep and SIDS.
- 1996 Tenth International Conference on Infant Studies Symposium: Psychobiological Factors and SIDS: Recent Advances James McKenna and Lewis Lipsett Organizers Providence, Rhode Island April 19, 1996.
- 1996 "Cosleeping and Breast Feeding" March 9, 1995. Alberta BreastFeeds: A Celebration of Breastfeeding. Edmonton, Canada (Session speaker).
- 1996 Edmonton, Canada. "Alberta Breastfeeds: A Celebration of Breast Feeding" Keynote Speaker. "When Stone Age Babies Are Born To Space Age Parents" March 8, 1995. Grant MacEwan Community College, Edmonton Canada.
- 1995 "Stone Age Infants Born to Space Age Parents." Guest lecturer, Department of Anthropology, California State University, Northridge, November 27.
- 1995 "Under the Cover (and Covers) of Darkness: Nocturnal Breastfeeding Among Routinely Bed-Sharing and Solitary Sleeping Mother-Infant Pairs." Annual meeting of the American Anthropological Association, Symposium on "Biocultural Aspects of Breastfeeding." November 16. Washington D.C.

- 1995 John Radcliffe Hospital, Oxford University, Oxford, England. Host: Dr. Paul Johnson. November 7. Infant Sleep In Evolutionary Perspective.
- 1995 "Infant-Parent Co-Sleeping: Potential Benefits or Risks? Potential Benefits and Risks. Honored lecturer celebrating the Tenth Anniversary of the Norwegian SIDS Society, Oslo, Norway, November 4.
- 1995 "Co-Sleeping and SIDS: What the Physiological Data Tell Us." University of Oslo, Department of Pediatric Research, National Hospital, Oslo, Norway, November 3.
- 1995 "Co-Sleeping in Relationship to SIDS Research and Diagnosis: The Role of Social Ideology." Association of SIDS Program Professionals, University of Maryland, Baltimore, September 30.
- 1995 "Parental Proximity in the Overall Health & Incidence of SIDS in Infants." 5th Annual Neonatal/Pediatric Symposium, Valley Presbyterian Hospital, Van Nuys, California, September 29.
- 1995 "Infant Sleep American Style: Cultural History vs. Human Biology." Conference on "Breastfeeding: A Conflict in Culture." Evergreen Hospital, Family Maternity Center, Kirkland, Washington, September 22.
- 1995 Combined meeting of the Neonatal and Blair Bell Societies (Pediatric societies). Dr. Neil Marlow, host. Bristol, England, July 1.
- 1995 Departments of Child Health and Pediatrics, St. Michael's Hospital. Dr. Peter Fleming, host. June 29.
- 1995 Pediatrics Department, Cambridge University School of Medicine, Dr. Colin Morley, host. Cambridge, England, June 27.
- 1995 "Babes in Arms." Developmental Physiology Conference on "Physiological Differences Between Cosleeping and Solitary Sleeping Infants." University of Leicester, England Dr. Michael Wailoo, host. June 22.
- 1995 Reconceptualizing Healthy Infant Sleep. Tavistock Clinic for Mothers And Infants. London, England Dr. Dylis Daws Host June 21, 1995.
- 1995 "Child Care Practices and SIDS." Symposium on SIDS, Child Health 2000 Conference, sponsored by the World Health Organization and UNESCO. Vancouver, B.C., June 1. Dr. Marian Willinger, SIDS Health Scientist, NICHD, and Dr. Sydney Segal and Dr. Duane Alexander, Chief, National Institutes of Child Health and Human Development, Organizers.

- 1995 "Update on SIDS." Southern California SIDS Alliance presentation for SIDS parents, La Verne, California, April 27.
- 1995 "Rethinking Health Infant Sleep." Symposium on "Culture and Infant Sleep." Society for Research in Child Development, Indianapolis, April 29. Jack Bales, Organizer.
- 1995 "Culture, Infant Sleep and SIDS" and "Cosleeping and SIDS." Plenary speaker. La Leche League California/Hawaii Regional Meeting, Pleasanton, California, April 2.
- 1995 "Infant-Parent Sleep Struggles Are Culturally Induced." Symposium on "Ethnopediatrics." American Association for the Advancement of Science, Atlanta, Georgia, March 15-21. Carol Worthman, Organizer.
- 1995 "Infant-Parent Cosleeping and SIDS." Symposium on "SIDS Update" sponsored by Children's Hospital of Orange County, February 24.
- 1995 "Culture, Infant Sleep, and SIDS." Department of Neonatology, Memorial Hospital, South Bend, Indiana, February 9.
- 1995 "When Stone-Age Babies Are Born to Space-Age Parents." Department of Anthropology, University of Notre Dame, February 8.
- 1994 "Cultural Aspects of Infant Care and Cosleeping." Victorian Aboriginal Health Service, Koori Kinds Health Network. Angela Clark and Jenny Gerrand, Aboriginal Child Care Association, hosts. Melbourne, Australia, November 10.
- 1994 "SIDS and Cosleeping: Risks and Benefits." Ms. Karen Fitzgerald, Executive Director, SIDS Research Foundation, host. Victorian Forensic Pathology Center, Melbourne, Australia, November 9.
- 1994 Clinical Consultation with Mental Health Service Staff, Royal Children's Hospital, Infant Mental Health Group, Melbourne, Australia, November 9.
- 1994 "Monkeys, Apes and Human Behavior: A Walking Lecture Tour of the Non-Human Primates of the Melbourne Royal Zoo." Dr. Paul Campbell, host. Clinical and Scientific Research Meeting, Royal Children's Hospital, Melbourne, Australia, November 9.
- 1994 "Infancy, SIDS and Cosleeping Research: Problems and Controversies." Dr. Judith Lumley, host. Monash University (LaTreshe University), Center for Mothers and Infants Health, Melbourne, Australia, November 8.

- 1994 Critical Commentator, Sleep Research Seminar, Department of Physiology, Monash University. Drs. Mick Adamson, Adrian Walker and Mal Wilkinson, hosts. Melbourne, Australia, November 8.
- 1994 "Cosleeping and SIDS: Public Health Considerations." SIDS Research Foundation of Victoria, Melbourne, Australia, November 8.
- 1994 "Evolutionary Perspectives on Infant Sleep and SIDS." Department of Physiology, Monash University, Melbourne, Australia, November 8.
- 1994 "Evolutionary Perspectives on Premature and Neonatal Infants." Intensive Care Unit, Royal Children's Hospital, Melbourne, Australia, November 7.
- 1994 "Culture, Infant Sleep and SIDS." Keynote speaker. Karitane International Conference on "Family Realities in the Stressful 90s." Brighton-Le-Sands, Sydney, Australia, November 4.
- 1994 "The Role of Parental Contact and Proximity in Infant Survival: Implications for SIDS." Third International Conference on the Sudden Infant Death Syndrome (SIDS) > Stavenger, Norway, August 1-5.
- 1994 "SIDS, Evolution, Epidemiology and Cosleeping: Can They Be Reconciled?" Third International Conference on The Sudden Infant Death Syndrome (SIDS). Stavenger, Norway, August 1-5.
- 1994 "Infant Sleep Physiology." Oxford University, Nuffield Hospital.
- 1994 "Infant Sleep Physiology and SIDS Prevention." University of Bristol, Dept. of Child Health. (Dr. Peter Fleming, host).
- 1994 "Infant-Parent Co-Sleeping and Breastfeeding." Plenary speaker, annual meeting of the International Lactation Consultants Association, Atlanta, Georgia, July.
- 1994 "Infant Sleep and SIDS." Emory University, Dept. of Anthropology.
- 1994 "Infants in Evolution: Significance for Modern Life." Annual Meeting of the American Association of Physical Anthropologists, Denver, Colorado, March-April. K. Rosenberg and W. Trevathan, Organizers.
- 1993 "Evolutionary Medicine: Biological and Cultural Origins of Disease." Annual Meeting of the American Anthropological Association, Washington, D.C., November. Wenda Trevathan and James J. McKenna, Organizers.
- 1993 "Kicks, Coughs, Kisses and Touches: The Nocturnal Dance of Co-sleeping Human Mother-Infant Pairs" (with S. Mosko, S. Drummond, C. Richard, and

- J. Arpaia). Annual Meeting of the American Anthropological Association, Washington, D.C., November. Wenda Trevathan and James J. McKenna, Organizers.
- 1993 “Evolutionary Medicine: New Directions and Perspectives.” American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS), Boston. James McKenna and Neal Smith, Organizers.
- 1993 “Infant-Parent Co-sleeping and Its Possible Relevance to SIDS.” SIDS Research Alliance, Spokane, Washington, October 30.
- 1993 “Evolution and Infant Sleep.” Pediatric Grand Rounds, Children’s Hospital, University of Washington School of Medicine, Seattle, October 29.
- 1993 “Infant-Parent Co-sleeping and Its Possible Relevance to SIDS.” SIDS Research Alliance, University of Washington School of Medicine, Seattle, October 29.
- 1993 “Maternal-Infant Interaction and SIDS.” European Society for the Study of Infant Deaths, Oxford (Nuffield Hospital), August. Dr. Paul Johnson, organizer. (Co-authors: Sarah Mosko, Sean Drummond, et al.).
- 1993 “Arousal Patterns of Co-Sleeping Mother-Infant Pairs: Implications for SIDS.” Conference on Ethnicity and SIDS, London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, Cardiff, Wales, June 25. (With Sarah Mosko, Sean Drummond, et al.)
- 1993 “Infants and Parents in Evolutionary Perspective.” Conference on the Study of Infants and Parents, Tavistock Clinic, London, June.
- 1993 “Arousal Synchronicity Among Co-Sleeping Mothers and Infants: Evolutionary Perspectives.” Institute of Contemporary Psychiatry (plenary speaker), Los Angeles, June 5.
- 1993 “Parent-Infant Co-Sleeping in Evolutionary Perspective.” La Leche League, Southern California/Nevada Regional Meeting (plenary speaker), May 3.
- 1993 “The All-American Infants: Biology and Culture in Conflict.” La Leche League, Southern California/Nevada Regional Meeting (luncheon address), May 3.
- 1993 “Infants and Families in Evolutionary and Cultural Perspectives.” Center for Family Studies, University of California, Riverside, April 16.
- 1993 “Primate Social Behavior and Its Relevance to Psychiatry.” Dept. of Psychiatry, Oregon Health Sciences University, Portland, March 16-18.

- 1993 "SIDS and the Sleep Environment." Dept. of Pediatrics Grand Rounds (see above).
- 1993 "Evolutionary Medicine." Department of Psychiatry, Oregon Health Sciences University (see above).
- 1992 "Evolution and Sudden Infant Death Syndrome: Is Solitary Sleep a Factor?" Dept. of Pediatrics, Kaiser Hospital, San Diego, December 16.
- 1992 "Anthropology and Infancy: A New Agenda." San Francisco, December 2-4. E. Peters, Organizer. American Anthropological Association Annual Meeting.
- 1992 "Infant-Parent Co-Sleeping: Can Non-Linear Statistics Be Applied?" Symposium on Fractals, Chaos, and Non-Linear Dynamics As Applied to Infant Development, 5th World Congress of Infant Psychology and Allied Disciplines, Chicago, Illinois, September 13. Mary Sue Moore, Organizer.
- 1992 "Cultural, Ecological, and Evolutionary Perspectives on Infant Sleep." Symposium on Infant Sleep Development, 5th World Congress of Infant Psychology and Allied Disciplines, Chicago, Illinois, September 12. Avi Sadeh, Organizer.
- 1992 "An Evolutionary Analysis of Infant Sleep and SIDS." Swedish Medical Research Council, SIDS State of the Art Conference, Gotteborg, Sweden, June 4-6.
- 1992 "Sleep and Culture: Ethnographic, Evolutionary and Clinical Perspectives and Possibilities." Organizer/Chair of symposium. Society for Cross-Cultural Research, Santa Fe, New Mexico, February. James McKenna, Organizer.
- 1992 "Origins and Paleoecology of Hominid Sleep" with Joanne Mack. Symposium on Sleep and Culture, Society for Cross-Cultural Research, Santa Fe, New Mexico, February.
- 1992 "To Sleep or Not to Sleep with Baby: Culture and Biology in Conflict." Symposium on Sleep and Culture, Society for Cross-Cultural Research, Santa Fe, New Mexico, February.
- 1992 "American Families and Infant Caregiving." Reiss-Davis Child Study Center, Los Angeles, February.
- 1991 "Mothers and Infants Sleeping Apart and Together: Implications for SIDS." Symposium at 13th Annual Meeting on Engineering in Medicine and Society, Orlando, Florida, November.

- 1991 "The Natural Ecology of Parent-Infant Sleep." The Neurobiology of Infant-Parent Interaction in the Newborn Period. Sponsored by the Wenner-Gren Center for Pediatric Research, Stockholm, Sweden, November.
- 1991 "The All-American Infant: At Odds With Its Evolution?" Pre and Perinatal Psychology Association of North America, 4th Annual Meeting, Atlanta, July.
- 1991 "The Natural Ecology of Parent-Infant Co-Sleeping: Toward Reconceptualizing Infant Sleep and SIDS Research." Association of Professional Sleep Societies, 6th Annual Meeting, Toronto, June.
- 1991 "Monkeys, Apes and People: What Is the Connection?" Science Forum, Pasadena City College, Pasadena, May.
- 1991 "Co-sleeping Behavior of Mother-Infant Pairs." Dept. of Anthropology, Arizona State University, Tempe, April.
- 1991 "An Evolutionary Perspective on Attachment." Symposium on Infancy, Reiss-Davis Child Study Center, Los Angeles, March.
- 1991 "Anthropological Perspectives on the Sudden Infant Death Syndrome." Dept. of Anthropology, University of California, Berkeley, February.
- 1990 "The All-American Infant: At Odds with Its Evolution?" William Lauffer Distinguished Lecture, Brown University and Bradley Hospital, Providence, RI, November 16.
- 1990 "Sleep, Breathing and Arousal Patterns of Co-sleeping Human Mother-Infant Pairs." Symposium on "Respiratory Control Dynamics," Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society, 12th Annual International Conference, Philadelphia, November.
- 1990 "Sleep and Arousal Patterns of Co-Sleeping Human Mother-Infant Pairs: Implications for SIDS." Lecture presented at symposium on Respiratory Control Dynamics, organized by Anne Cornwell. 12th Annual International Conference (IEEE) Engineering in Medicine and Society, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, November.
- 1990 "Infancy and the Establishment of Biological Independence." Conference on Birth Management and Perinatal Care sponsored by the National Institute of Health, Michael Lamb, Jane Lancaster, and Charles Super, organizers, May 18-21.

- 1990 “Evolutionary Perspectives on the Sudden Infant Death Syndrome.” Symposium entitled Issues in Evolutionary Biology (chair). Society for Cross-Cultural Research, Claremont, California, February.
- 1989 “Anthropological Perspectives on SIDS.” Wake Forest University, Bowman Gray Medical Center, Winston-Salem, North Carolina, May.
- 1989 “Anthropological Perspectives on SIDS.” Western Pediatric Society Annual Meeting. San Diego, California, April.
- 1989 “Sleep and Arousal among Co-Sleeping Human Mother-Infant Pairs.” Fourth International Congress on Pre and Perinatal Psychiatry. University of Massachusetts, Amherst.
- 1988 “Physiological Regulatory Effects of Co-Sleeping Human Mother-Infant Pairs.” Grand Pediatric Rounds, King-Drew Medical Center. Los Angeles, California, June 30.
- 1988 “Evolution of Human Infant Development.” Sponsored by the Dept. of Psychology, San Bernardino State College, April 27.
- 1988 “The Evolution of Breastfeeding.” Pacific Rim Congress of Infant Psychiatry. Special workshop organized by Justin Call, M.D. Honolulu, Hawaii, April 4-7.
- 1988 “Physiological Regulatory Effects of Co-Sleeping Mother-Infant Pairs.” 57th annual meeting of the American Association of Physical Anthropologists, Kansas City, Missouri, March 24-26.
- 1988 “The All-American Infant: At Odds with its Evolutionary Expectations?” Sponsored by San Diego Birth Educators Forum, Mercy Hospital, San Diego, California, March 12.
- 1987 “Attachment and Separation: An Evolutionary Perspective.” Plenary Speaker (with Marshall Klaus, Michel Odent, Bridgett Jordan, and Elizabeth Noble). Pre and Perinatal Psychology Society of North America Annual Meeting, San Francisco, California, July 9-12.
- 1987 “Attachment and Separation: An Evolutionary Perspective.” Special Symposium: “Sensory Stimulation and Neonatal Well-Being,” John Kennell, Tiffany Field, Saul Shanberg, and Steve Suomi (co-speakers). 31st Annual Research Conference, American Osteopathic Association, Clearwater, Florida, March 5-8.

- 1986 "An Anthropological Research Model of the Sudden Infant Death Syndrome." Plenary Address. International Society of Pre and Perinatal Psychology and Medicine (World Congress), Badgastein, Austria, September.
- 1986 "Human Evolution in the Urban Context: Still Crazy After All These Years." Our Human Roots: The Evidence of Evolution. Sponsored by California State University, of San Diego, April. Series co-speakers: Richard Leakey, Patricia Scollay, San Diego and the Zoological Society and Adrienne Zihlman.
- 1986 "The Evolution of Human Infant Development." King-Drew Medical Center, Los Angeles. Sponsored by the Dept. of Pediatrics, Dr. Richard Scotti (M.D.).
- 1986 Update on Hypotheses Relating Environmental Factors to Sudden Infant Death Syndrome. Depts. of Psychiatry and Human Behavior. University of California, Irvine, School of Medicine.
- 1986 "Evolutionary Perspectives on the Sudden Infant Death Syndrome." Lecture delivered at Children's Hospital, San Diego, Dept. of Physical Therapy, April.
- 1986 "Evolution of Human Infant Development." Dept. of Anthropology, University of California, Riverside, March.
- 1985 "Human Infants in Evolutionary Perspective." Dept. of Psychology and Anthropology, Appalachian State University, Boone, North Carolina, December.
- 1984 "Parent-Infant Breathing Reciprocity and Sudden Infant Death." Symposium entitled "Evolutionary and Cultural Influences on Fetal and Infant Development," organized by James McKenna and James Chisholm, American Anthropological Association Annual Meetings, Denver, Colorado.
- 1984 "Anthropological Perspectives on Sudden Infant Death." Lecture delivered to University of California, Irvine, Medical School, Dept. of Child Psychiatry and Human Behavior.
- 1983 "Parental Supplements and Surrogates Among Primates: Cross-Species and Cross-Cultural Comparisons." Conference on Biosocial Life-Span Approaches to Parenting and Offspring Development, sponsored by the Social Science Research Committee, Elkridge Conference Center, Elkridge, Maryland.
- 1982 "Infantile Aggression and Evolution: A Critique of Parens' Reassessment of Freud's Theory of Infantile Aggression..." Early Roots of Human Identity conference sponsored by the UCLA Psychoanalytic Society, Los Angeles, California.

- 1981 Discussant and Commentator, Symposium on Primate Behavior, organized by Phyllis Dolhinow, American Anthropological Association meetings, Los Angeles, California.
- 1981 “Human Aggression: Perspectives from the Nonhuman Primates.” American Academy of Psychiatry and Law, sponsored by the American Psychiatric Association, San Diego, California, October.
- 1980 “Primate Social Behavior: The Behavior of Monkeys, Apes, and Humans.” Lecture presented at the National Park Zoo, Washington, D.C., co-sponsored by the National Park Zoological Society and the Pomona Alumni of the Washington, D.C. area.
- 1980 “Why Monkeys Share Their Young.” Dept. of Psychology, Bucknell University.
- 1980 “The Evolution of Allomothering Behavior: A Hypothesis.” Lecture delivered to Southern California Society of Primatologists and UCLA Neuropsychiatric Institute.
- 1979 “Origins of Primate Parenting.” Symposium entitled “Parental Care in Mammals,” organized by Peter Klopfer and David Gubernick, Animal Behavior Society Meetings. New Orleans, Louisiana, June.
- 1978 “Primate Maternal Care: Implications for Human Development.” Lecture delivered to Kaiser Hospital, Nurse Practitioners in Obstetrics, training course.
- 1977 “Primate Communication Systems.” Lecture delivered to Southern California Association of Speech Pathologists, Crippled Children’s Hospital, Los Angeles, California.
- 1977 “The Evolution of Allomothering Behavior.” Symposium entitled “Primate Behavior, Ecology and Systematics,” organized by James J. McKenna and Phyllis Dolhinow, American Anthropological Association Annual Meetings, Houston, Texas.
- 1977 “Sex Differences Among Juvenile Indian Langur Monkeys.” Symposium entitled “Effects of Early Experience on Behavior,” organized by Phyllis Dolhinow, American Association for the Advancement of Science, 143rd Annual Meetings, Denver, Colorado.
- 1976 “Biosocial Functions of Grooming Behavior among Indian Langurs.” Symposium entitled “Primate Behavior,” organized by Phyllis Dolhinow, American Association of Physical Anthropologists Annual Meetings, Seattle, Washington.

### **Professional Meetings Symposia Contributions:**

- 1997 Organized (with Carol Worthman) Presidential Symposium: Value Added: Integration in Anthropological Theory and Method. American Anthropological Association Meeting, 96th Annual Meeting. Washington D.C. Nov. 21, 1997.
- 1996 Environmental and Psychobiological Factors in SIDS. Organizers: James McKenna and Lewis Lipsett. International Conference on Infant Studies. Brown University. Providence, Rhode Island, April 18-20 1996 Infant-parent Bedsharing and SIDS Prevention: recent research advances.
- 1996 Ecology of Breast Feeding. Virginia Vitzhum and Gillian Bentley, Organizers. Breast Feeding Among Routinely Bed Sharing and Solitary Sleeping Infants. Human Biology Association. Raleigh-Durham. Sheraton Hotel. April 9, 1996.
- 1996 Bedsharing Promotes Breast Feeding Among Latino Mother-Infant Pairs: Implications for SIDS Prevention. Poster Presentation J. McKenna, S. Mosko, C. Richard. 14th Apnea of Infancy Conference. Eisenberg Health Sciences Center (Annenberg) January 19, 1996.
- 1995 "Arousal Patterns of Cosleeping Mothers and Infants." With Sarah Mosko, Chris Richard, and Sean Drummond. Assoc. of Professional Sleep Societies, Nashville, Tennessee, June 1.
- 1995 "Sleep Position in Solitary and Cosleeping Mother-Infant Pairs." With Chris Richard, Sarah Mosko, and Sean Drummond. Association of Professional Sleep Societies, Nashville, Tennessee, June 1.
- 1995 "Breastfeeding Among Routinely Cosleeping and Solitary Sleeping Mothers and Infants." Annual meeting of the American Association of Physical Anthropologists, Oakland, California, April 30.
- 1991 "Mothers and Infants Sleeping Apart and Together: Implications for SIDS." American Association of Physical Anthropology Meetings (poster session), Las Vegas, Nevada, April.
- 1989 "Sleep and Arousal Synchrony of Co-Sleeping Human Mother-Infant Pairs: Implications for the Study of SIDS." Fourth World Congress of Infant Psychiatry and Allied Disciplines (poster session). Lugano, Switzerland, 1989.
- 1989 "Sleep and Arousal Synchrony of Co-Sleeping Human Mother-Infant Pairs: Implications for the Study of SIDS." 58th Annual Meeting, American Association of Physical Anthropologists.
- 1989 "Why Anthropologists Should Study SIDS." Annual Meeting of the Southwest Anthropological Society. Riverside, California, April.

- 1988 "Sleep and Breathing Patterns of Co-Sleeping Mothers and Infants." Eighty-seventh Meeting of the American Anthropological Association. Chicago, Illinois, November 19-23.
- 1986 "Can Parents Drive the Breathing of Their Infants? Evolutionary and Developmental Hypotheses on Contributing Environmental Factors in Sudden Infant Death." Third World Congress on Infant Psychiatry and Allied Disciplines. Stockholm, Sweden, August 3-7.
- 1986 Roundtable Discussion Leader: "The Role of the Anthropologist in the Study of the Sudden Infant Death Syndrome (SIDS)." Applied Anthropology Meetings. Reno, Nevada, March.
- 1986 "An Evolutionary and Developmental Perspective on the Sudden Infant Death Syndrome." Applied Anthropology Meetings. Reno, Nevada, March.
- 1984 "Parent-Infant Breathing Reciprocity and Sudden Infant Death." Society of American Primatologists, Humboldt State University, June.
- 1984 "Fathers, Infants, and Mothers in Evolutionary Perspective." Second World Congress of Infant Psychiatry. Cannes, France, April 5-9.
- 1980 "Opportunism, Selection, and Adaptation in Evolution: Working Toward a Compromise." American Anthropological Association, Annual Meeting, Washington, D.C., December.
- 1980 "Postmortem Infant-Caregiving Behavior Among Indian Langurs: Implications for the Evolution of Death and Self-Awareness." American Association of Physical Anthropologists. Niagara Falls, New York. Abstract published, American Journal of Physical Anthropology.
- 1979 "A Reassessment of Primate Socialization." Northwest Anthropological Meetings, Eugene, Oregon. (Abstract published).
- 1975 "Social Roles Among Indian Langurs." American Anthropological Association, 74th Annual Meeting, San Francisco. (Abstract published).
- 1975 "Role Behavior Among Indian Langurs." Northwest Anthropological Meetings, Seattle, Washington.